



Obs'COP 2020

CLIMATE CHANGE AND PUBLIC OPINIONS
INTERNATIONAL OBSERVATORY
FULL RESULTS

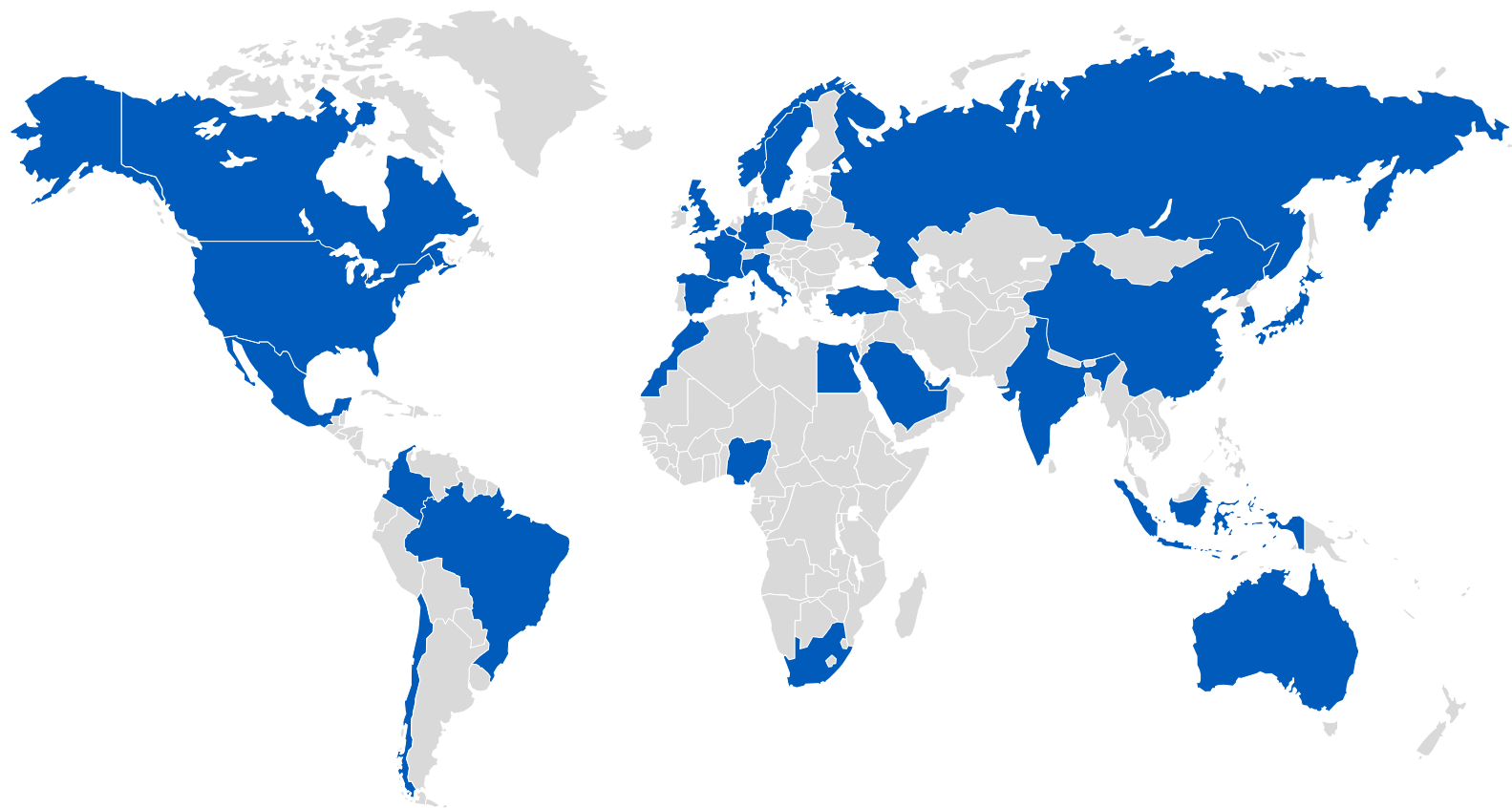
*Mobilization, concern or indifference:
how do the citizens of 30 countries feel
about climate change ?*

Methodology

30 countries questioned across 5 continents, representing 2/3 of the world population.

Selection of countries based on their CO2 emissions, their geographic location or their exemplary performance in the fight against global warming

South Africa	France
Germany	India
Saudi Arabia	Indonesia
Australia	Italy
Belgium	Japan
Brazil	Morocco
Canada	Mexico
Chile	Nigeria
China	Norway
Colombia	Poland
South Korea	United Kingdom
Egypt	Russia
United Arab Emirates	Singapore
Spain	Sweden
United States	Turkey

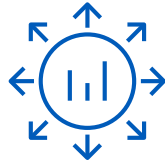


Methodology

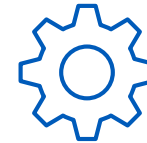
30 countries questioned across 5 continents, a representative sample of 2/3 of the world's population.



- Total sample of **24 004 individuals**;
- Representative of the population aged **16 and over** in each country;
- 500 or 1000 individuals questioned in each country.



- Representativeness was ensured by using the **quota sampling methodology** ;
- Quotas used: gender; age, region, profession or social category, agglomeration size.



- Data collection method: **Online** (via PC, tablet or smartphone);
- Fieldwork conducted **between September 9 and September 29, 2020.**

*This document presents all the questions and propose a representations of the results on a 30 country basis .
All results in this documents are based on total sample.*

Concerns

1



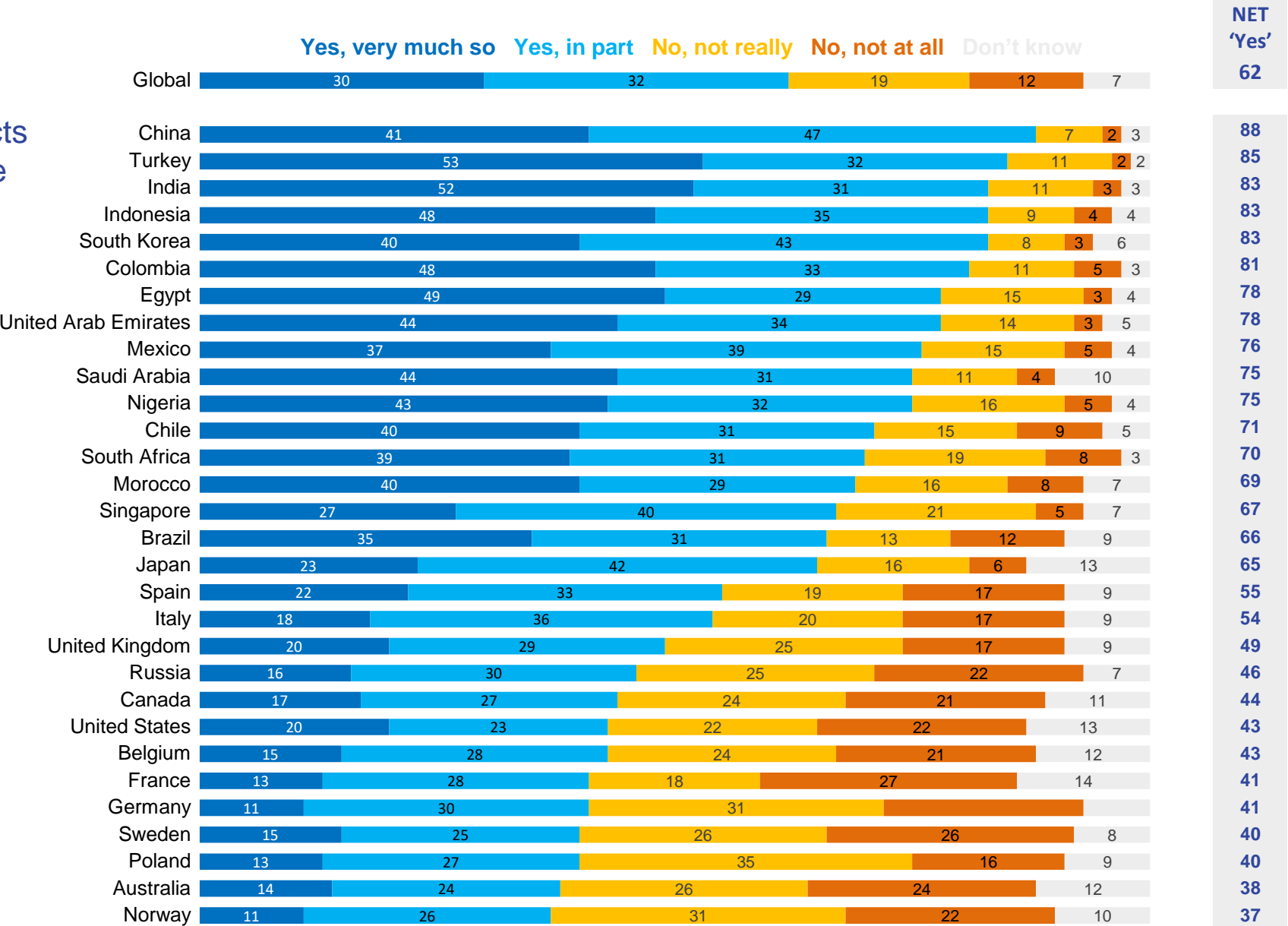
Concerns

Q. From this list, which topics worry you the most ?

	Coronavirus	Cost of living (inflation, purchasing power, etc.)	Unemployment	Poverty and inequality	The healthcare system	Environment	Corruption	Delinquency, crime	Education, schooling	Terrorism	Taxes	Pensions	Immigration
GLOBAL	59	47	45	45	43	39	39	36	33	29	26	25	19
Germany	45	34	22	43	26	43	19	40	23	33	17	39	36
Belgium	51	48	26	41	35	44	26	41	26	29	36	36	33
Spain	71	45	69	53	61	49	53	37	45	22	33	47	30
France	49	50	35	44	40	47	20	54	33	38	37	34	34
Italy	52	32	52	36	34	37	29	43	22	16	29	22	32
Norway	35	28	29	41	24	35	23	33	13	35	19	25	26
Poland	51	54	31	37	69	42	33	29	30	25	36	41	12
United Kingdom	65	49	34	39	45	44	29	31	22	32	17	23	28
Russia	47	71	43	58	64	51	53	40	44	28	40	52	13
Sweden	39	16	28	34	38	37	28	57	21	35	19	28	41
Canada	52	59	27	37	50	41	28	22	24	16	35	24	15
United States	53	43	30	30	47	31	37	29	25	32	25	11	23
Australia	55	60	44	39	38	41	27	28	24	23	19	22	19
China	62	32	27	25	33	66	23	21	29	23	11	18	8
South Korea	74	45	38	36	23	40	26	23	23	7	30	23	3
India	73	39	52	41	40	48	53	25	35	43	23	11	13
Indonesia	76	53	49	53	42	33	48	39	34	50	17	9	6
Japan	74	42	15	27	35	27	10	15	16	11	37	45	8
Singapore	58	73	58	35	41	36	23	17	23	27	21	14	15
Brazil	65	52	69	64	62	50	60	51	52	22	36	24	6
Chile	60	48	61	64	65	42	48	66	43	23	19	51	27
Colombia	58	47	69	62	63	50	64	62	45	31	28	24	16
Mexico	56	40	65	57	55	42	47	67	52	14	23	19	8
South Africa	61	61	78	69	46	33	77	50	44	23	23	16	21
Saudi Arabia	60	50	42	29	22	15	33	16	30	29	43	11	7
Egypt	65	56	38	45	42	23	49	19	49	42	27	17	14
United Arab Emirates	65	52	54	34	26	27	36	16	30	32	20	10	16
Morocco	58	36	45	48	39	23	45	35	46	35	13	13	12
Nigeria	59	51	60	59	46	25	62	27	37	54	17	11	8
Turkey	75	57	62	59	47	41	47	36	48	48	40	24	25

The link between Coronavirus pandemic and the negative effects of human activity on nature and the environment

Q. Do you think that the Coronavirus pandemic is linked to the negative effects of human activity on nature and the environment?



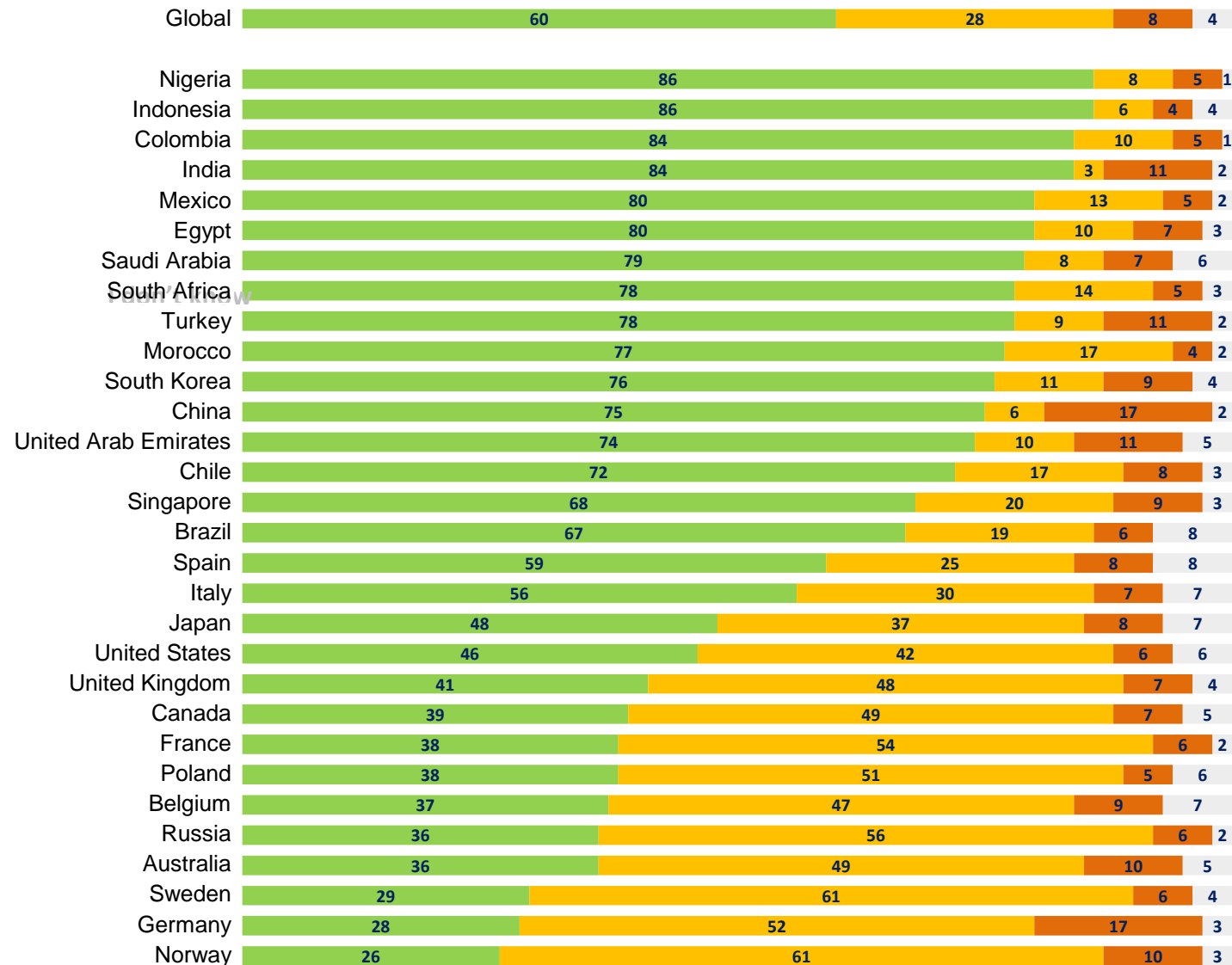
The effect of the Coronavirus crisis on attention to its own environmental impact

Q. Would you say that the Coronavirus crisis has...

Made you increasingly aware of your effect on the environment

I haven't made any changes

Made you less aware of your effect on the environment



Environmental concerns

Q. From the following list, which environmental problems do you think are the most concerning in your country ?

	The accumulation of waste, packaging, plastic		Climate change		Air pollution		Extreme climate events		Water pollution		Running out of resources		Deforestation		Soil pollution (use of fertilizers, pesticides)		The decrease in biodiversity		Desertification, drought	
GLOBAL	48	-4	45	+5	42	-3	41	+5	36	-2	34	+2	27	-3	25	-4	20	+1	19	+1
Germany	50	-7	49	+2	32	-3	44	+3	26	+1	37	+6	18	+1	32	-10	35	-2	14	+4
Belgium	52	-8	50	+8	46	-7	43	+10	29	=	39	+5	29	+4	25	-15	23	+1	13	+2
Spain	52	-2	51	-2	45	-2	42	-8	28	+4	22	+3	26	-5	27	+0	20	+4	31	-4
France	52	-1	46	+6	38	-2	50	+12	33	+1	40	-4	25	=	34	-15	23	-1	21	+3
Italy	49	-12	49	+4	49	-2	50	+5	23	-5	35	+3	22	=	37	-9	14	+0	21	+4
Norway	50	=	44	-1	33	-4	40	=	36	-3	27	+2	21	-1	22	-2	37	+3	9	-1
Poland	50	-4	39	+1	53	-6	42	+5	34	-10	26	+2	24	-3	31	-2	10	=	16	=
United Kingdom	67	-5	60	-2	53	-3	46	+6	24	-1	27	+2	23	+1	21	-3	24	+1	8	+1
Russia	59	-5	32	+7	56	-3	36	+4	59	-1	17	+4	58	-5	38	-4	11	+2	8	+2
Sweden	42	-6	59	+9	34	-2	39	+4	37	-1	25	+3	25	=	25	-6	40	+7	9	=
Canada	57	-3	58	+1	40	+2	48	+4	39	-5	28	+3	21	-5	20	-7	22	+1	9	+1
United States	46	-7	47	+2	43	+3	47	=	40	-3	30	+2	26	-1	18	-8	12	-2	16	+3
Australia	54	-2	53	+4	25	+8	62	+8	24	-1	33	-11	27	+4	15	+2	20	+5	35	-13
China	39	-3	43	+7	54	+2	41	+6	49	+5	34	-4	26	+1	32	-1	23	=	25	+4
South Korea	63	-2	64	+7	60	-15	46	+18	38	-11	27	-2	23	+2	16	-8	13	-2	9	=
India	46	-6	39	+4	53	-1	43	+9	38	-5	36	+3	36	-3	24	=	23	+4	16	-1
Indonesia	46	-9	43	+12	43	-14	53	+8	30	-3	41	-1	28	-22	15	+1	23	+7	17	-3
Japan	55	-7	60	+3	26	+3	69	-2	19	-3	31	-1	25	-2	13	-5	21	=	8	+4
Singapore	69	+5	64	+3	52	-9	35	+5	32	+7	48	+3	16	-5	10	-2	25	+3	5	-5
Brazil	31	-5	25	+2	38	-6	34	+5	43	-5	35	+3	52	-3	25	-7	22	+1	17	-1
Chile	38	-4	39	=	40	+2	33	+2	36	+1	48	+5	29	-2	23	+2	17	+1	40	-9
Colombia	41	-2	32	+3	45	-1	31	-2	43	-9	42	+4	37	-11	26	-6	21	-1	13	-3
Mexico	44	-2	40	+3	41	-4	45	+10	53	+2	48	+4	33	-1	28	-3	17	-2	17	+1
South Africa	45	=	45	+5	37	-1	34	+6	49	+4	47	+1	19	-1	20	+1	17	=	29	+5
Saudi Arabia	31	-5	26	+3	33	-6	28	+7	29	=	24	+1	12	-2	19	-7	13	-2	22	-5
Egypt	48	+3	22	+2	31	-5	28	+15	41	-7	42	+8	6	=	32	-7	8	-2	27	+7
United Arab Emirates	43	=	41	+7	43	-3	35	+7	30	-7	28	-1	21	-6	20	-5	16	+2	19	-2
Morocco	45	-9	36	+6	33	-3	22	-5	25	-5	27	+6	32	-7	28	-2	15	+1	30	+4
Nigeria	48	-6	36	+6	42	-10	30	-2	43	-8	24	+1	28	-3	32	+4	16	+2	18	-1
Turkey	37	-8	46	+13	42	+7	35	+7	38	+1	47	-5	37	-7	26	-7	19	=	35	+5

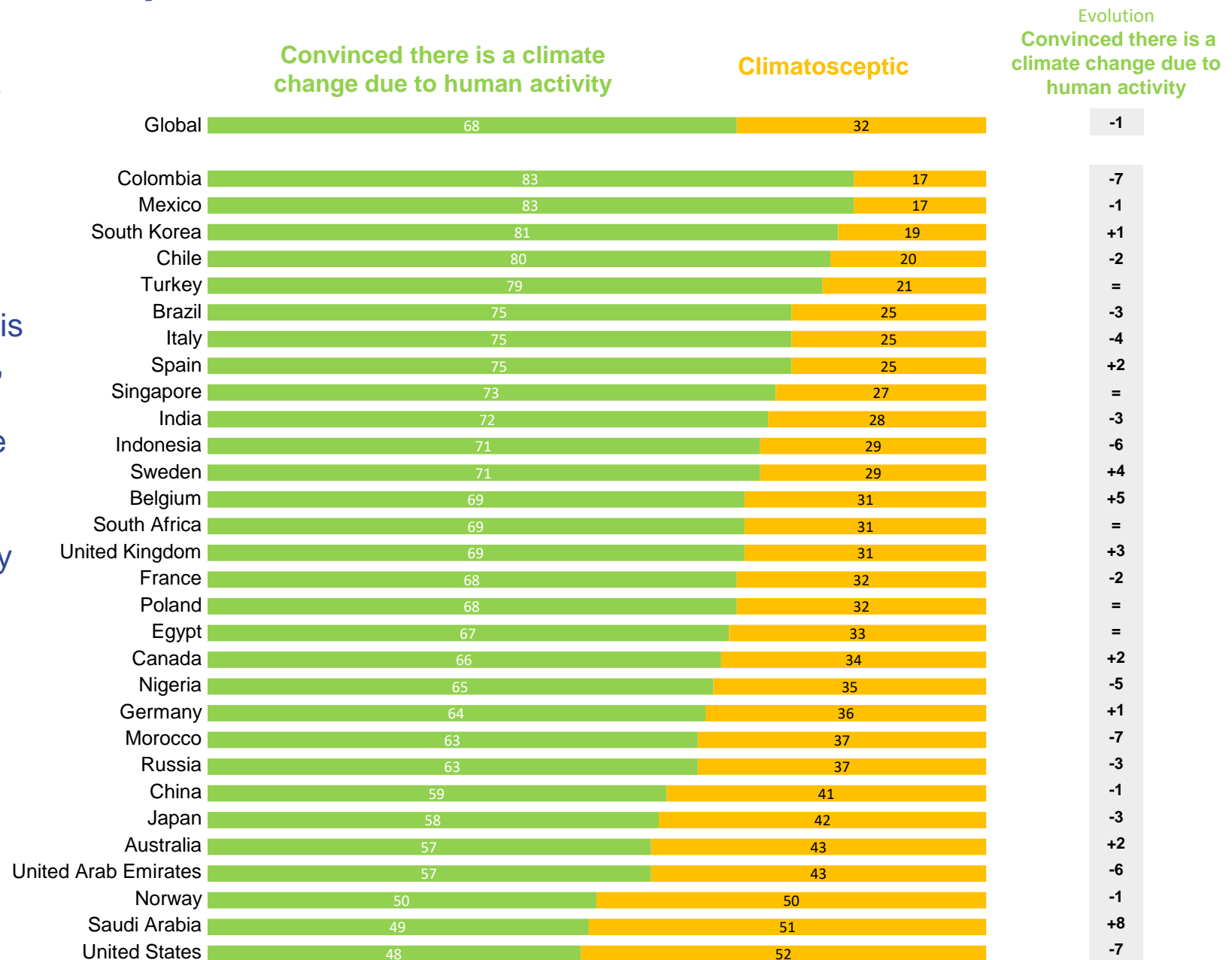
Perception of climate change

2

Summary of climate-sceptics

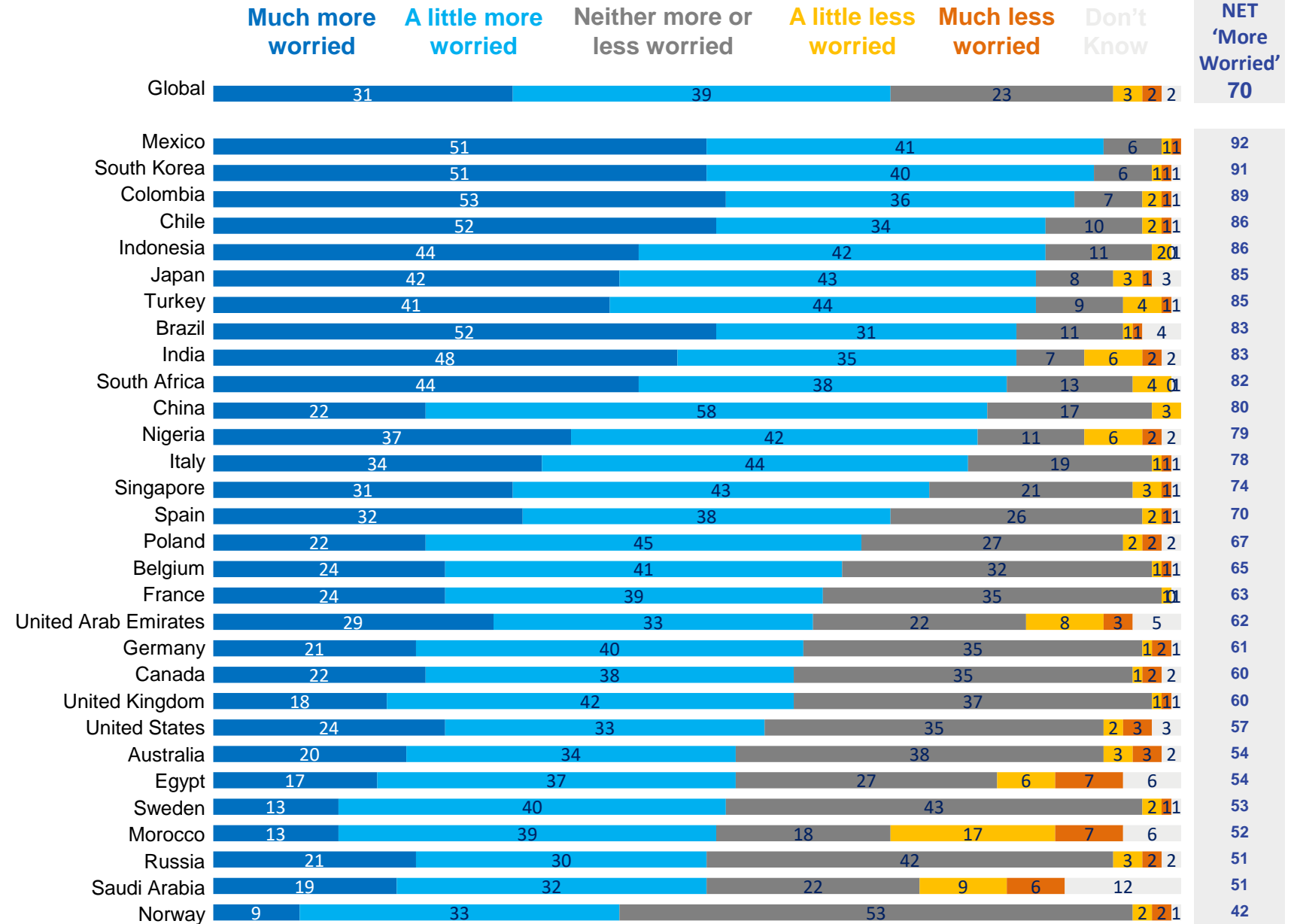
Q. Would you personally say that we are experiencing climate change?

Q. And concerning this climate change we hear about, would you say: that it is mainly due to human activity, that it is mainly due to a natural phenomenon, like the ones the Earth has experienced throughout its history or that there is no way to know?



Worrying about climate change

Q. In relation to climate change, would you say that compared to **1 year ago**, you are:



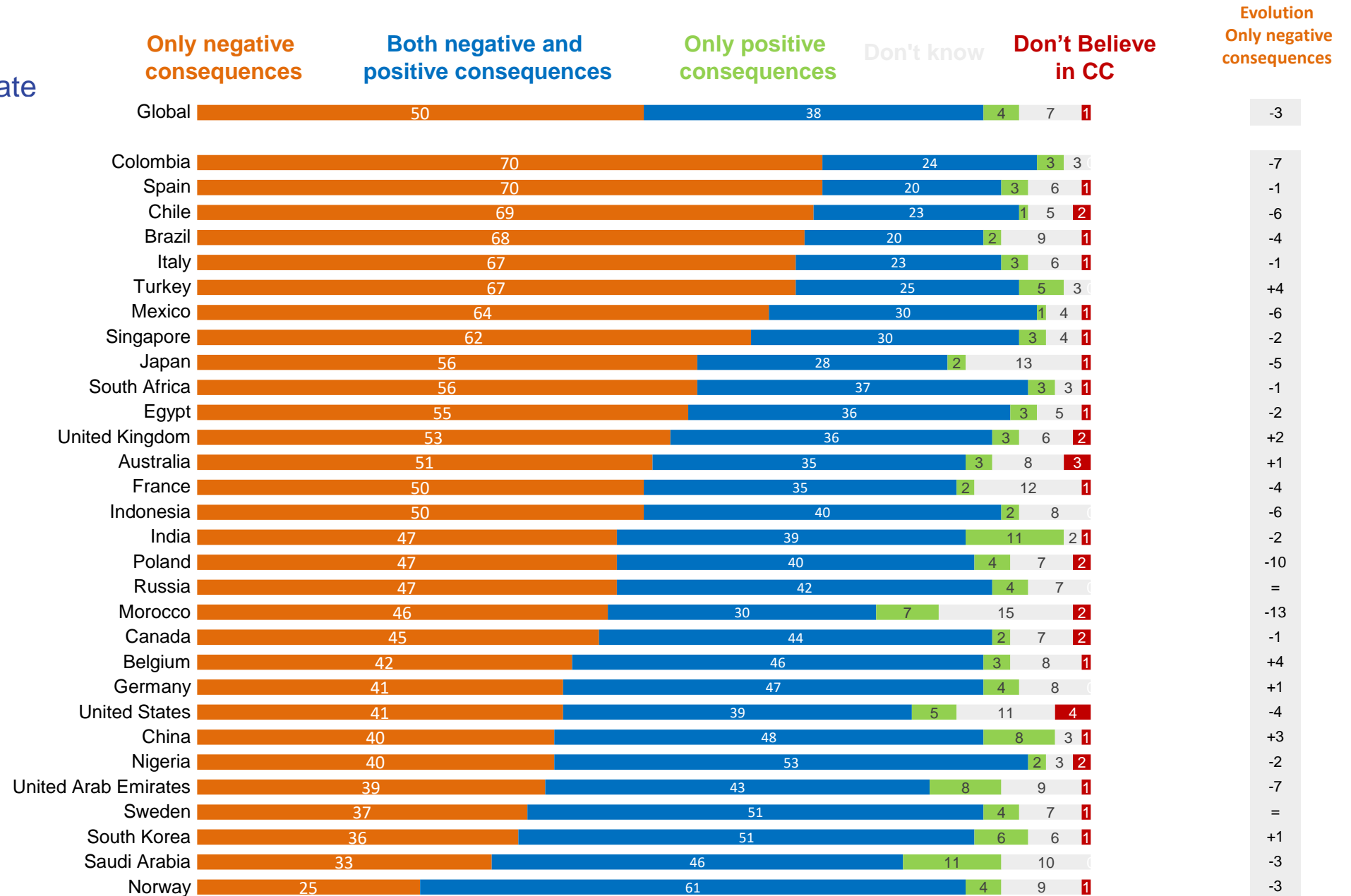
Causes of climate change

Q. Based on your own knowledge, what is what is/are the cause(s) of climate change?

	Emissions of greenhouse gases such as CO2		Air pollution		Heat produced by human activity		Deforestation		The hole in the ozone layer		Natural warming of the planet	
GLOBAL	62	+1	46	+1	43	+1	42	-2	32	+1	30	=
Germany	68	+2	46	+2	32	+3	46	+2	27	+5	27	=
Belgium	68	+5	40	=	31	-1	44	=	27	+2	27	-5
Spain	74	-2	44	+2	41	=	40	-4	34	=	26	+1
France	63	-2	31	=	44	=	40	+2	24	+3	29	+6
Italy	69	-4	60	=	35	+2	41	-4	25	-1	25	+1
Norway	64	+3	41	+3	31	-1	37	+9	15	+1	30	-2
Poland	67	-3	51	+1	46	+7	34	=	23	-3	30	+4
United Kingdom	73	-1	53	+6	48	+5	57	+2	35	+1	36	+1
Russia	53	+1	49	-3	43	+4	46	-7	28	+2	36	+3
Sweden	73	+6	48	+2	28	-2	33	+1	18	-1	26	+1
Canada	71	+4	50	+3	43	=	43	=	27	=	31	-5
United States	55	-1	45	+1	36	+2	37	-2	29	-1	39	+2
Australia	64	=	40	+1	39	+2	46	-5	29	-1	38	-2
China	61	+2	64	+9	47	+2	47	+2	43	+4	62	+11
South Korea	73	+1	43	-9	45	+2	32	-3	26	-6	28	+2
India	62	+4	59	+3	49	-3	56	-2	41	+4	35	-2
Indonesia	61	+2	52	+6	52	-6	52	-1	47	+9	23	+5
Japan	66	-6	22	+1	49	+2	32	-4	24	=	30	+3
Singapore	66	+1	45	-1	57	+4	51	-6	46	+7	31	-7
Brazil	49	-7	46	+1	32	-3	65	+4	23	-4	22	-1
Chile	66	+1	41	+3	44	=	43	-1	36	+7	23	=
Colombia	61	-2	51	=	32	-6	54	-9	29	-1	19	=
Mexico	56	+4	41	-4	39	+2	47	-6	30	+5	21	-1
South Africa	58	=	62	+1	46	+10	33	=	41	+1	32	+7
Saudi Arabia	40	=	38	+3	52	+8	26	+2	43	+6	27	=
Egypt	50	=	45	-4	54	+7	31	-4	50	-2	27	+4
United Arab Emirates	51	+3	47	+3	47	+2	38	-2	37	+3	29	+1
Morocco	59	-5	34	+5	42	-5	35	-4	33	+2	46	-6
Nigeria	60	+4	50	+3	44	-4	37	-10	32	-7	35	+2
Turkey	58	+4	55	+9	63	=	50	-1	43	+5	26	+5

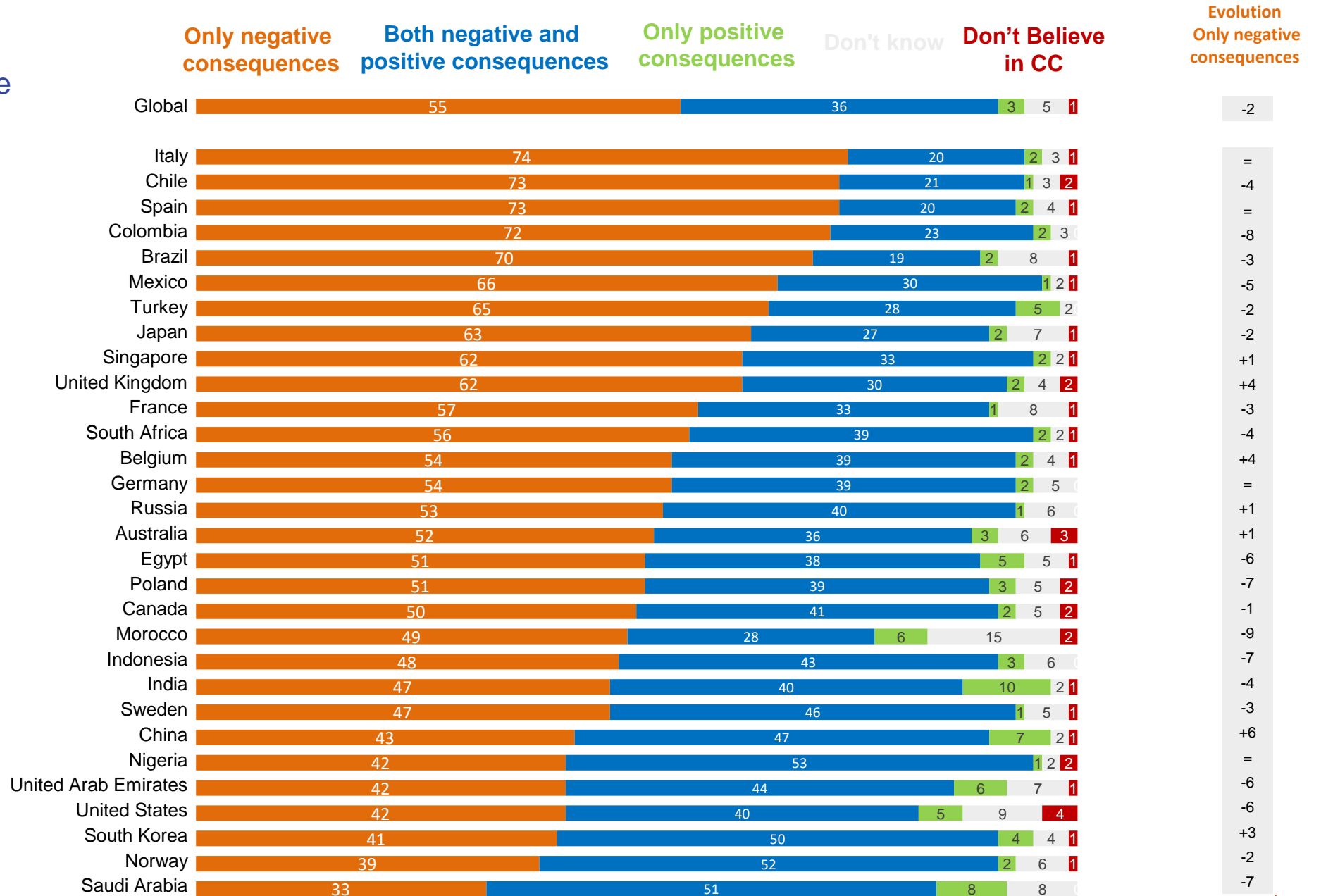
Consequences of climate change – in your region

Q. In your opinion, climate change will have :
In your region ...



Consequences of climate change – in the world

Q. In your opinion, climate change will have :
In the **world**...



Risks of climate change in your country

Q. In your opinion, what risks does climate change present for your country?

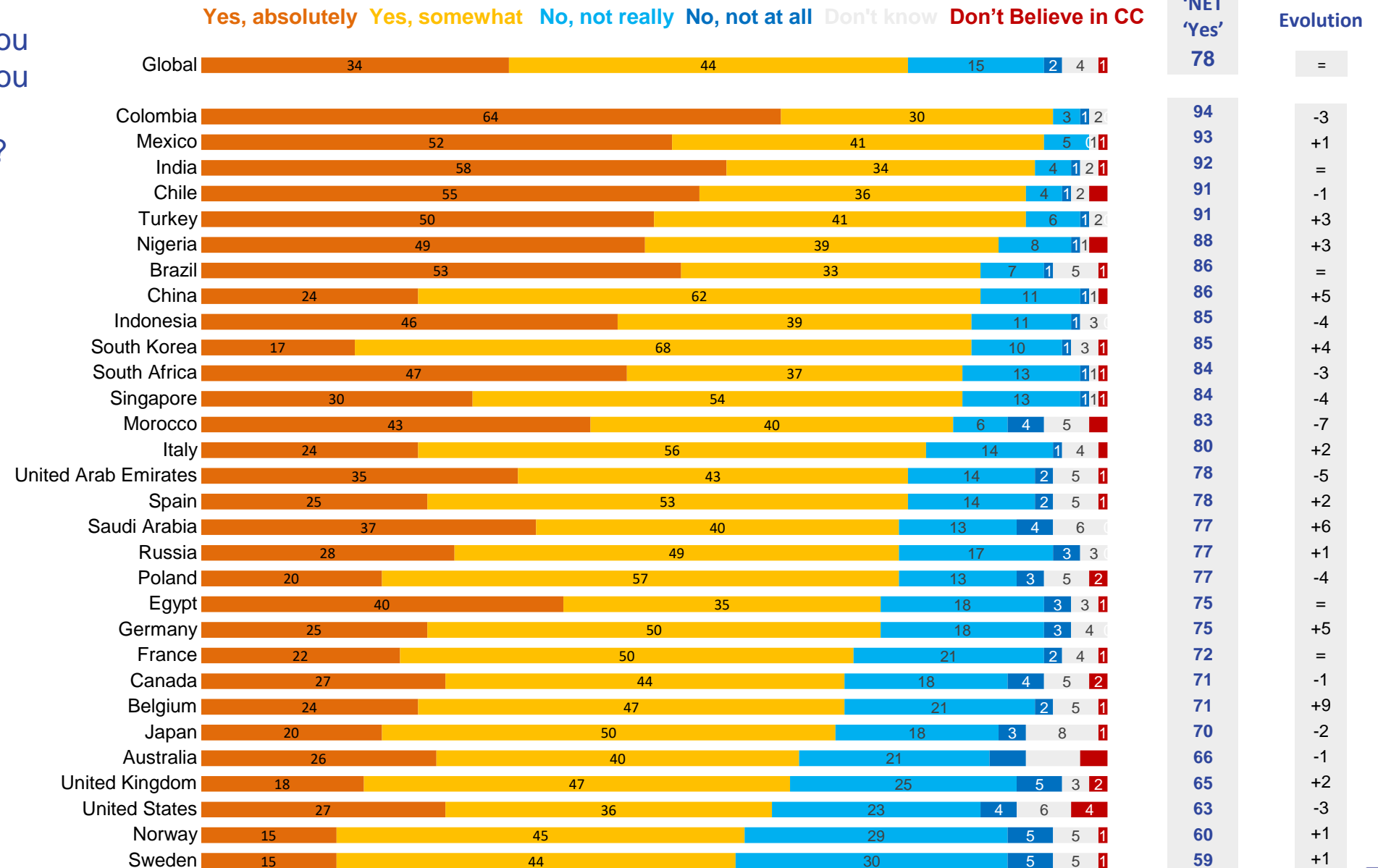
	An increase in extreme climate events (storms, heatwaves, cyclones, fires...)		Pollution (soil, air, water...)		Desertification, drought and a temperature rise in certain regions		Rising water levels and the submersion of coastal regions		The development of infectious diseases and epidemics *		Problems regarding access to drinking water		A decrease in biodiversity		Food sources running out		Migration, displacement of people	
GLOBAL	61	-2	44	=	43	-3	33	-1	32	+12	26	-3	25	=	22	-1	15	-1
Germany	66	-3	34	-6	34	+4	34	-4	21	+10	23	+5	33	-1	9	=	20	-3
Belgium	65	+2	43	=	28	+1	40	-3	25	+12	37	+3	28	=	15	-4	20	-2
Spain	61	-12	41	+1	61	-5	37	-6	33	+18	18	-2	25	+2	13	=	13	-1
France	72	+4	41	-4	46	-5	40	+5	28	+17	22	-8	29	-4	21	-5	23	-3
Italy	68	-5	47	-1	44	-6	40	-5	27	+10	18	-2	21	=	17	-4	20	-3
Norway	61	+1	38	-6	9	-4	39	-4	27	+14	14	-2	39	+5	18	-2	24	+1
Poland	67	-3	44	=	46	-3	21	+1	27	+11	44	-4	14	+1	22	-4	14	+1
United Kingdom	65	-5	44	=	21	-4	62	-4	31	+17	13	=	28	-1	22	-2	20	=
Russia	67	-1	55	-1	37	+4	34	-4	43	+11	20	-3	16	-2	18	-2	23	-2
Sweden	56	-3	47	+4	14	=	49	+5	24	+11	23	-3	39	+3	13	+1	24	-4
Canada	71	=	48	+7	31	-4	40	-8	28	+12	17	-3	29	+3	23	+3	12	-5
United States	59	-2	38	+2	38	+1	38	-5	21	+5	18	-3	14	-2	19	-2	14	-1
Australia	74	+5	31	+6	58	-2	35	+1	17	+10	21	-15	28	+7	19	-8	12	+1
China	51	=	54	+3	45	+4	32	+3	45	+21	35	-3	32	-1	25	=	17	-1
South Korea	75	+10	51	-5	49	=	37	+6	46	+18	20	-8	24	-8	22	+3	4	-2
India	57	-3	54	-3	44	=	34	+1	41	+13	35	-4	29	+5	24	=	16	+2
Indonesia	68	-8	47	-11	59	-12	35	+1	35	+24	23	-6	29	=	15	-4	5	=
Japan	84	-6	25	-7	40	-4	33	-3	27	+11	7	-2	22	-6	25	+2	3	=
Singapore	48	-5	37	-8	30	-7	60	-4	43	+18	26	-3	22	+1	33	+7	9	-6
Brazil	62	+2	51	-1	55	+4	17	-3	31	+8	31	-1	35	+2	23	-2	6	-3
Chile	57	=	41	+5	63	-11	19	-2	20	+9	36	-8	19	-3	26	-1	8	-1
Colombia	63	-6	50	+4	53	-4	15	=	28	+9	25	-6	35	-1	32	-3	8	-1
Mexico	75	+5	51	+2	49	-6	19	+2	29	+9	27	-2	26	-2	24	-2	9	-1
South Africa	54	-6	42	+5	51	-5	21	=	31	+3	48	+1	18	=	46	=	14	+1
Saudi Arabia	39	+1	42	+5	43	-2	27	+8	36	+8	23	-6	21	+1	17	+2	17	+2
Egypt	55	+5	47	-5	46	-1	30	-2	46	+10	29	-7	17	+1	15	+1	10	-5
United Arab Emirates	48	-4	43	-4	40	-7	32	+1	32	+6	23	-4	22	+3	21	-2	20	+1
Morocco	44	-14	40	-1	50	-4	20	-3	33	+5	41	+3	18	-4	19	-3	21	-2
Nigeria	42	-5	45	=	45	-14	35	-6	34	+1	24	+4	16	-2	40	+9	27	-7
Turkey	58	+1	45	+2	57	-4	21	-2	39	+20	33	-2	26	-3	34	-4	15	-1

Colours based on conditional formatting

*Evolution to be interpreted with caution. Last year, the item was worded as follows : The development of infectious diseases

Noticed the effects of climate change

Q. On the whole, would you say that, in your region, you have already noticed the effects of climate change?

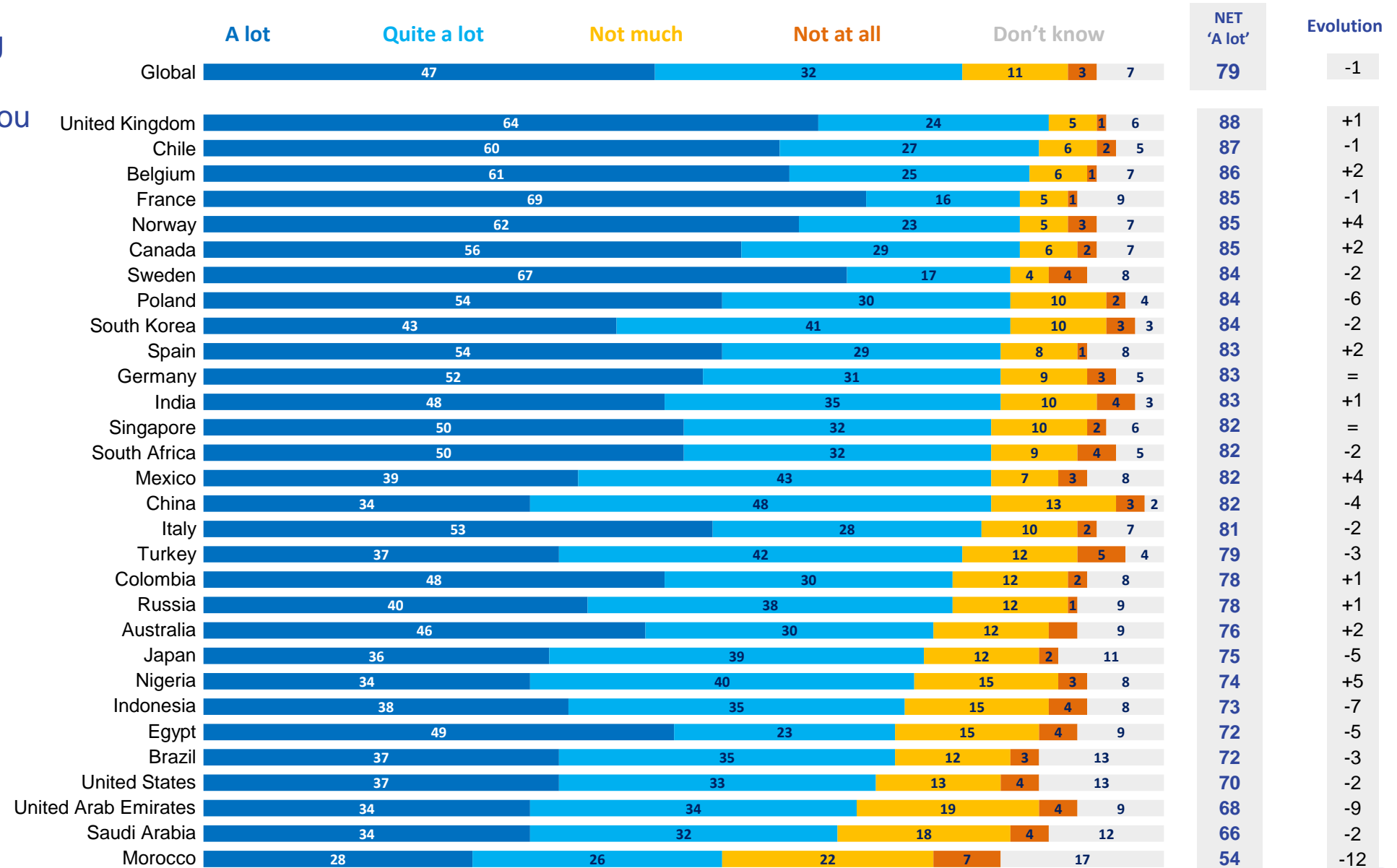


CO₂ and energy production

3

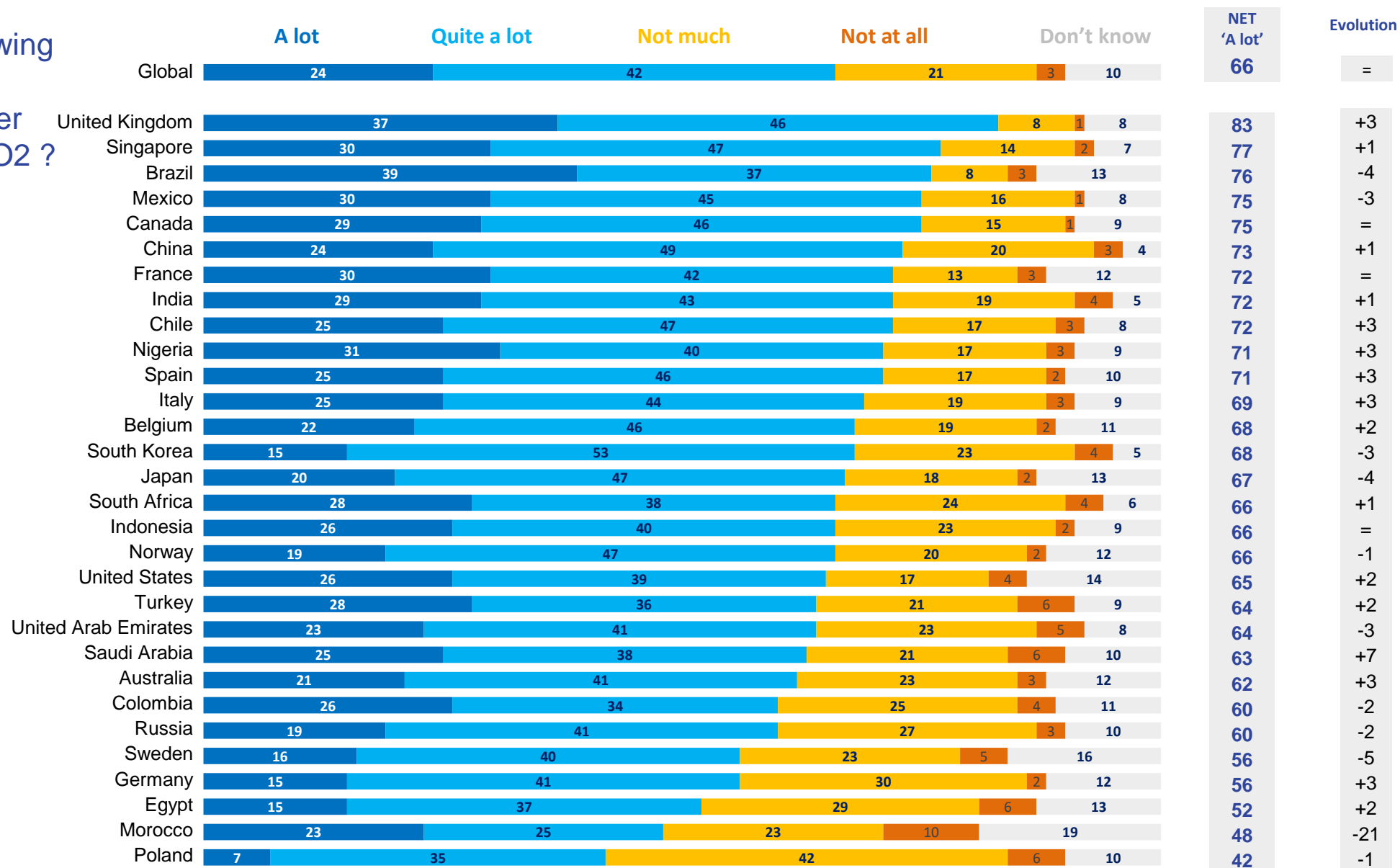
CO2 emission per method of electricity production : Coal-fired power plants

Q. For each of the following methods of electricity production, state whether you think it produces CO2 ?



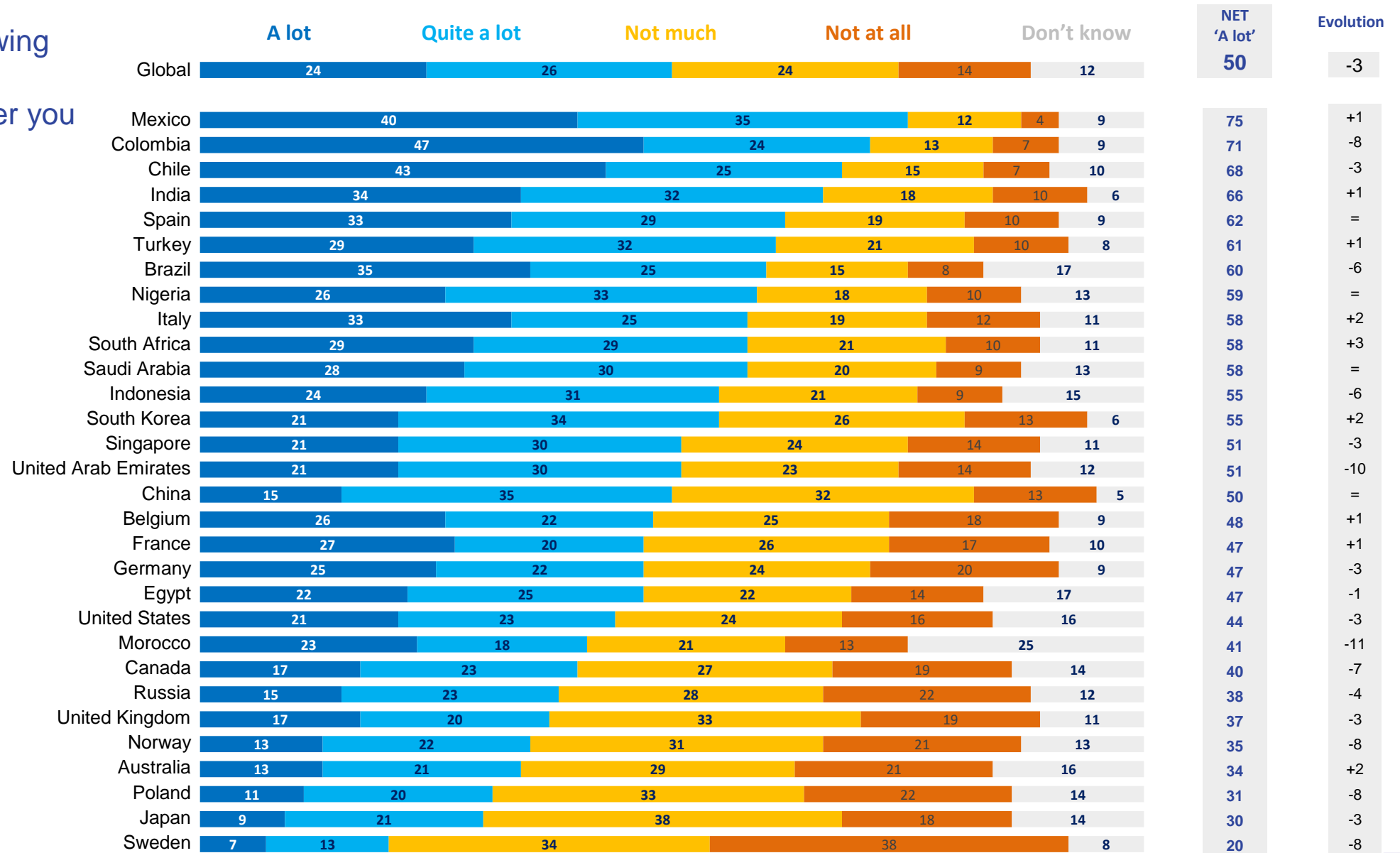
CO2 emission per method of electricity production : Gas-fired power plants

Q. For each of the following methods of electricity production, state whether you think it produces CO2 ?



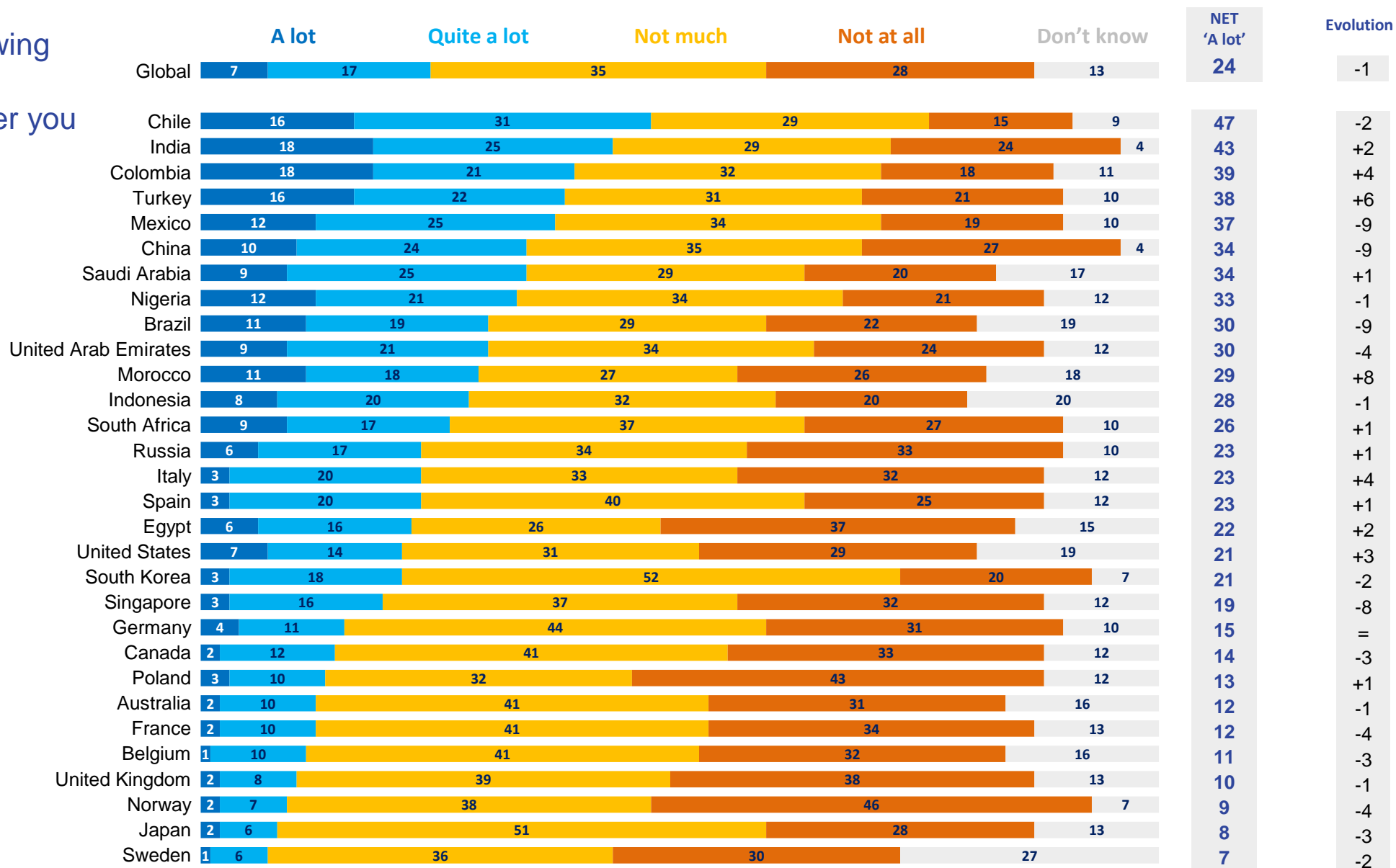
CO2 emission per method of electricity production : Nuclear power plants

Q. For each of the following methods of electricity production, state whether you think it produces CO2 ?



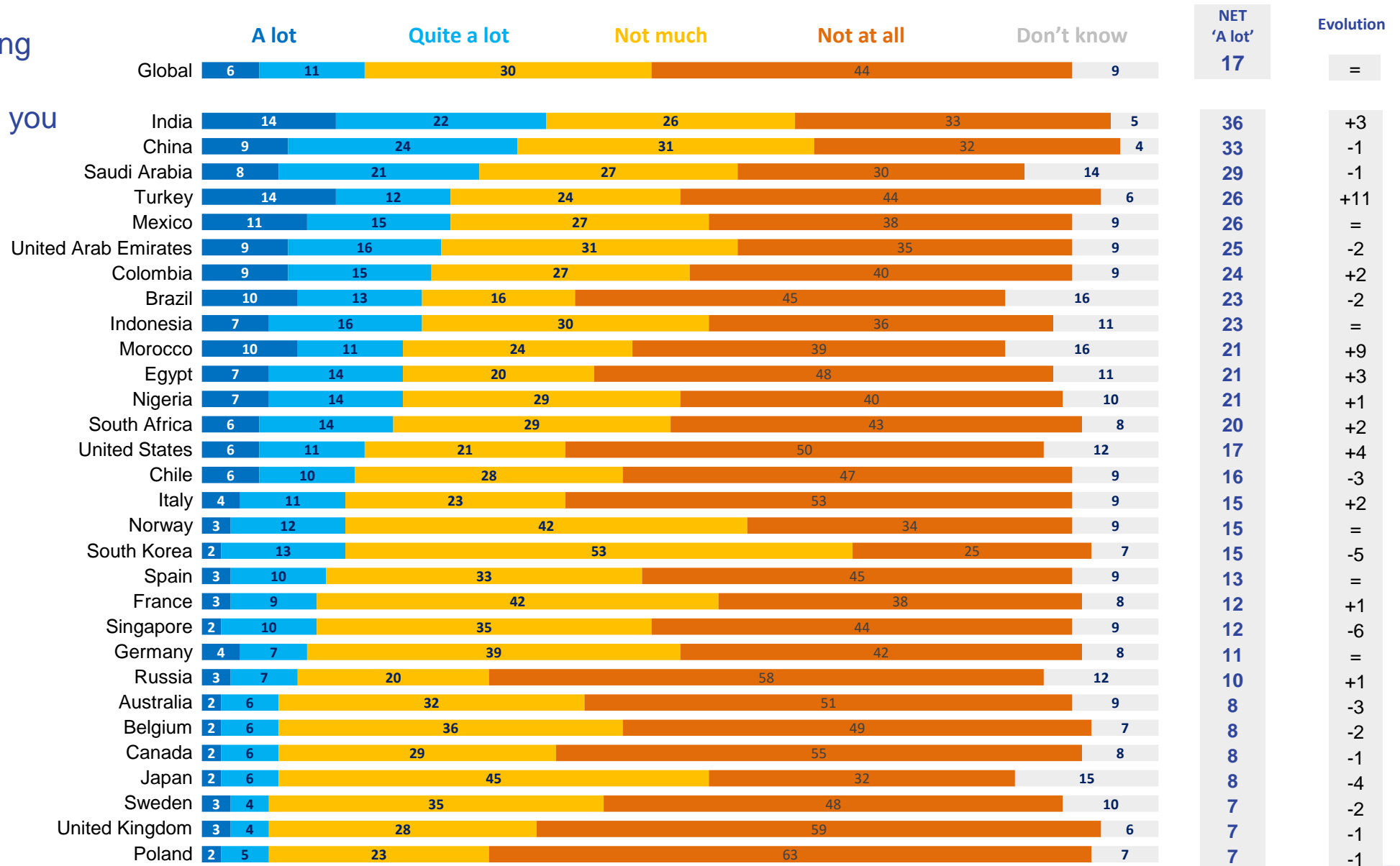
CO2 emission per method of electricity production : Hydro-electric dams

Q. For each of the following methods of electricity production, state whether you think it produces CO2 ?



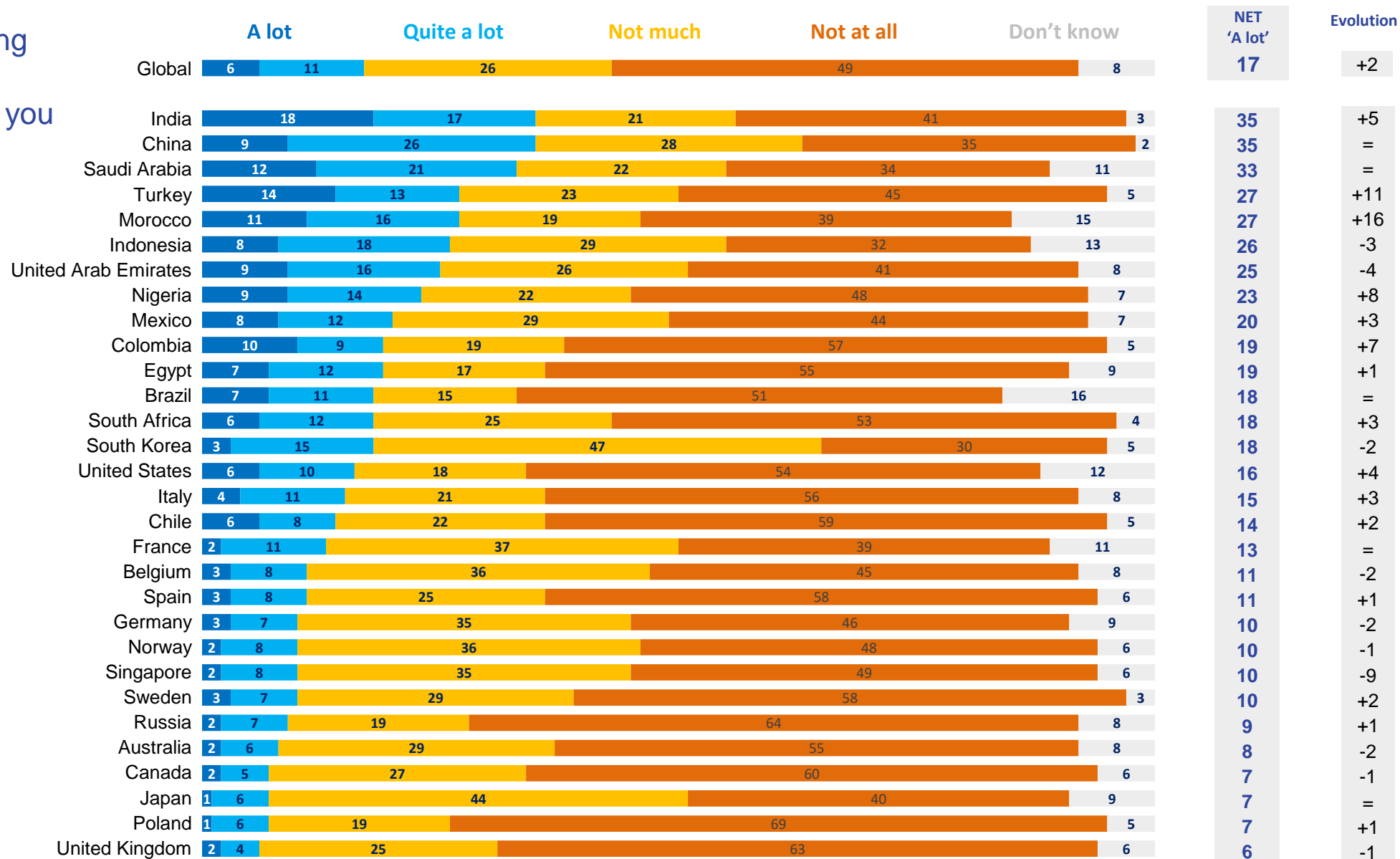
CO2 emission per method of electricity production : Wind turbines

Q. For each of the following methods of electricity production, state whether you think it produces CO2 ?



CO2 emission per method of electricity production : Solar panels

Q. For each of the following methods of electricity production, state whether you think it produces CO2 ?



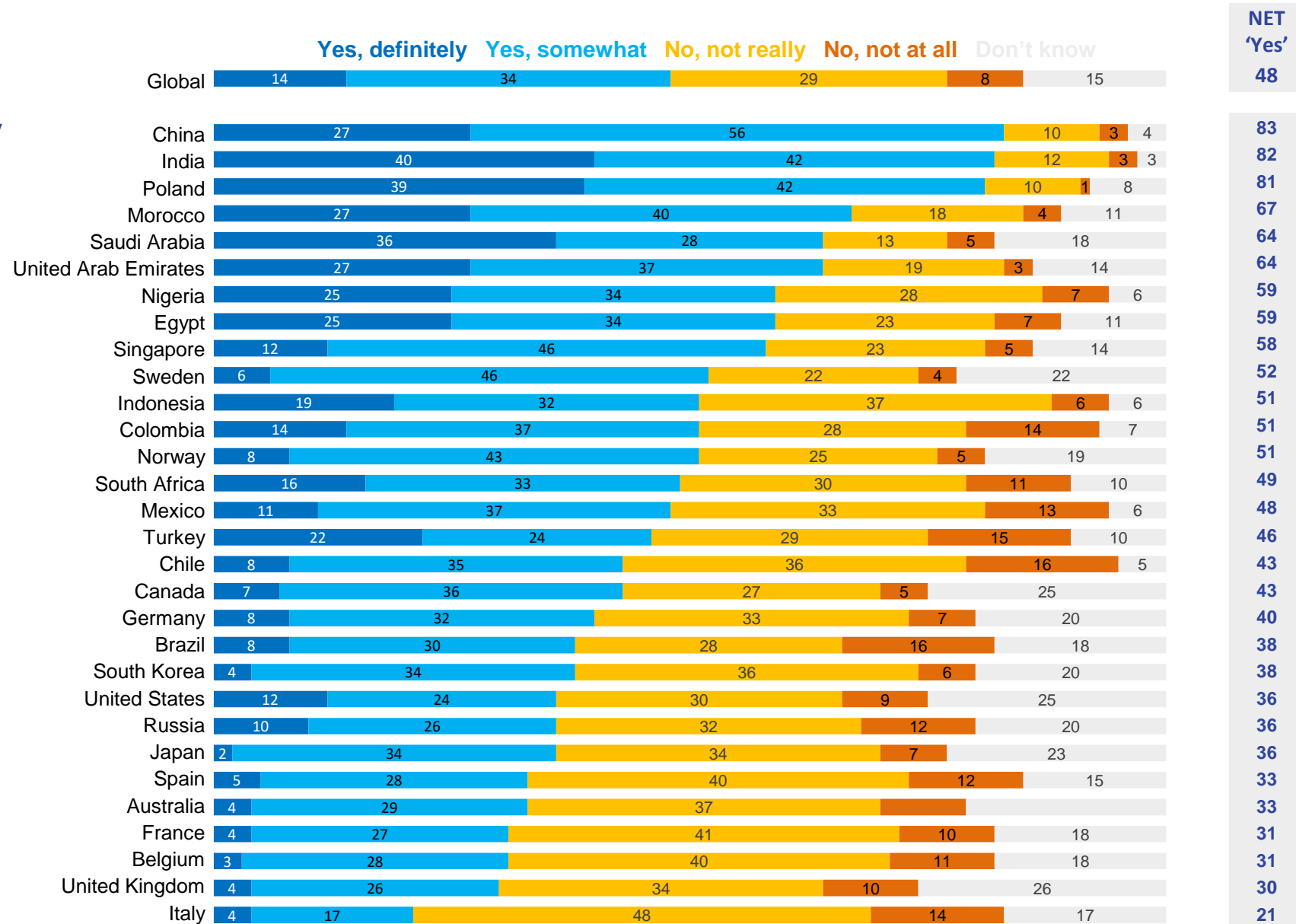
Mobilisation

4



Taking measures to account for climate change and its effects

Q. To your knowledge, have the public authorities in your country put measures in place to account for climate change and its effects (construction of dams, prohibition of construction in some areas due to the rise in water level, etc.) ?



Political parties and climate change

Q. In your country, would you say that?

Most political parties take climate change into account in their manifestos

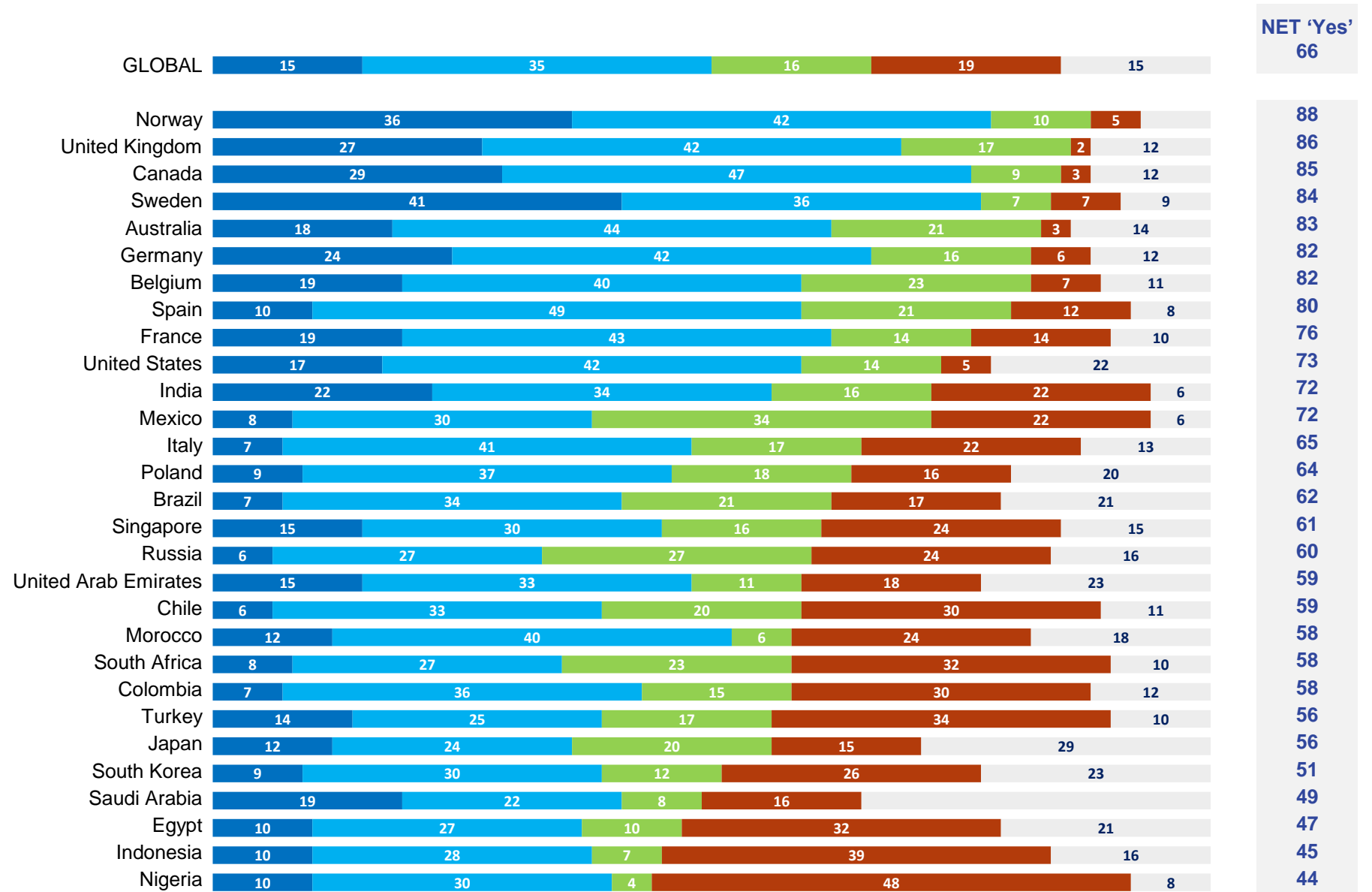
Only a few political parties take climate change into account in their manifestos

Only the green party takes climate change into account in its manifesto

There is not a green party/No party takes climate change into account

I don't know

Don't believe in climate change



Entities needing to take action FIRST

Q. In your opinion, which entities in the following list need to take action first and foremost to fight climate change in your country?

	The government		Citizens /consumers		Private companies		Scientists		Political leaders on a local level		Other political leaders on a national level		NGOs and non-profits		Religious authorities	
GLOBAL	69	-1	49	+4	32	=	28	+5	19	-1	18	=	14	+1	4	=
Germany	68	-2	51	+9	26	+1	23	+7	25	+2	22	+3	6	=	2	=
Belgium	74	=	47	+7	39	-1	26	+6	17	-3	18	-5	10	+1	2	=
Spain	79	-4	54	+9	46	-1	22	+7	16	-4	16	-6	9	+1	2	=
France	72	-3	60	+3	57	-1	22	+5	22	-1	19	-1	11	+1	1	=
Italy	68	-8	54	+4	32	-5	31	+4	22	-2	17	-5	12	+2	2	-1
Norway	70	+5	54	+5	32	+7	26	+8	19	-6	20	-2	8	=	3	=
Poland	72	-5	47	-3	23	+2	31	+7	29	+2	15	-1	17	+3	3	=
United Kingdom	75	=	50	+4	49	+8	23	+5	18	+1	19	-1	5	-1	2	=
Russia	82	-3	39	=	16	-2	52	+7	22	-2	13	-1	12	+1	3	=
Sweden	70	-4	54	+6	33	+1	25	+7	22	+2	27	+2	6	+1	3	+1
Canada	71	=	50	+3	50	+9	24	+6	16	=	20	=	6	+1	2	=
United States	56	-5	45	+6	38	+6	29	+5	17	=	20	=	6	=	5	+1
Australia	72	=	46	+8	35	+4	24	+5	19	=	24	+1	7	+2	2	=
China	56	+8	36	+7	25	=	29	+7	35	-1	35	-1	18	-1	9	=
South Korea	75	-3	53	+6	24	+1	21	+5	15	-1	28	-1	19	+5	3	=
India	63	=	57	+6	27	-2	27	+1	20	=	11	-1	23	+4	11	-2
Indonesia	69	-1	57	+6	32	+3	23	+4	12	=	13	-1	13	=	6	-1
Japan	64	-7	34	=	38	-7	23	+5	30	=	20	=	9	-1	1	=
Singapore	78	+4	51	+5	35	-1	14	-2	19	-1	18	+3	16	+5	3	-2
Brazil	68	+1	44	+1	27	=	19	+3	23	+5	20	+2	16	+2	3	-2
Chile	70	-6	52	+2	45	-2	24	+5	16	=	12	=	19	+4	2	=
Colombia	73	-3	59	-7	43	-5	24	+8	14	-2	8	-1	18	=	1	-5
Mexico	69	+1	55	-3	47	+5	24	+5	13	-3	13	=	19	-3	4	+2
South Africa	73	=	56	+14	32	+1	37	+6	15	-6	13	-1	15	+2	4	=
Saudi Arabia	56	+5	39	+11	17	=	26	-1	19	+2	14	-3	17	+4	8	-1
Egypt	63	-3	39	-5	19	+1	46	+8	17	+3	20	+3	22	+3	7	-2
United Arab Emirates	60	-4	40	+4	23	+4	32	+10	16	-2	16	+2	16	+1	6	-1
Morocco	63	-4	48	-3	24	-4	27	+2	15	-7	19	+3	22	=	5	=
Nigeria	72	=	40	-6	22	-2	31	-2	14	+1	8	=	17	=	6	-2
Turkey	65	-4	45	+6	18	+2	48	+11	14	+1	20	-1	26	+5	5	-2

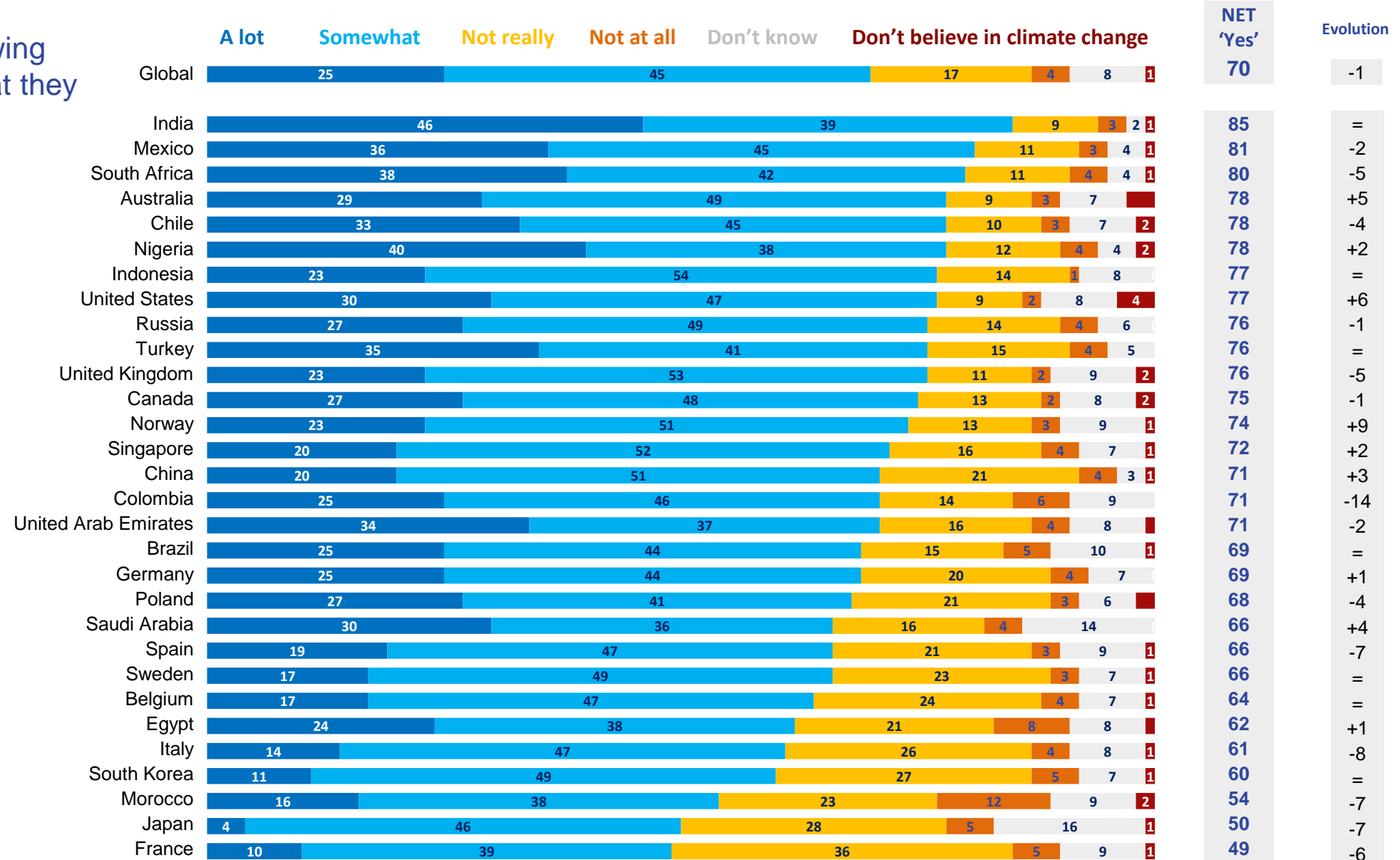
Summary: players taking action to fight climate change in your country (Subtotal “Act”)

Q. For each of the following players, do you think that they are taking action to fight climate change in your country?

	Scientists		NGOs and non-profits		Citizens /consumers		The government		Private companies		Other political leaders on a national level		Political leaders on a local level		Religious authorities	
GLOBAL	70	-1	54	-6	51	-4	50	+2	40	+1	39	=	36	=	23	-3
Germany	69	+1	50	-5	61	-3	58	+12	43	+1	49	+8	50	+7	12	-5
Belgium	64	=	47	-3	50	-7	35	+4	33	+4	26	+2	29	+3	8	-2
Spain	66	-7	54	-9	49	-12	28	-4	30	-1	24	-2	24	-4	9	-4
France	49	-6	53	-13	37	-3	26	+3	23	+5	20	+2	27	+1	5	-2
Italy	61	-8	41	-7	35	-7	27	+5	28	+2	20	+1	20	+1	15	-2
Norway	74	+9	53	-4	65	-3	60	=	44	-3	46	-7	46	=	10	-10
Poland	68	-4	60	-5	53	+1	43	+6	35	+1	36	+7	40	+9	16	+4
United Kingdom	76	-5	42	-9	59	-12	49	-1	36	+2	37	-6	35	=	12	-5
Russia	76	-1	36	-3	40	+3	48	-1	28	+2	30	-4	25	-1	14	-5
Sweden	66	=	38	-11	44	-6	46	+7	32	+2	35	+6	28	+1	7	-1
Canada	75	-1	49	-6	57	-3	54	+1	35	+1	43	+1	36	-4	10	-6
United States	77	+6	47	-4	58	-3	40	+7	47	+8	38	=	39	+6	24	+3
Australia	78	+5	41	-6	62	-3	46	+8	36	+4	42	+6	39	+10	12	=
China	71	+3	57	-3	57	-3	77	+6	50	-2	74	+8	67	+2	38	-1
South Korea	60	=	54	-2	44	-5	51	-2	26	+3	28	-2	23	+2	14	-3
India	85	=	76	-3	72	-3	74	-1	58	=	54	+3	50	=	54	+2
Indonesia	77	=	58	-5	58	+1	69	+2	51	+3	40	+1	41	+5	46	-1
Japan	50	-7	48	-10	32	-2	32	-5	47	-4	28	-4	22	-5	8	-2
Singapore	72	+2	59	-4	58	-4	70	=	43	+1	49	-5	50	-4	27	-9
Brazil	69	=	62	-3	37	-8	32	+1	35	-2	31	-1	23	-3	25	-13
Chile	78	-4	73	-9	62	-16	51	-13	44	-1	39	-17	35	-16	18	-14
Colombia	71	-14	74	-8	56	-18	46	-12	53	-10	39	-14	39	-6	33	-9
Mexico	81	-2	74	-3	60	-11	57	-1	60	+3	47	-4	39	-4	27	-10
South Africa	80	-5	59	-12	54	+7	46	-7	53	-4	36	-8	27	-7	30	-9
Saudi Arabia	66	+4	50	-4	53	+5	69	+10	45	-1	54	+4	54	+5	42	-5
Egypt	62	+1	37	-8	31	=	50	+9	28	-4	36	+2	33	+3	29	-6
United Arab Emirates	71	-2	59	-2	55	-1	68	+5	43	-3	52	-2	49	+4	43	-3
Morocco	54	-7	46	-10	40	+3	47	+9	27	+5	33	+10	34	+7	27	-1
Nigeria	78	+2	67	-7	43	+5	54	+3	48	=	36	+4	29	+7	38	+5
Turkey	76	=	62	-1	55	+5	40	-1	37	+3	38	-3	37	+2	24	=

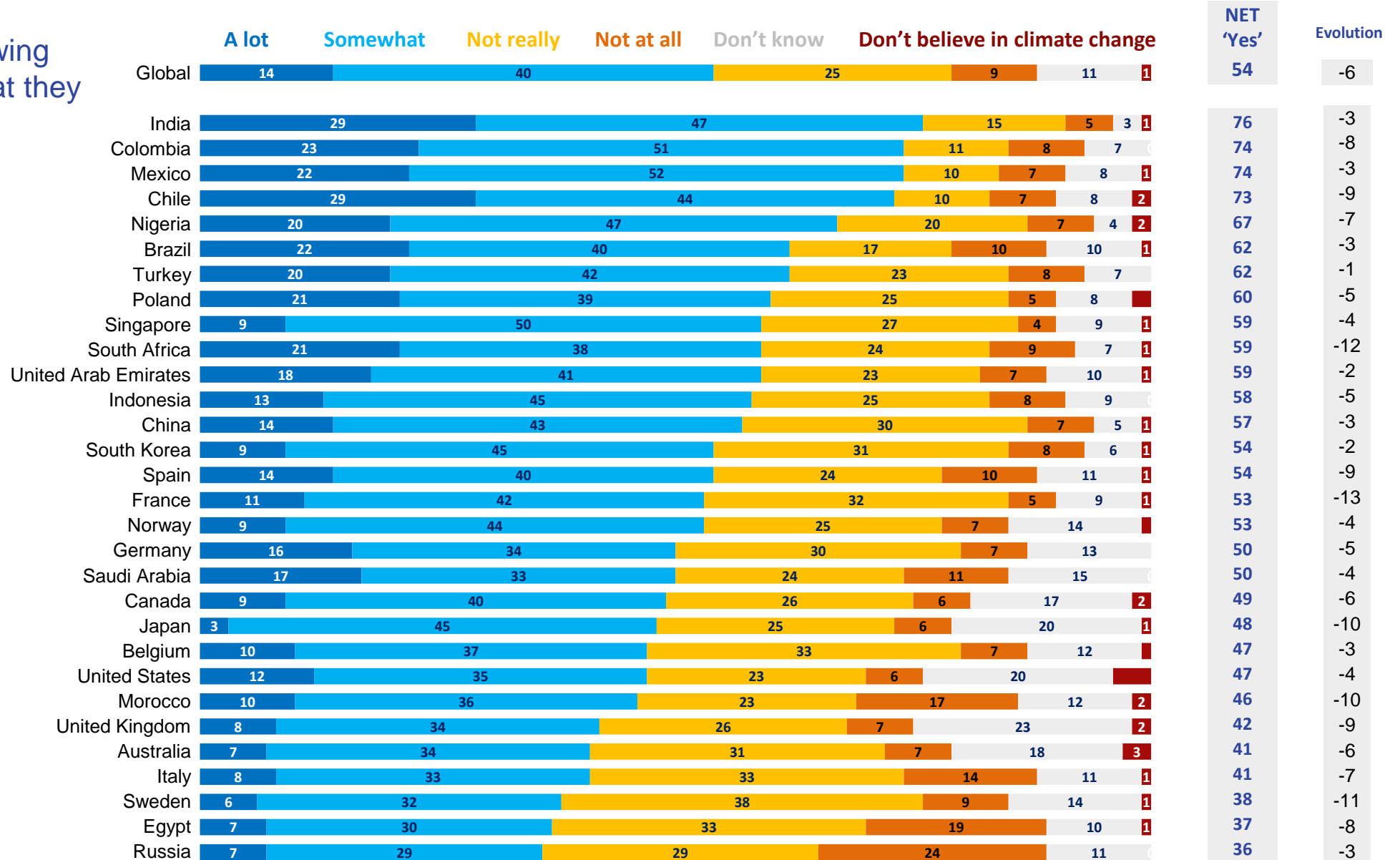
Level of actions: Scientists

Q. For each of the following players, do you think that they are taking action to fight climate change in your country?



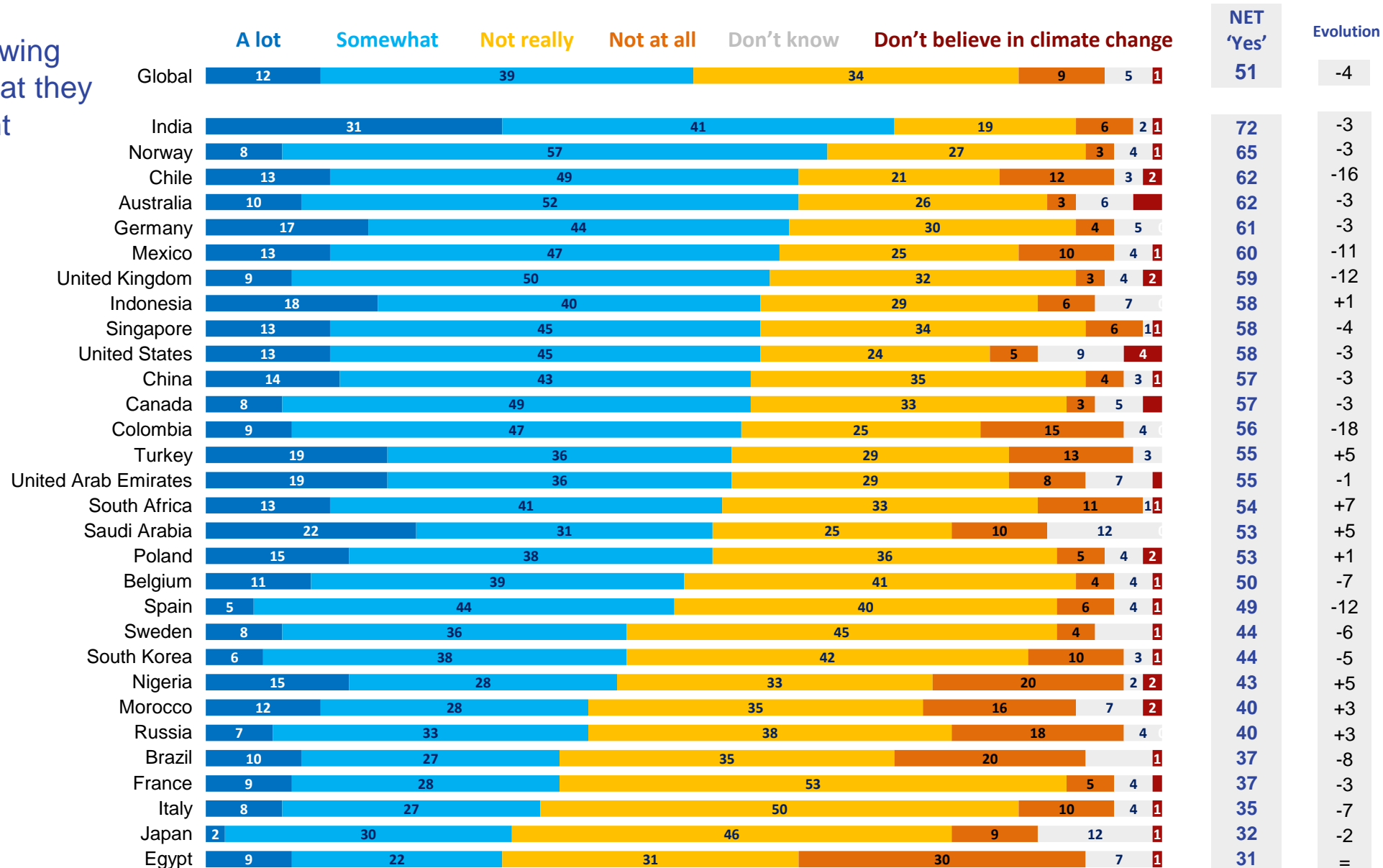
Level of actions: NGOs and non-profits

Q. For each of the following players, do you think that they are taking action to fight climate change in your country?



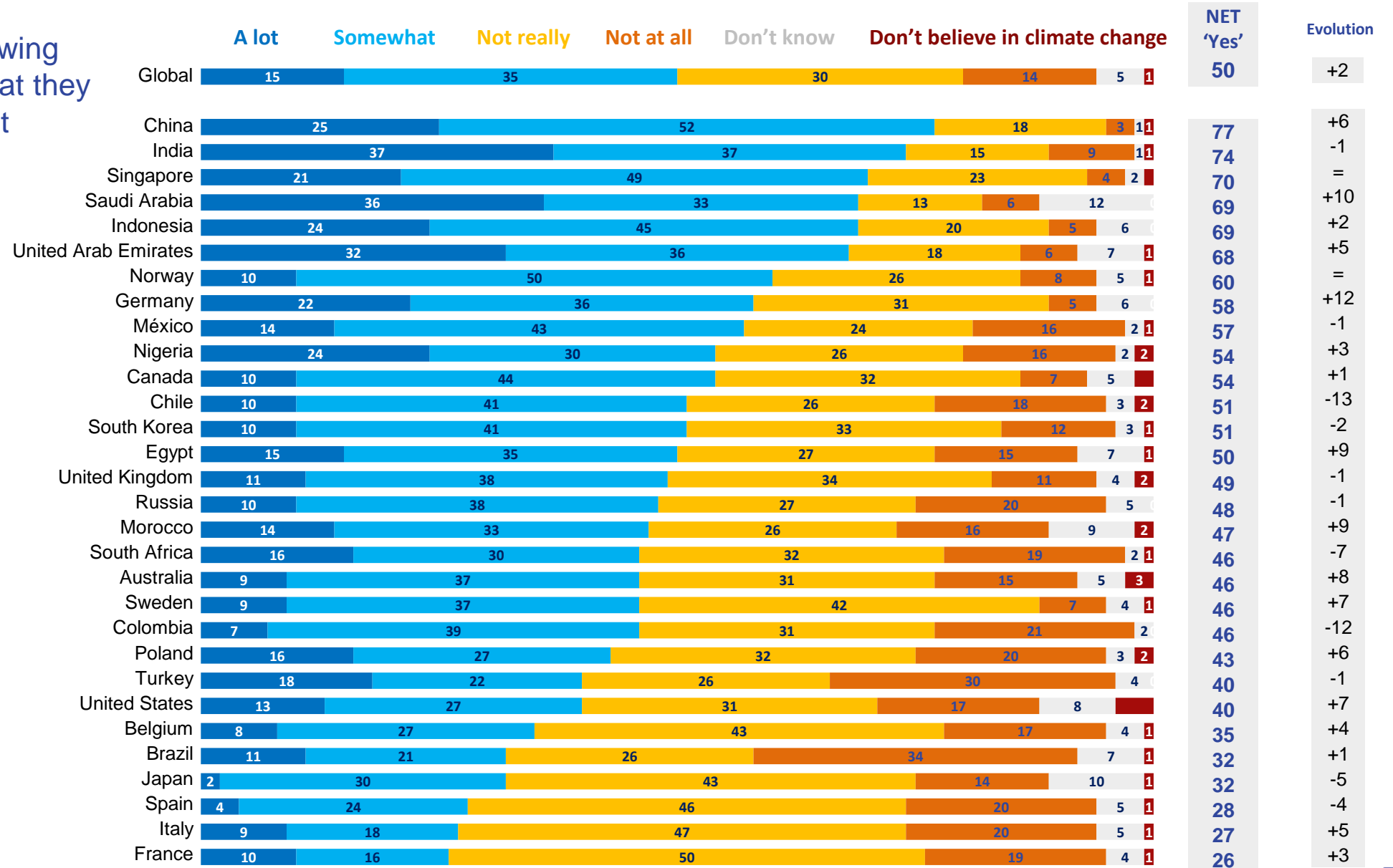
Level of actions : Citizens / consumers

Q. For each of the following players, do you think that they are taking action to fight climate change in your country?



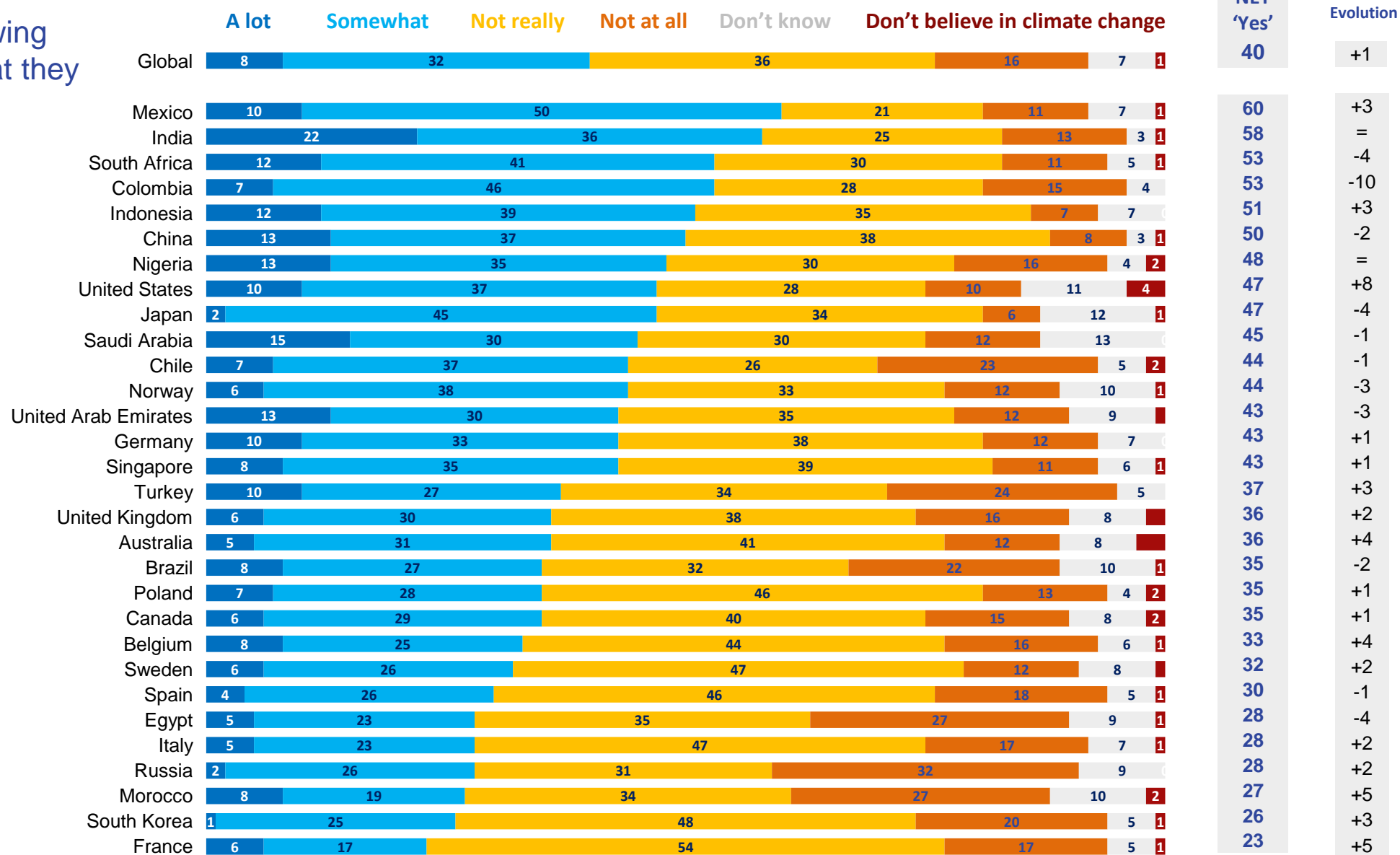
Level of actions: The government

Q. For each of the following players, do you think that they are taking action to fight climate change in your country?



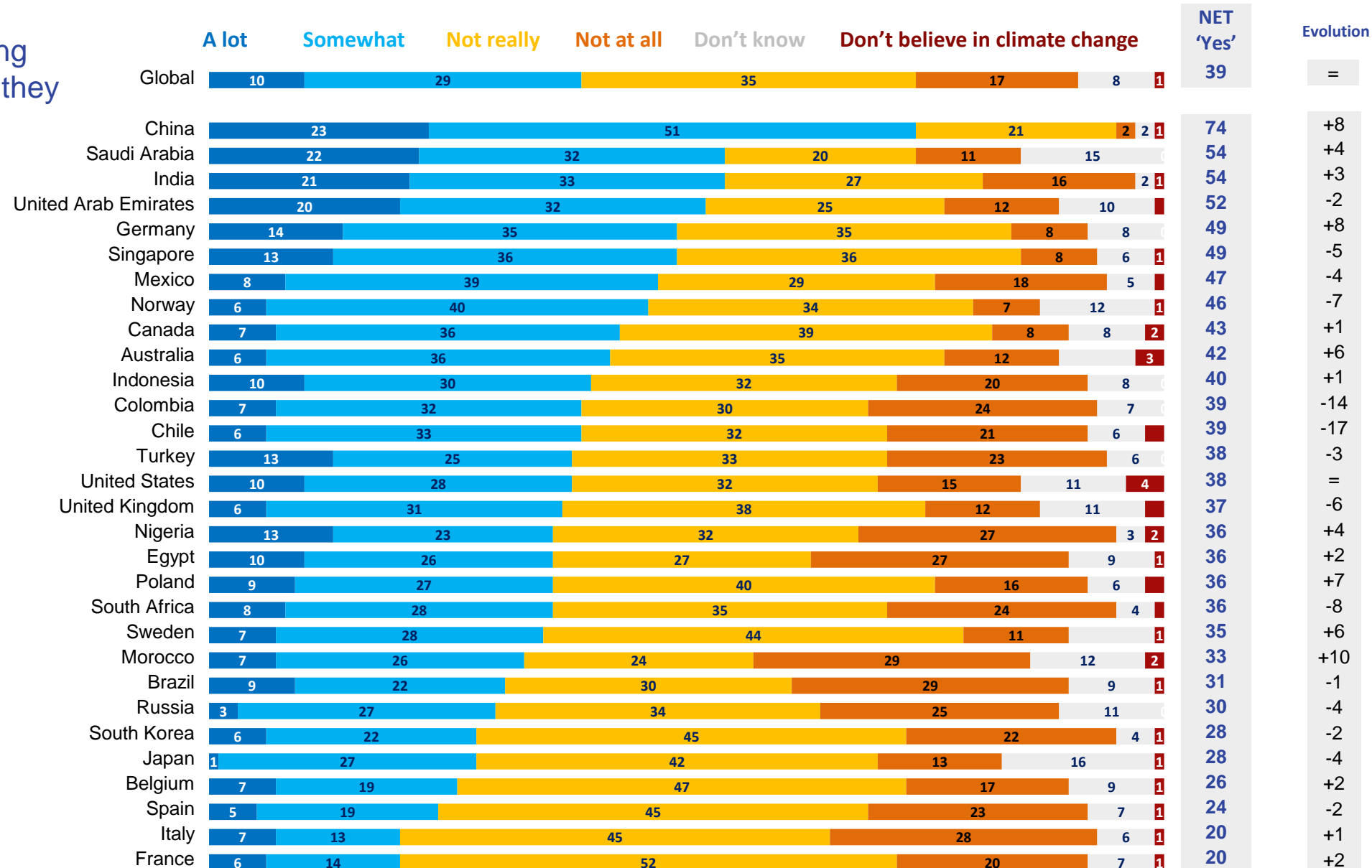
Level of actions: Private companies

Q. For each of the following players, do you think that they are taking action to fight climate change in your country?



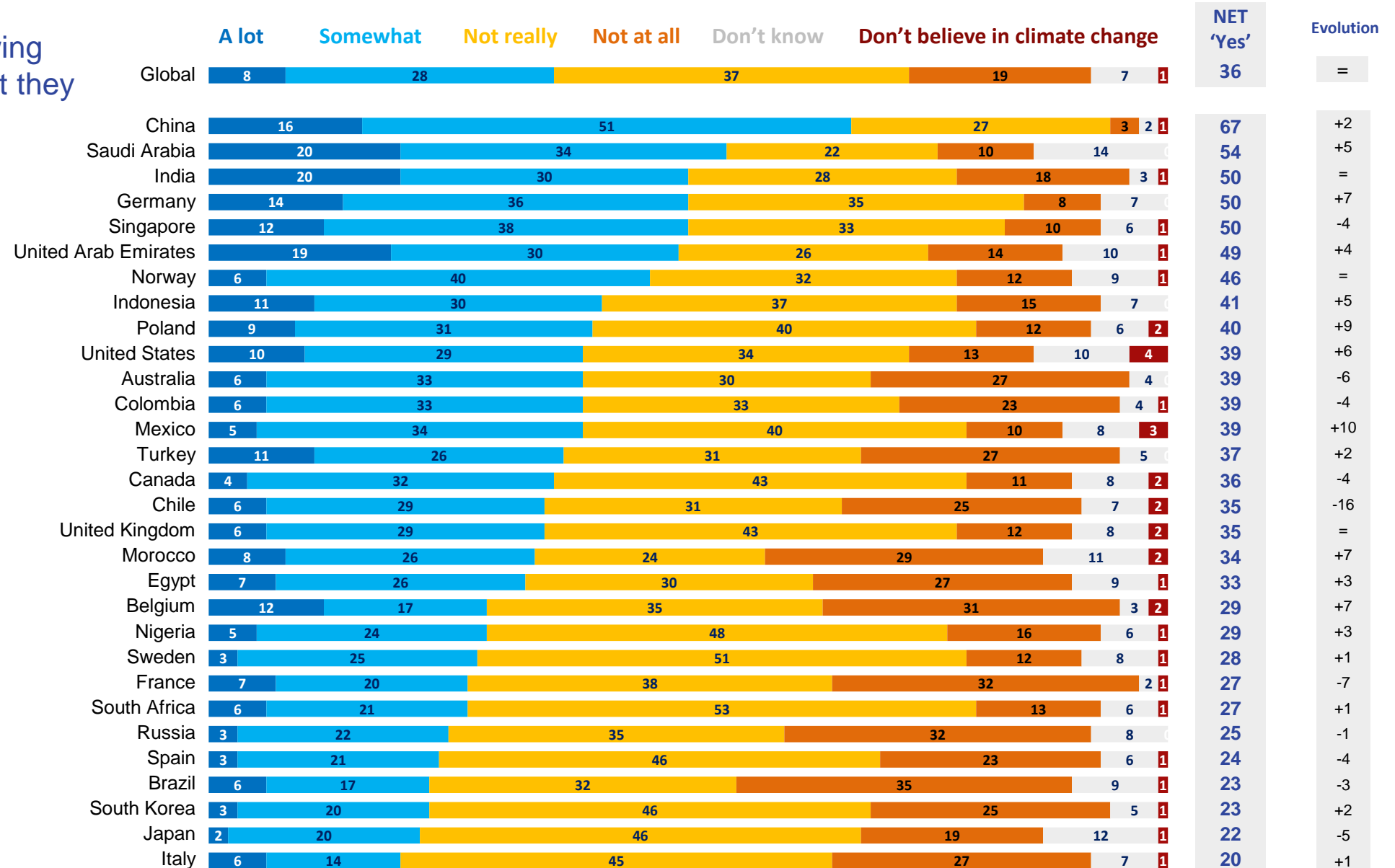
Level of actions: Other political leaders on a national level

Q. For each of the following players, do you think that they are taking action to fight climate change in your country?



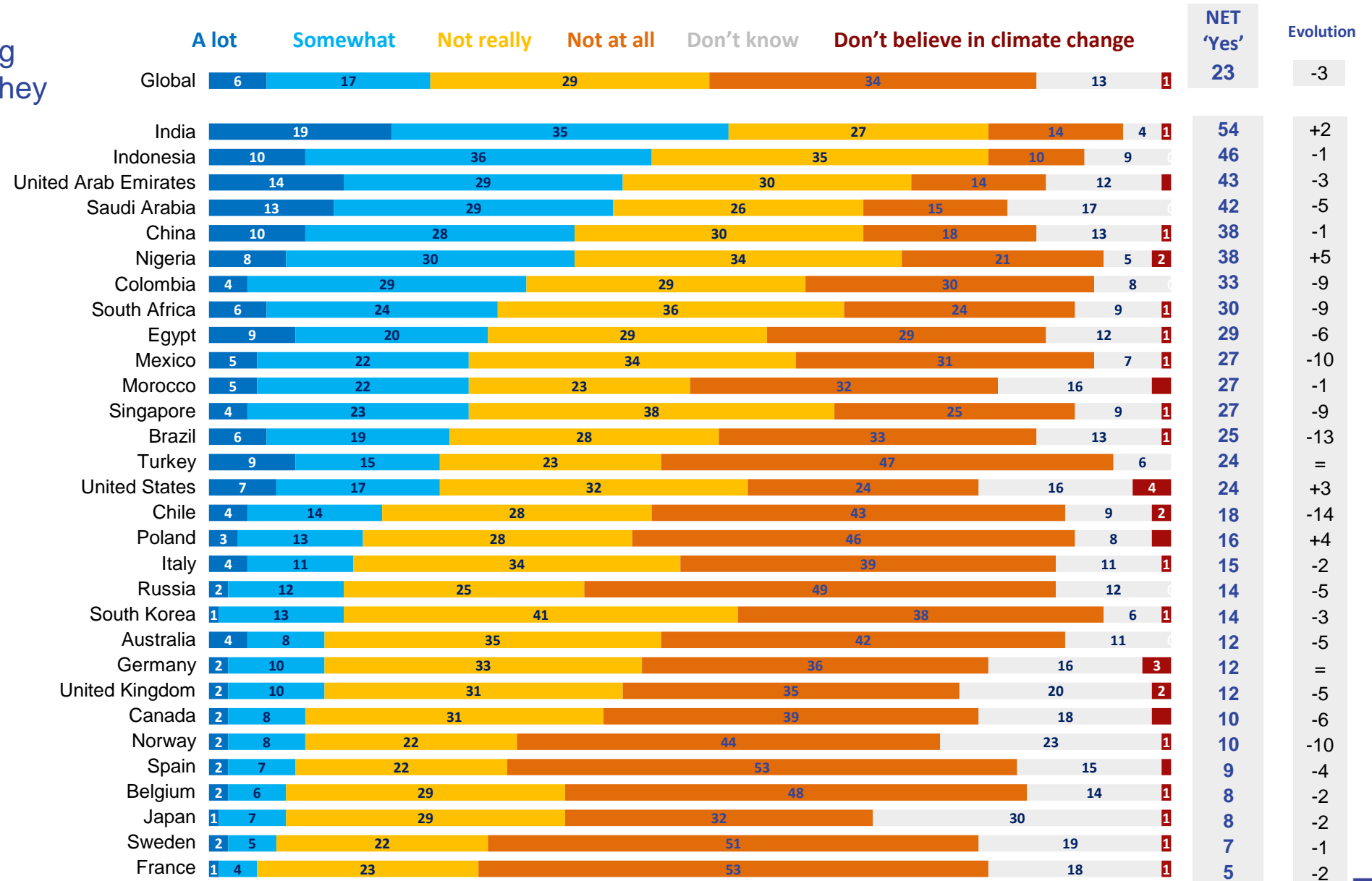
Level of actions: Political leaders on a local level

Q. For each of the following players, do you think that they are taking action to fight climate change in your country?



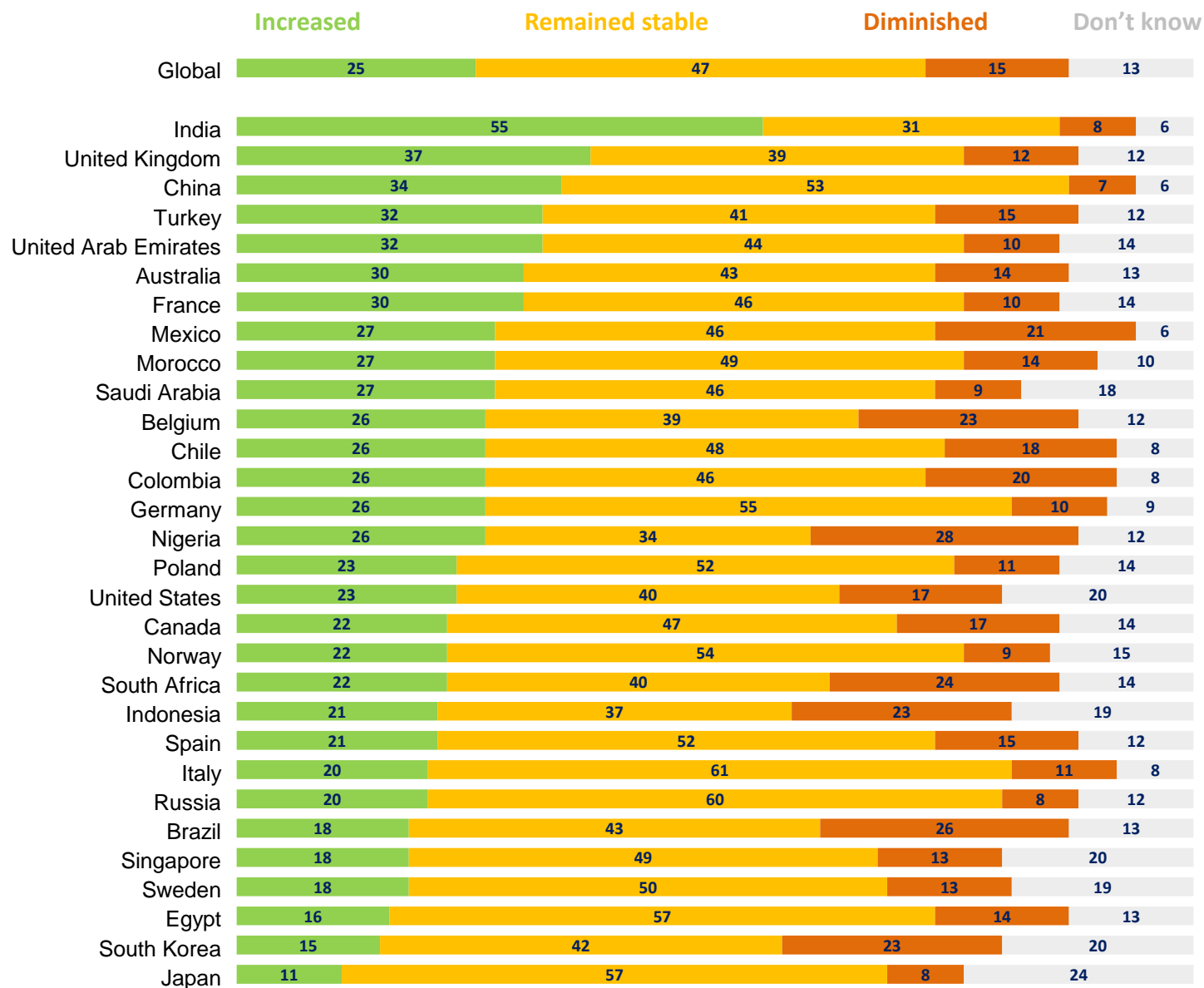
Level of actions: Religious authorities

Q. For each of the following players, do you think that they are taking action to fight climate change in your country?



Level of action of citizens in the country

Q. Would you say that in the past 12 months, the level of action **citizens in your country** are taking to fight climate change has :



Act on a daily basis

5

Solutions to fight climate change

Evolution
MAJOR CHANGES
IN OUR LIFESTYLES

Q. Which of these three opinions is closest to your own?

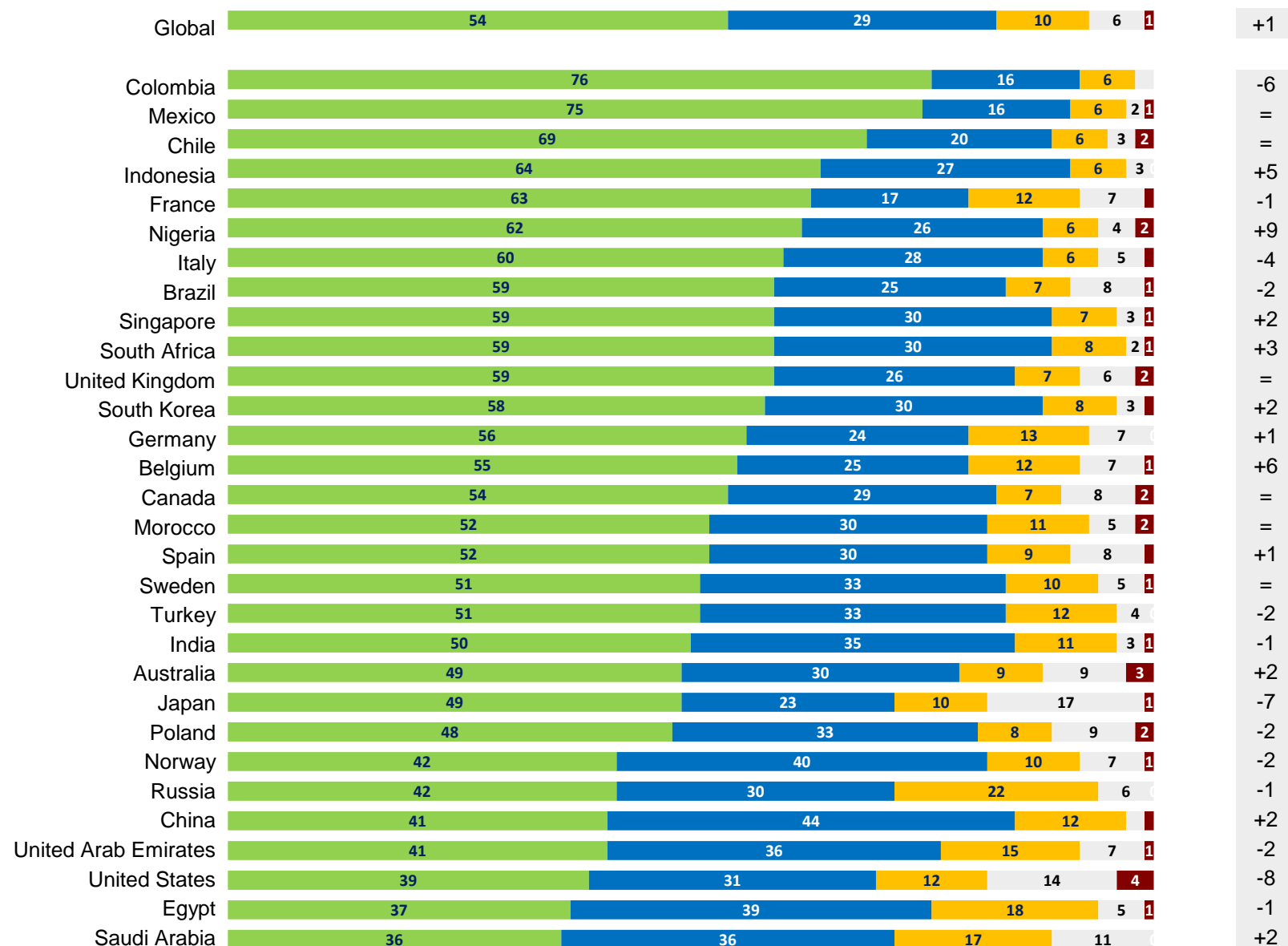
It is mainly through MAJOR CHANGES IN OUR LIFESTYLES that climate change will be limited

It is mainly through TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCEMENT AND SCIENTIFIC INNOVATION that we will find solutions to climate change

THERE IS NOTHING TO BE DONE, we can no longer do anything to limit climate change

Don't know

Don't believe in Climate Change

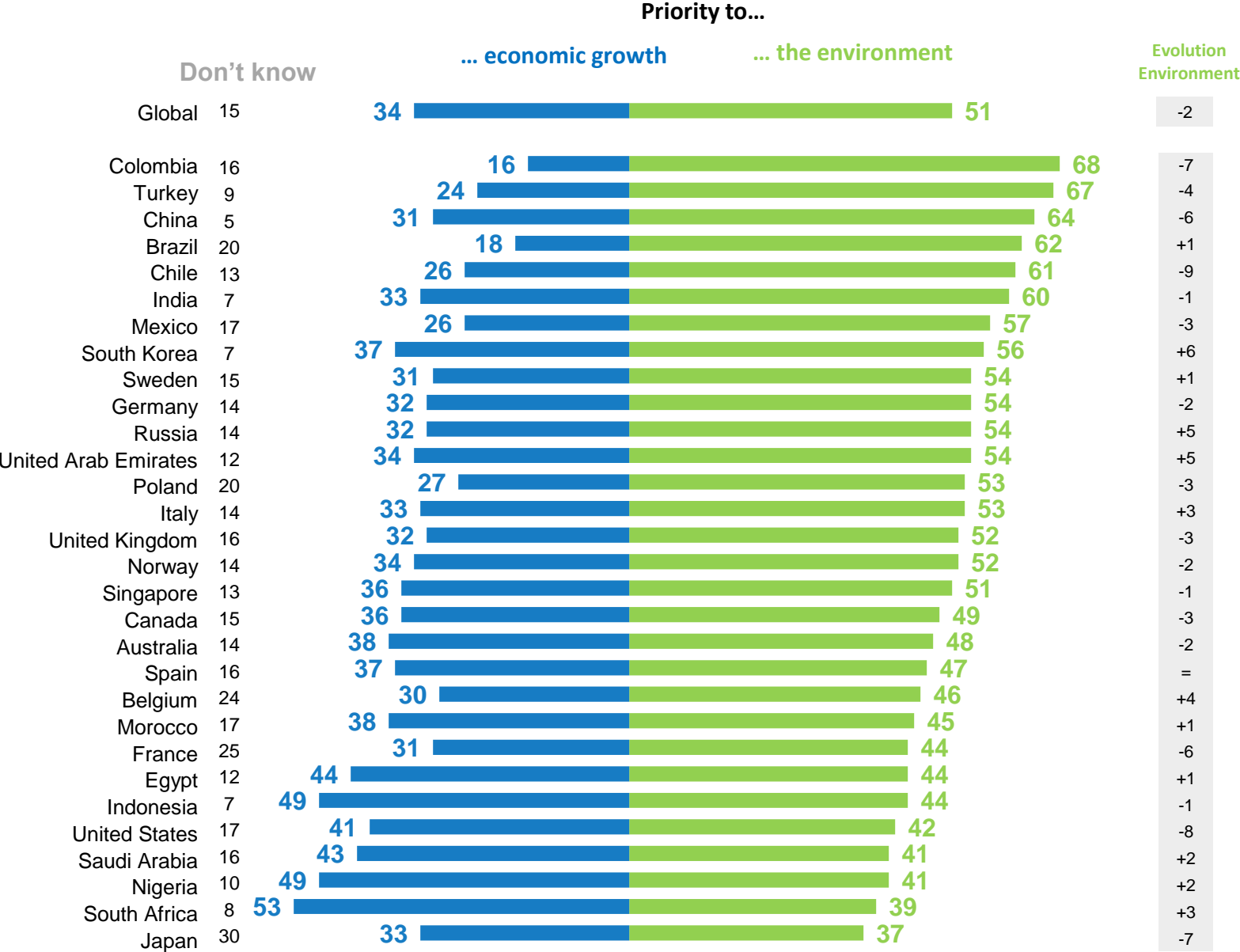


Priority to economic growth or to the environment?

Q. Which of the following two statements do you agree with most ?

Priority should be given to economic growth and jobs, even if it might have harmful consequences for the environment

Priority should be given to the environment, even if it might slow down economic growth in your country and cause job losses

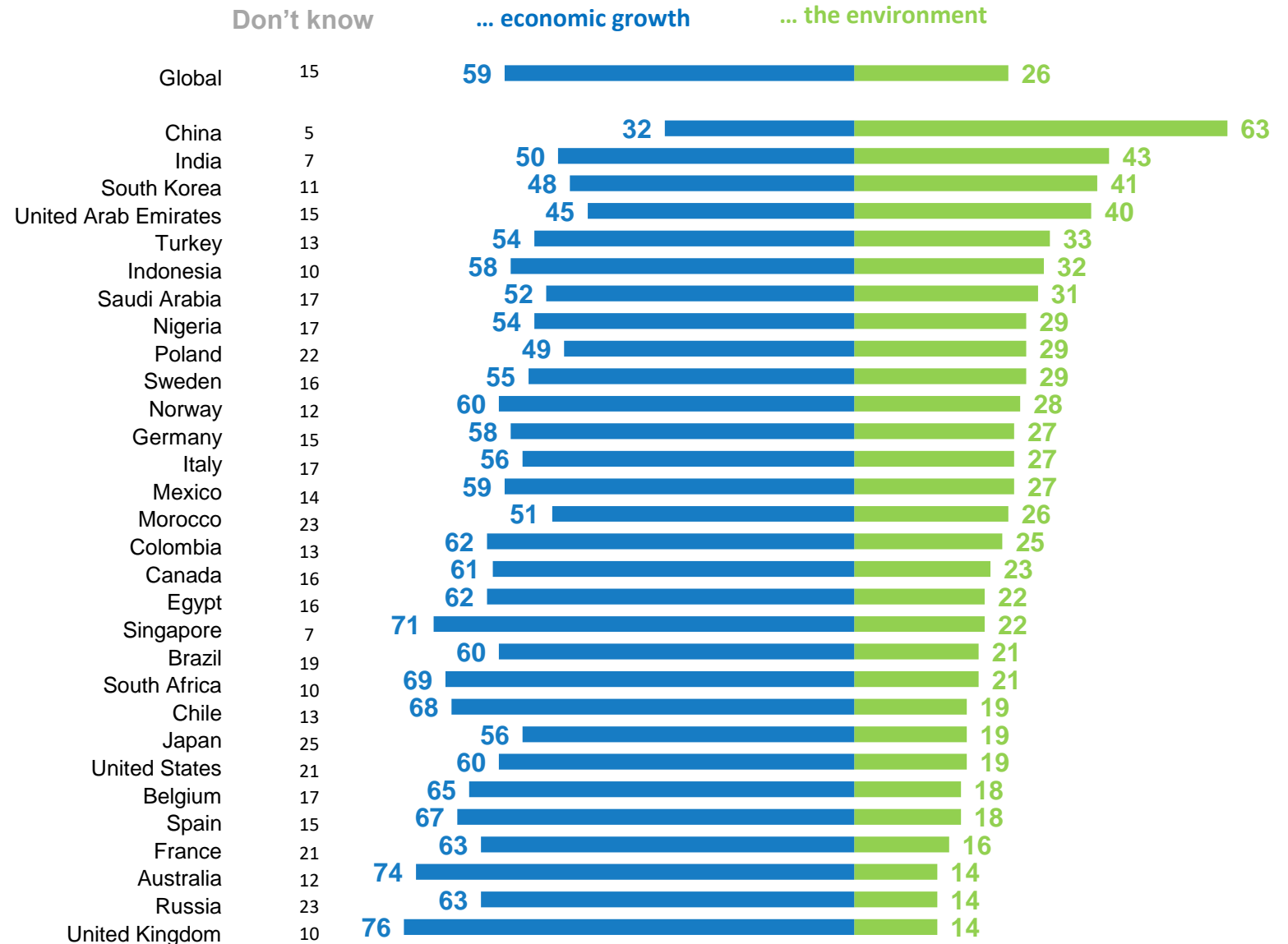


Priority to economic growth or to the environment? What will happen.

Q. And what do you think will happen over the next few months in your country?

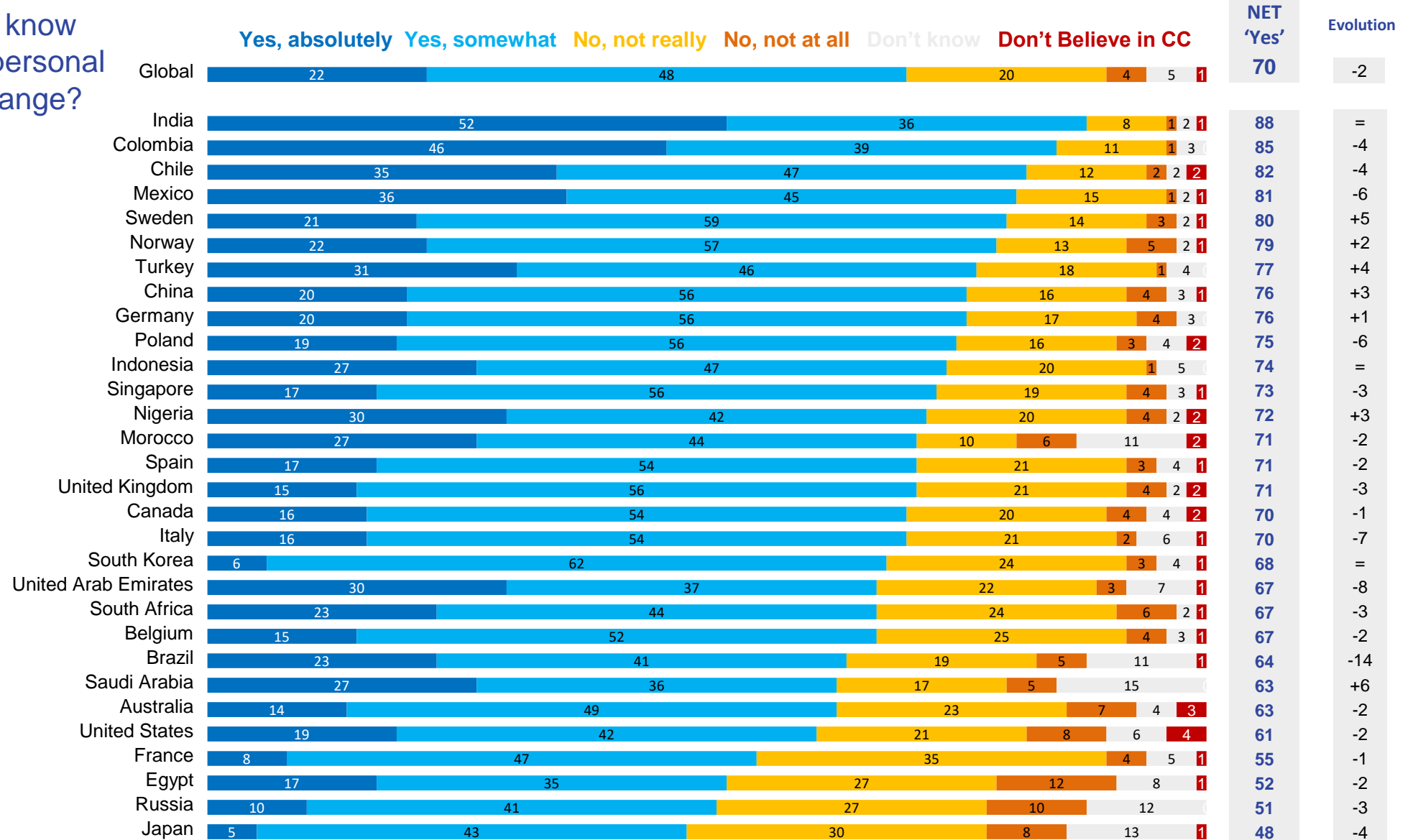
Economic growth and jobs will take priority, even if this has negative effects on the environment

The environment will take priority, even if this causes economic growth to slow down and jobs to be lost



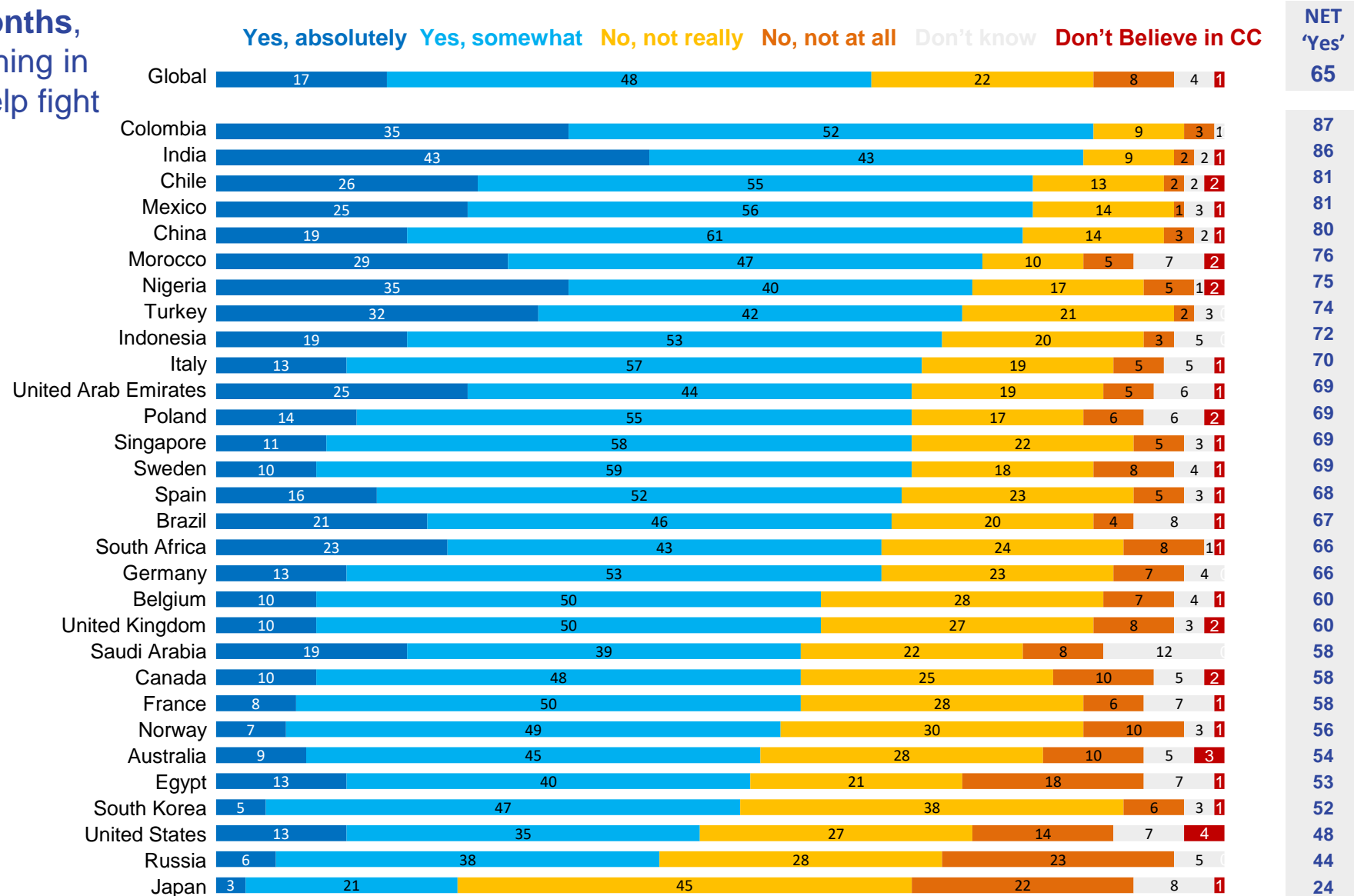
Know of what to do on a personal level

Q. Do you feel like you know what you can do on a personal level to fight climate change?



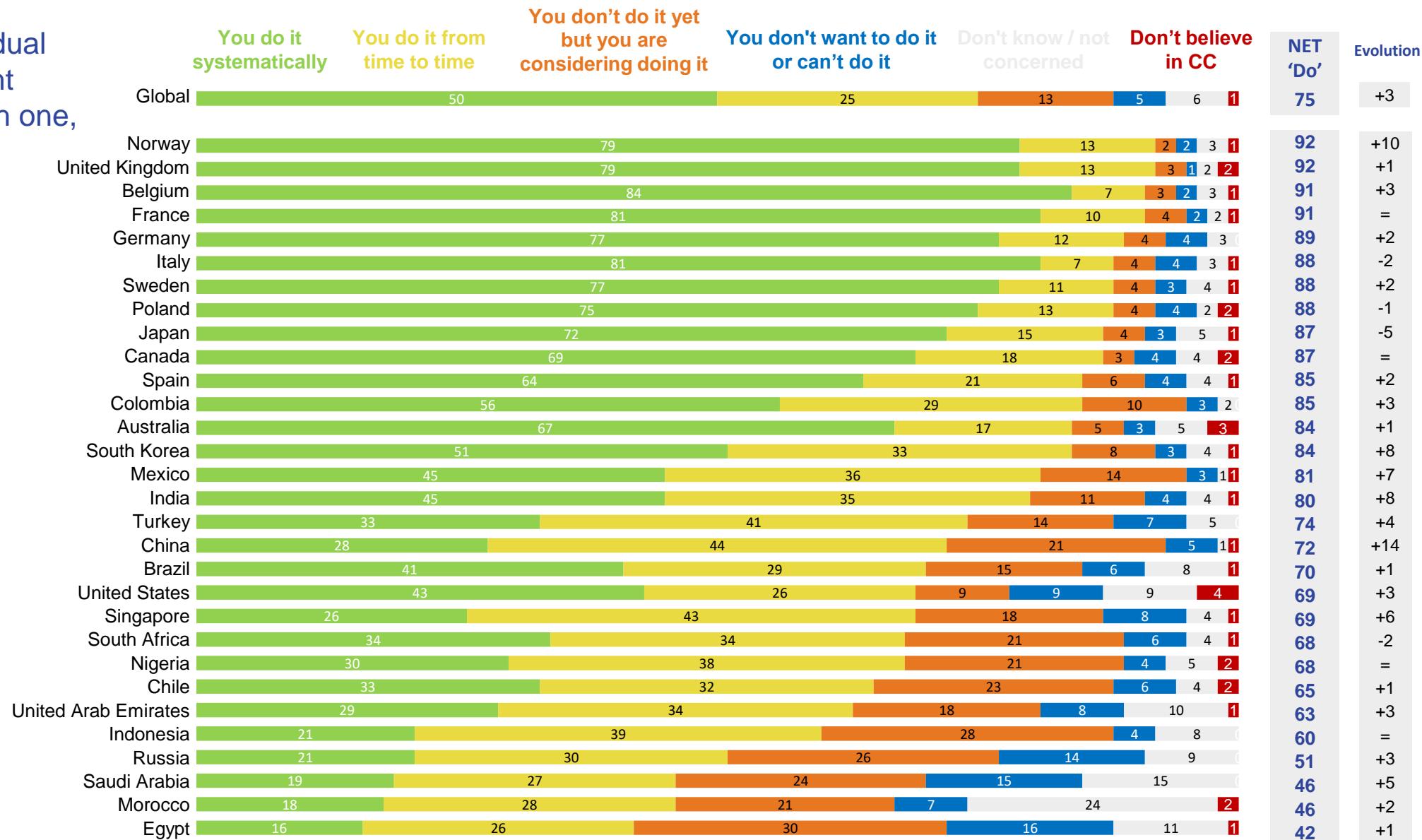
Change of own behavior in the past 12 months

Q. Over the **past 12 months**, have you changed anything in your own behavior to help fight climate change?



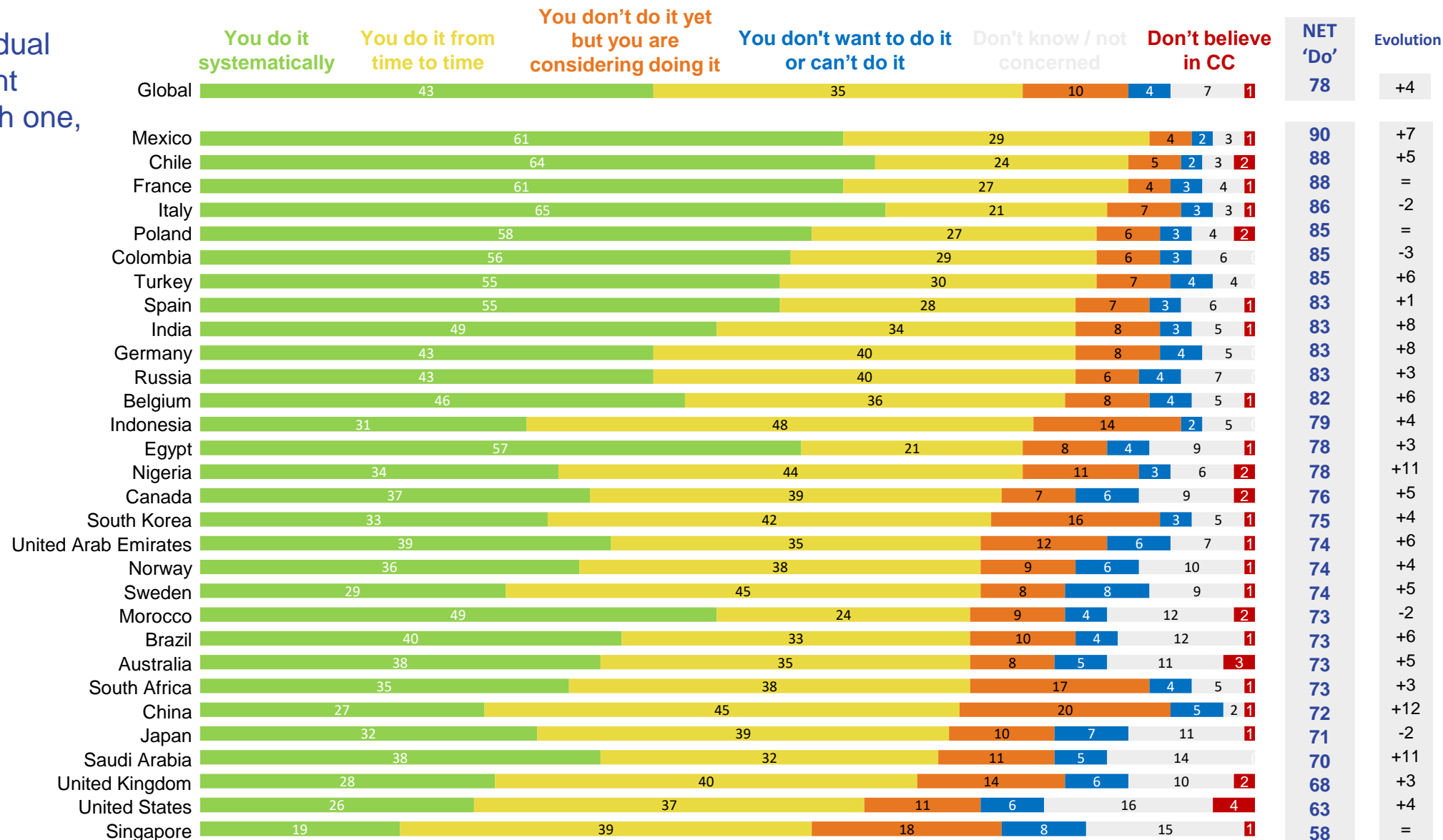
Actions to reduce CO2 emissions : sorting your waste

Q. Here are some individual actions that can help fight climate change. For each one, tell me if:



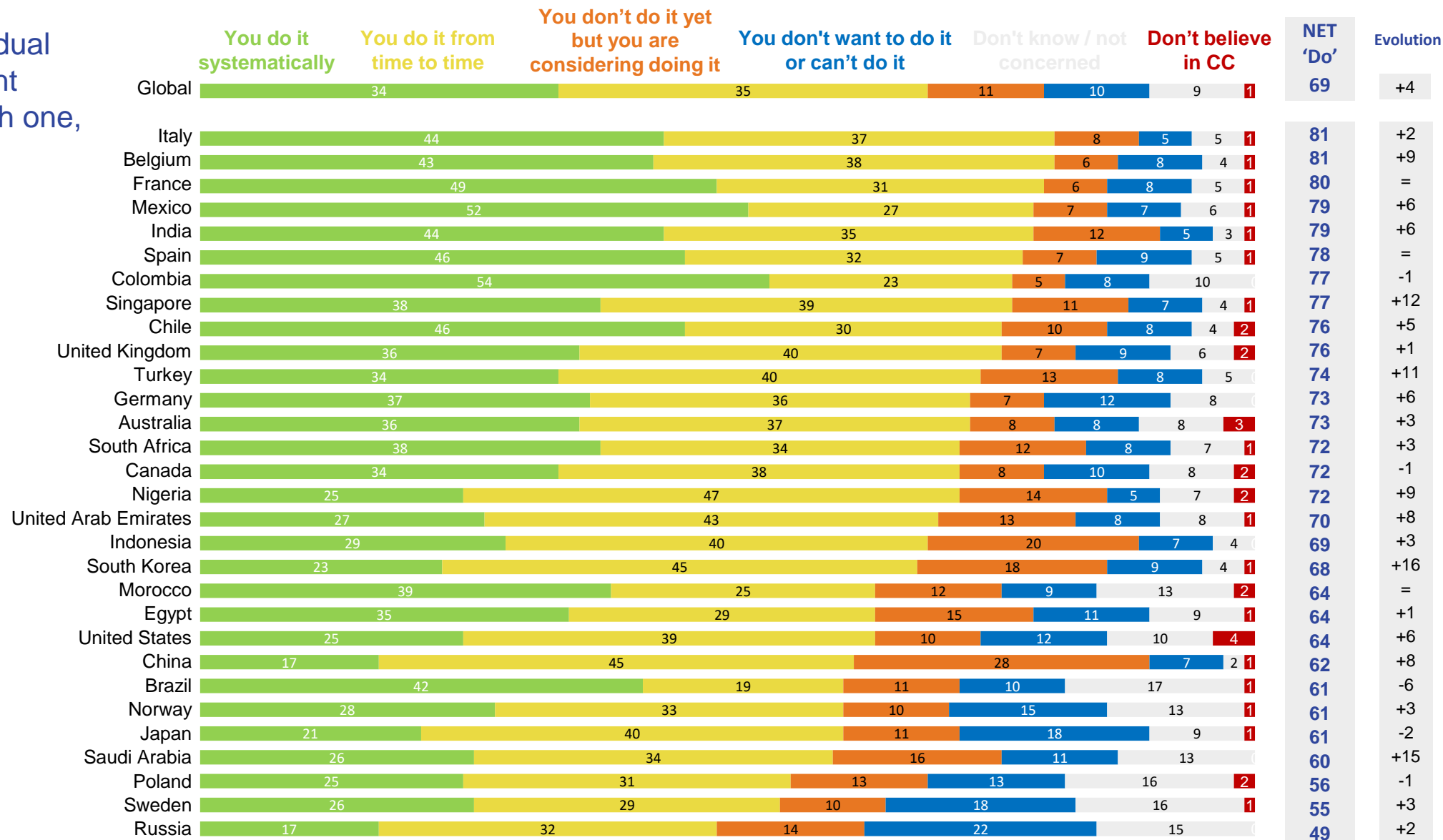
Actions to reduce CO2 emissions: prioritizing seasonal fruits and vegetables

Q. Here are some individual actions that can help fight climate change. For each one, tell me if:



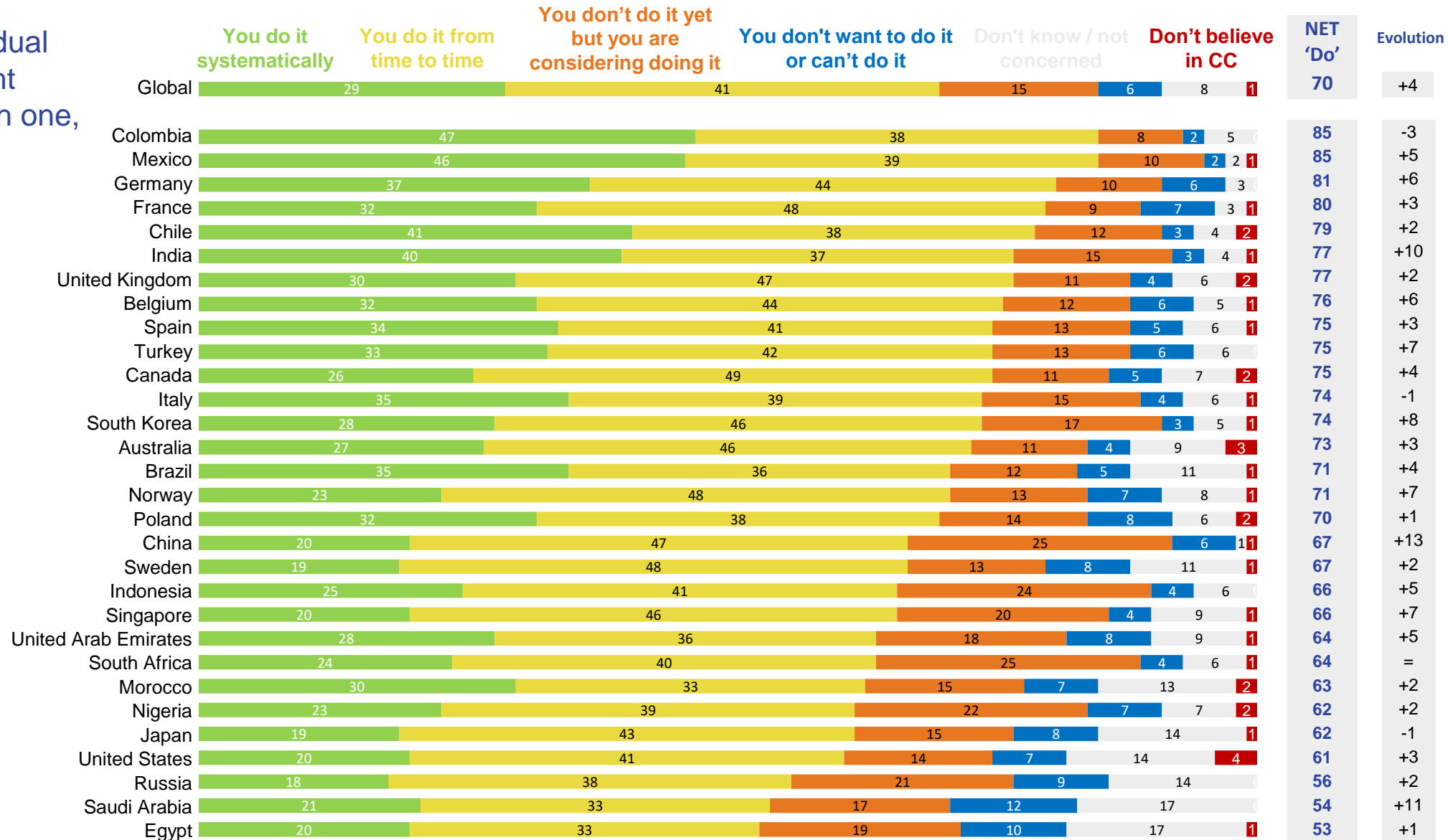
Actions to reduce CO2 emissions: limiting heating or air conditioning in your home

Q. Here are some individual actions that can help fight climate change. For each one, tell me if:



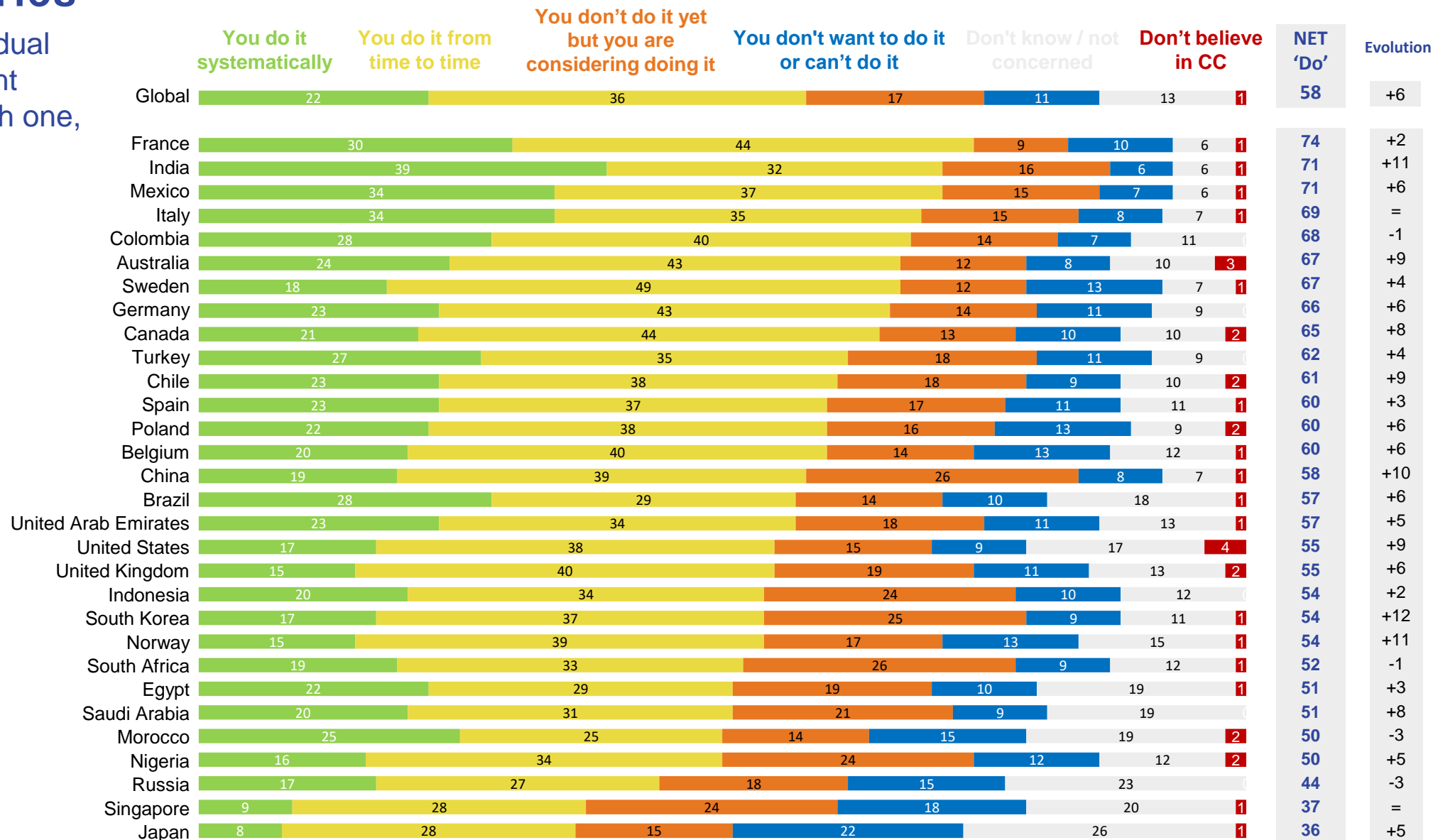
Actions to reduce CO2 emissions: choosing products with the least possible packaging

Q. Here are some individual actions that can help fight climate change. For each one, tell me if:



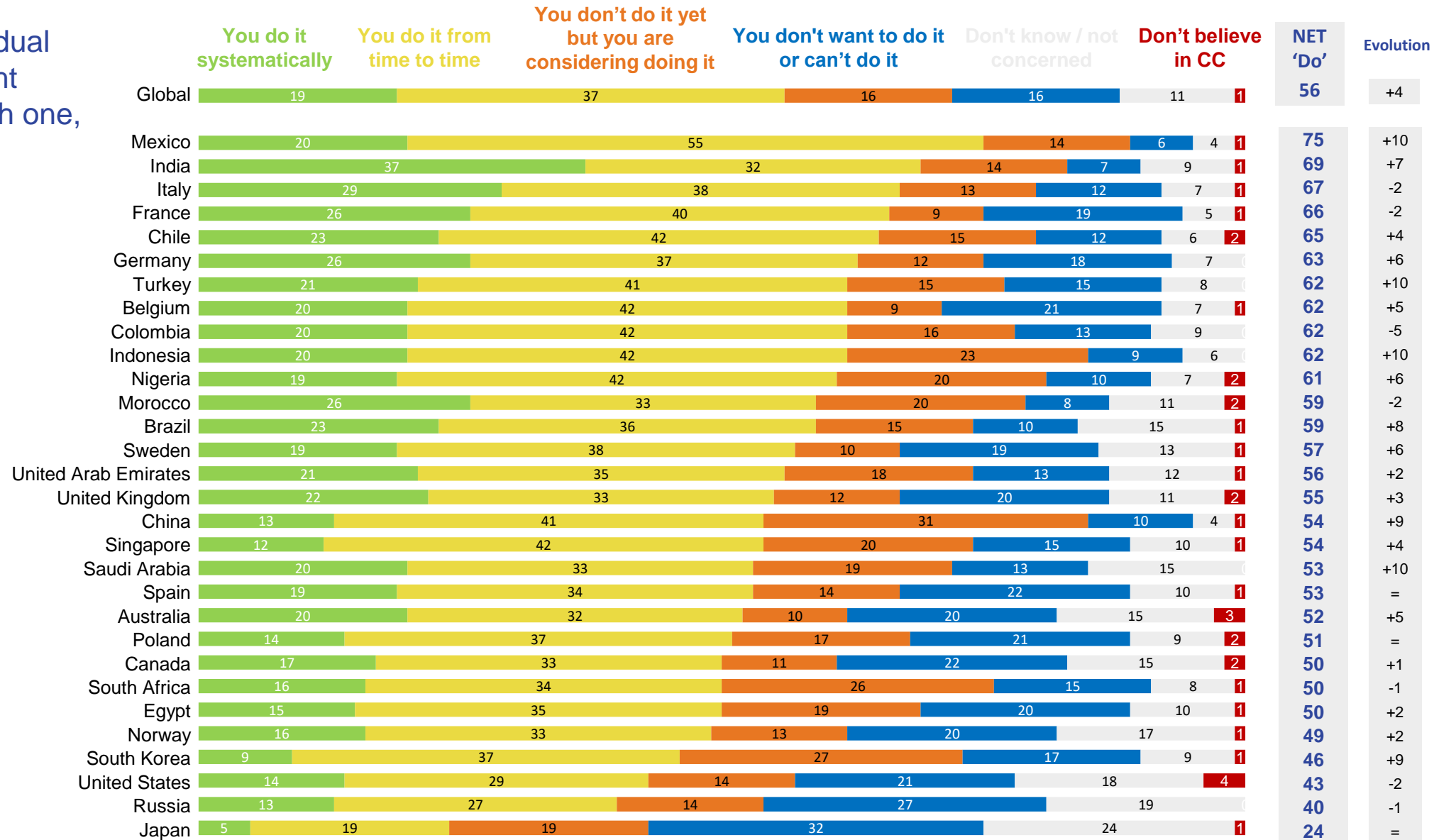
Actions to reduce CO2 emissions: avoiding buying products made in distant countries

Q. Here are some individual actions that can help fight climate change. For each one, tell me if:



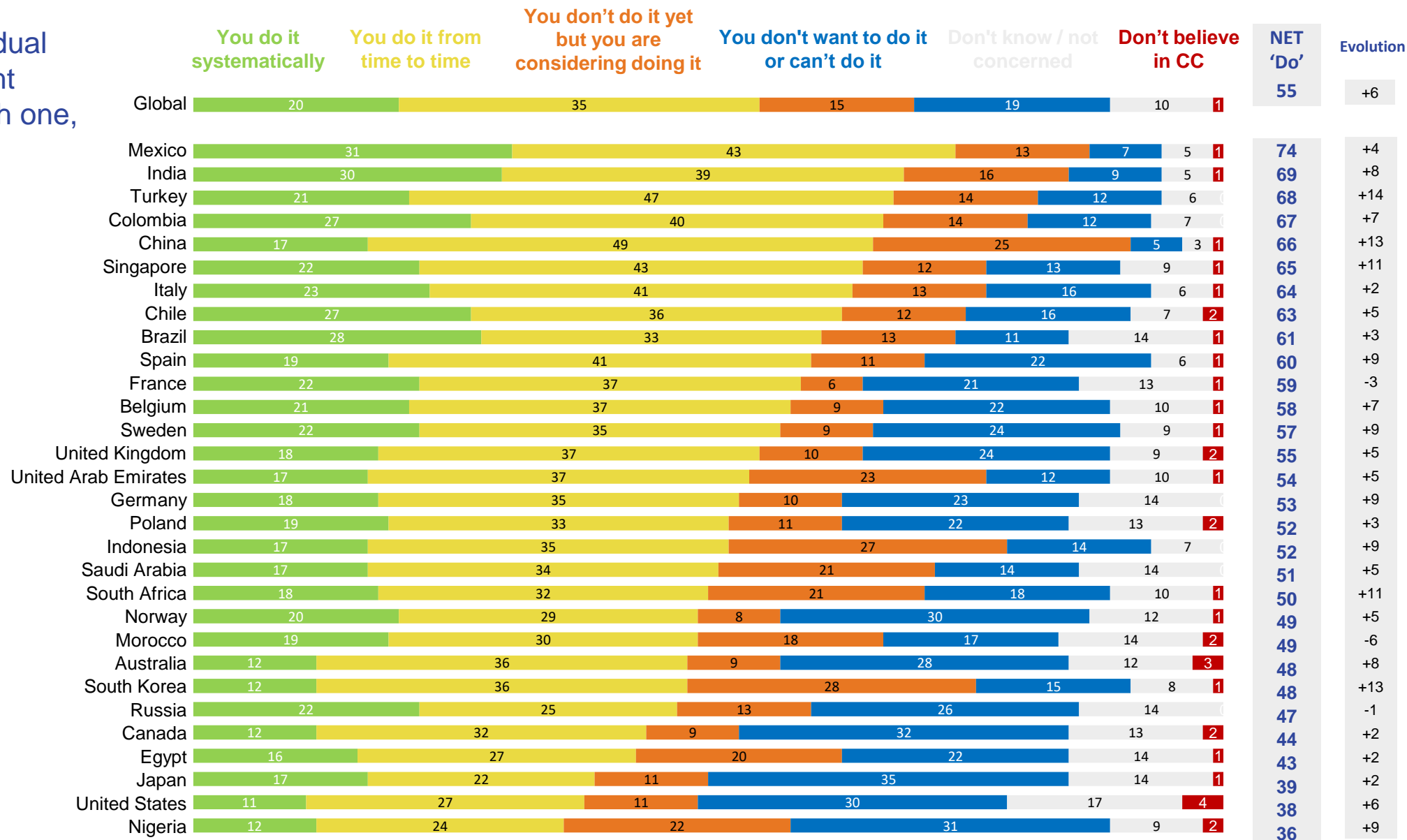
Actions to reduce CO2 emissions: limiting your meat consumption

Q. Here are some individual actions that can help fight climate change. For each one, tell me if:



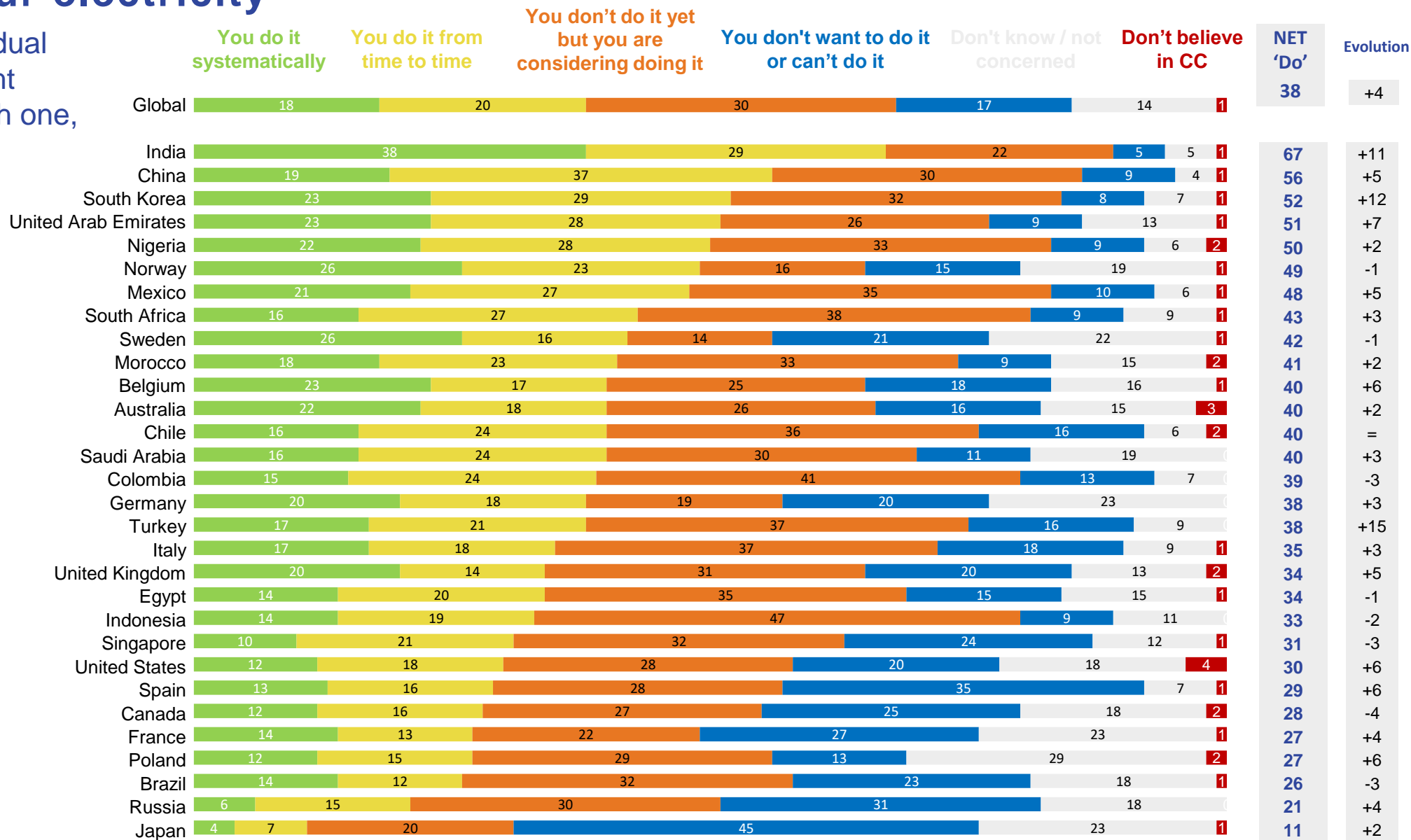
Actions to reduce CO2 emissions: avoiding travelling by car

Q. Here are some individual actions that can help fight climate change. For each one, tell me if:



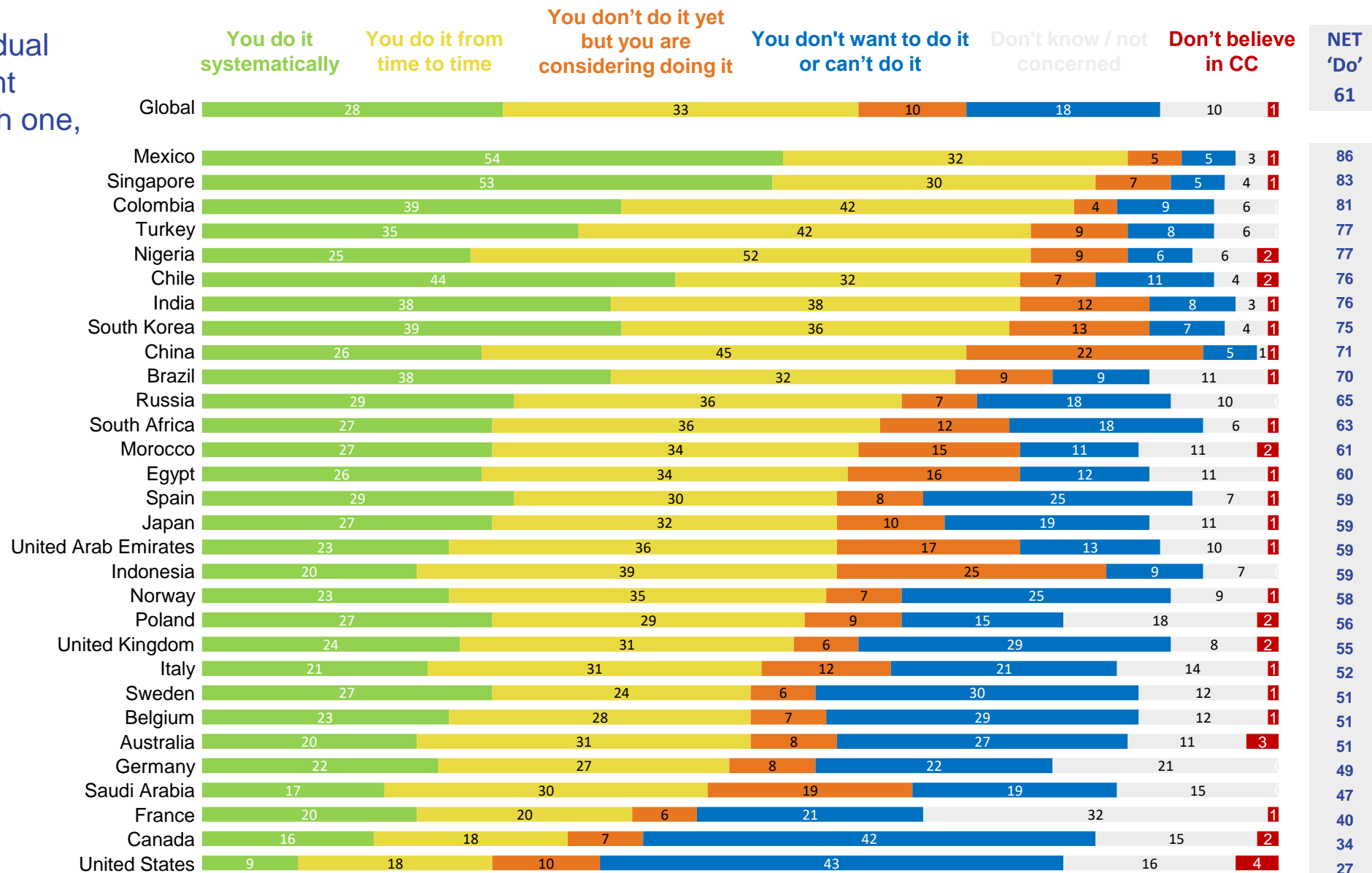
Actions to reduce CO2 emissions: using renewable energy for heating or producing your electricity

Q. Here are some individual actions that can help fight climate change. For each one, tell me if:



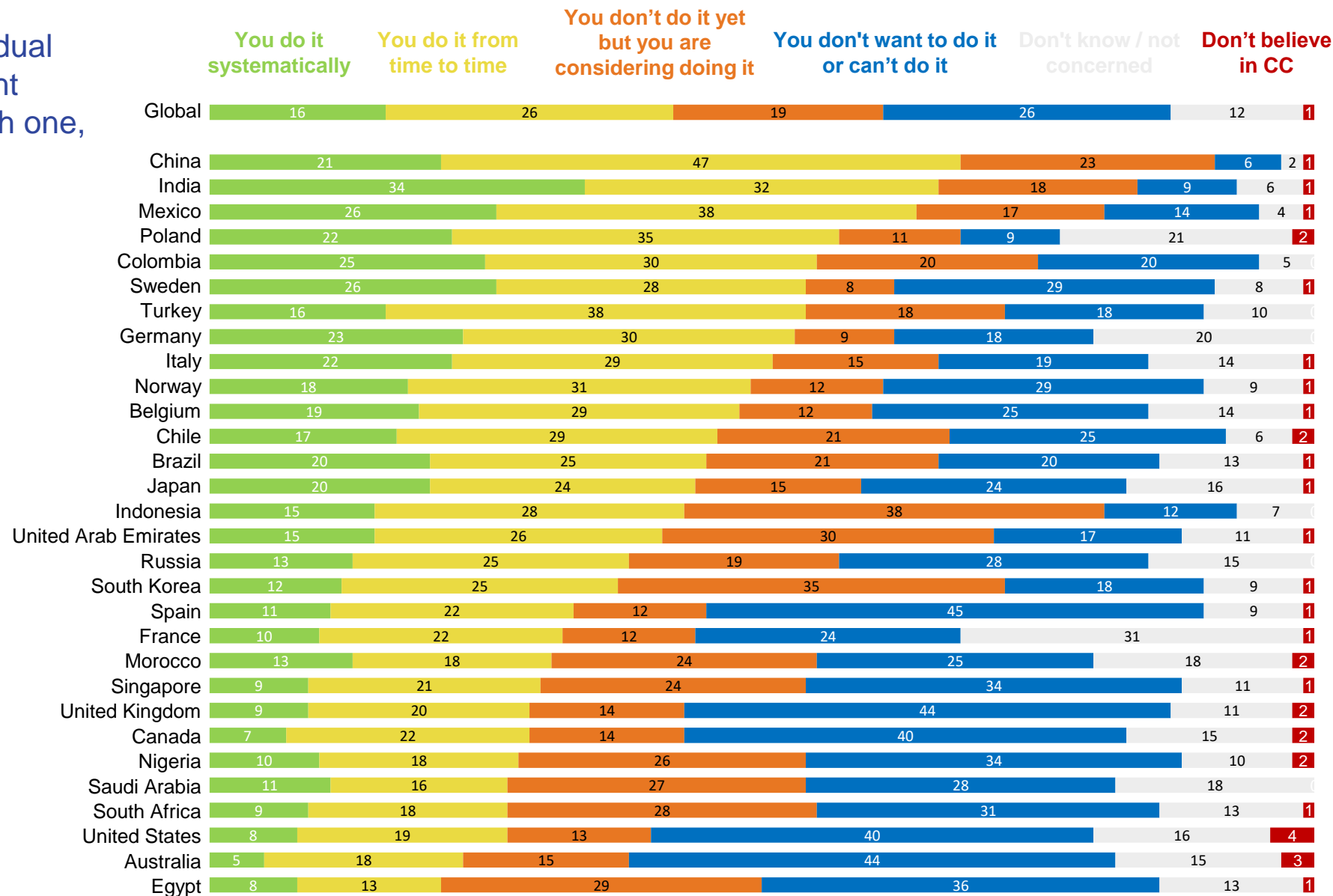
Actions to reduce CO2 emissions: taking public transport

Q. Here are some individual actions that can help fight climate change. For each one, tell me if:



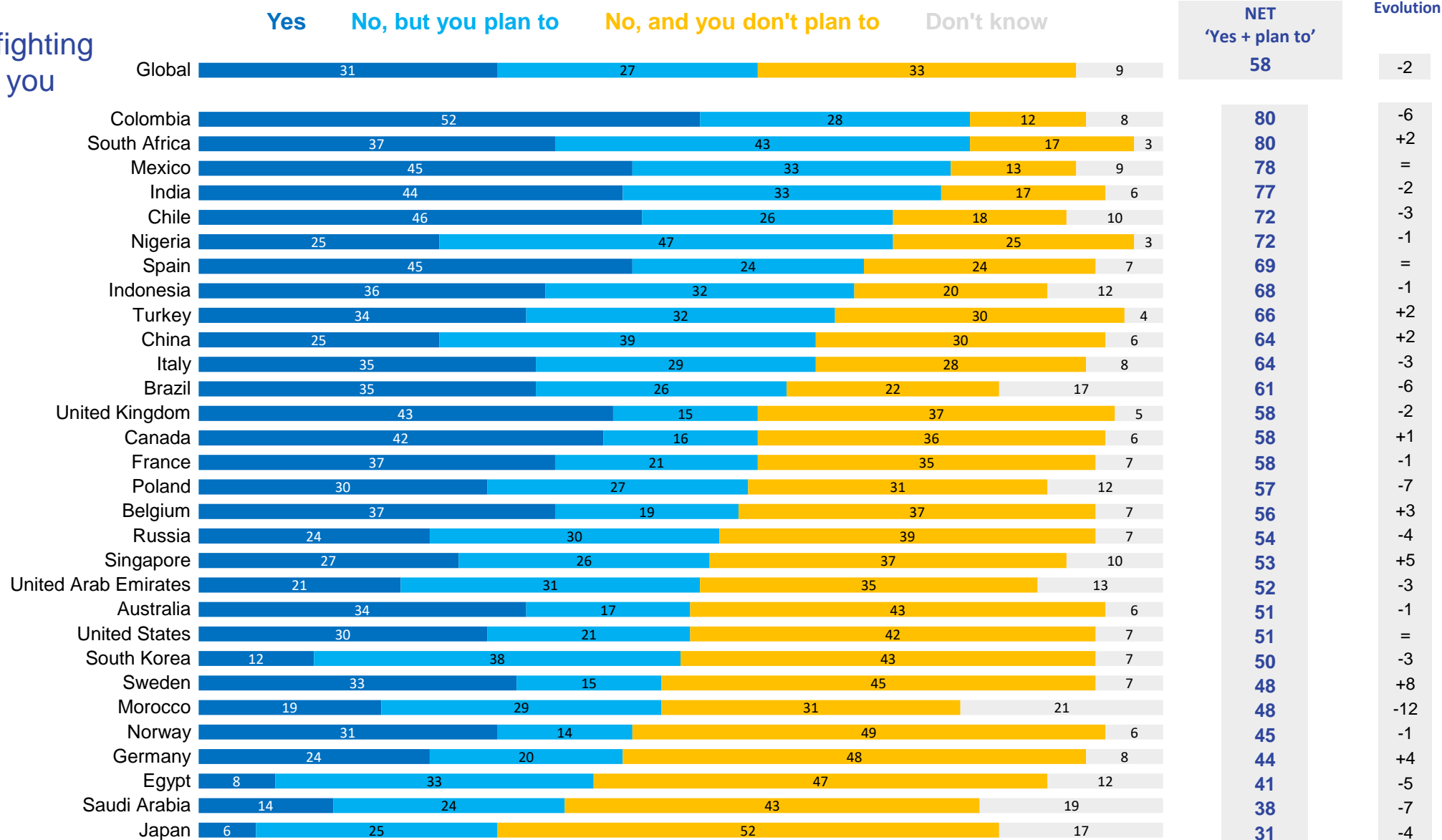
Actions to reduce CO2 emissions: traveling by bicycle

Q. Here are some individual actions that can help fight climate change. For each one, tell me if:



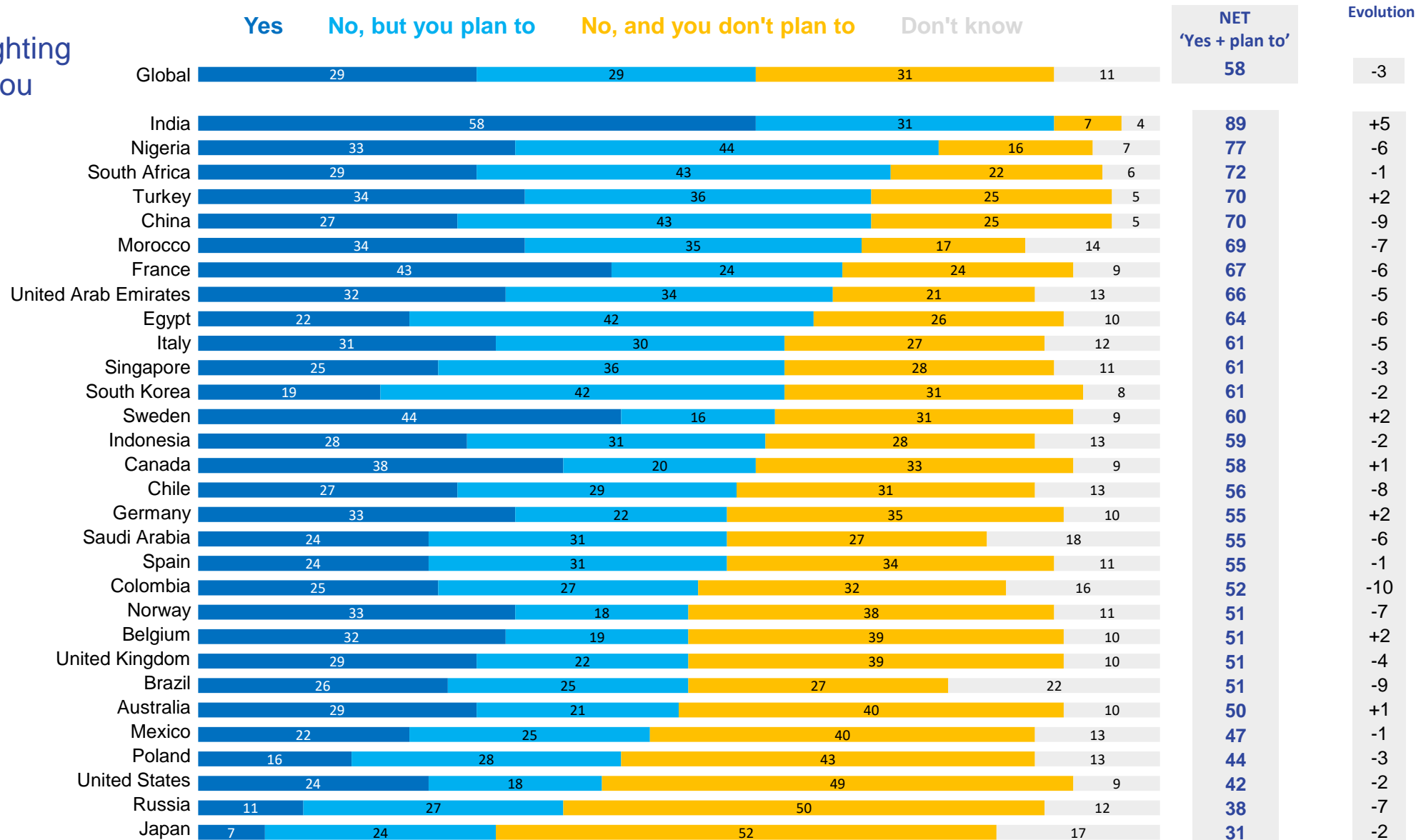
Other actions – Signed a petition

Q. When it comes to fighting climate change, have you personally ever:



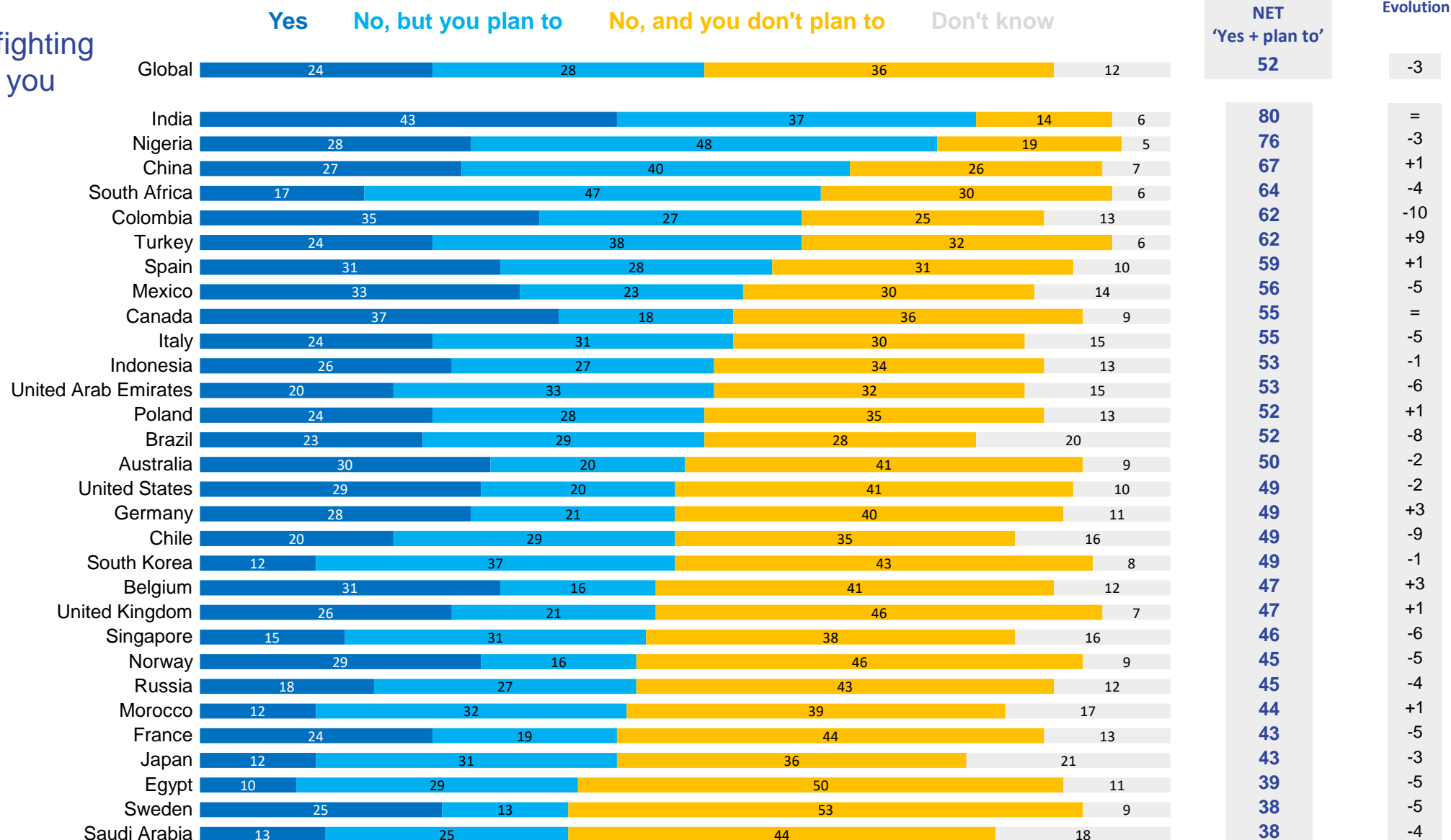
Other actions – Boycotted a product or brand

Q. When it comes to fighting climate change, have you personally ever:



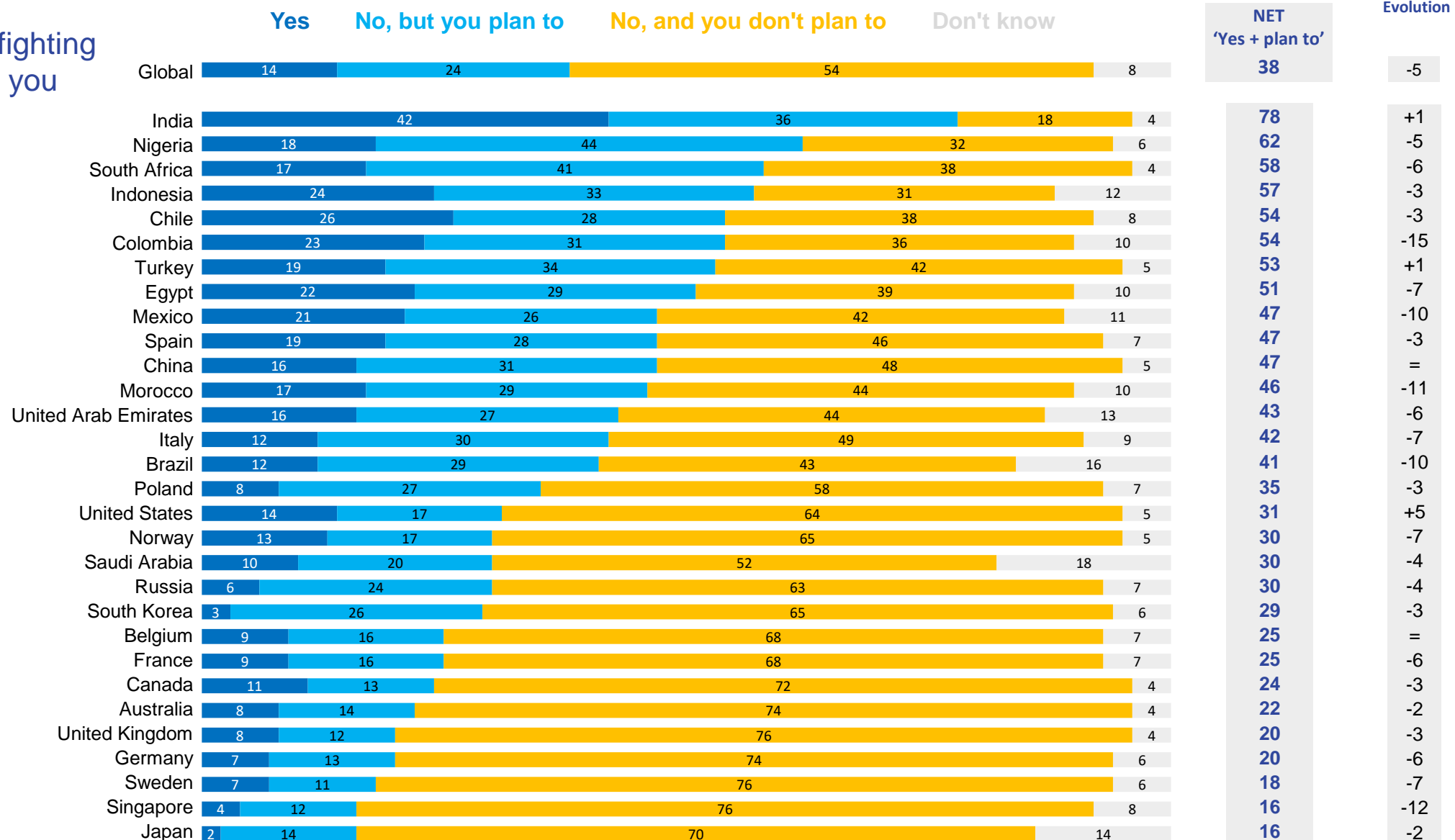
Other actions – Voted for a political party

Q. When it comes to fighting climate change, have you personally ever:



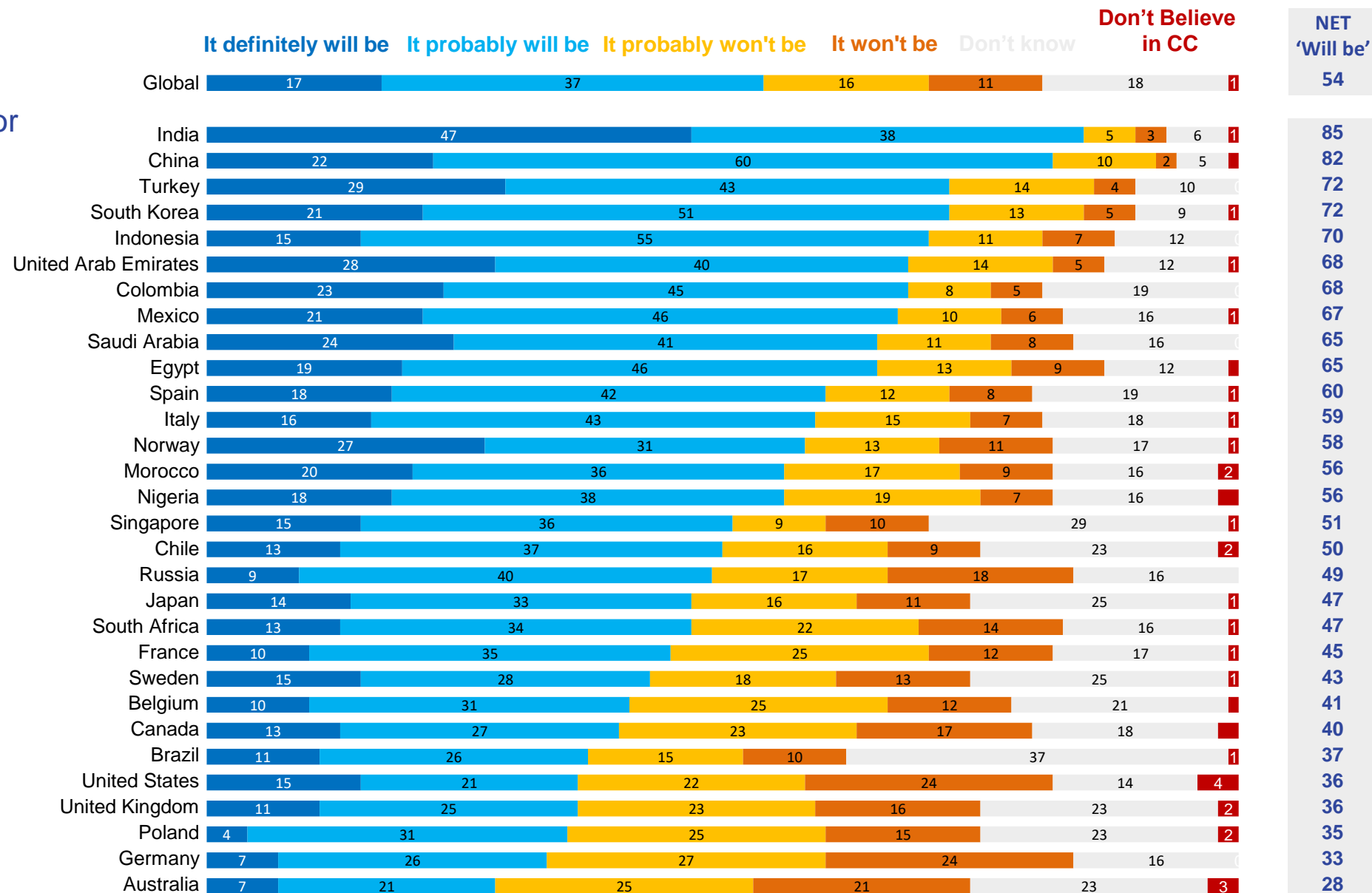
Other actions – Taken part in a protest

Q. When it comes to fighting climate change, have you personally ever:



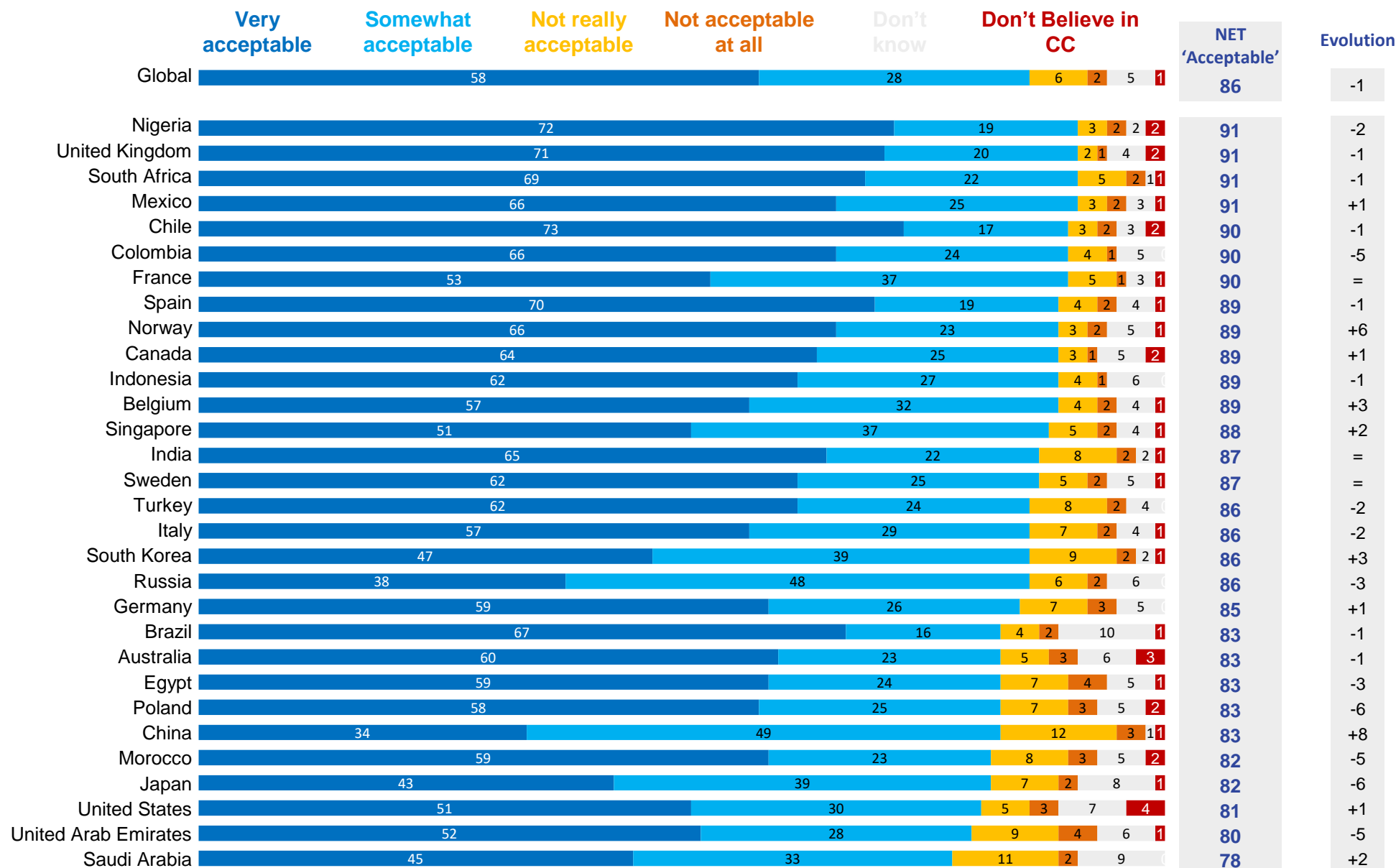
Likelihood to buy an electric or hybrid car

Q. How likely is it that your next car will be an electric or hybrid car?



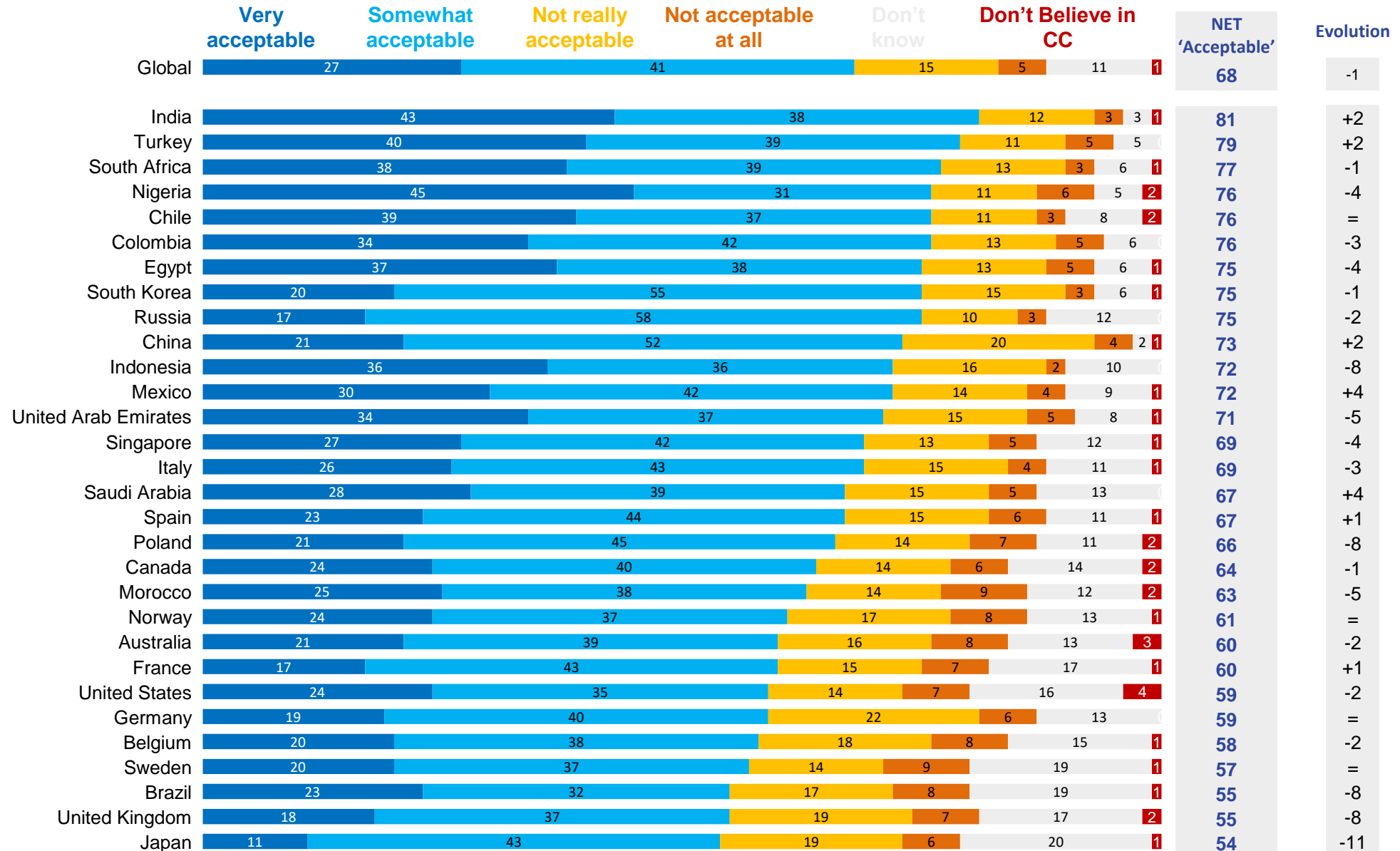
Developing renewable energy

Q. Here are some measures that could be adopted in your country to reduce greenhouse gas emissions. For each one, tell me whether it seems to you to be :



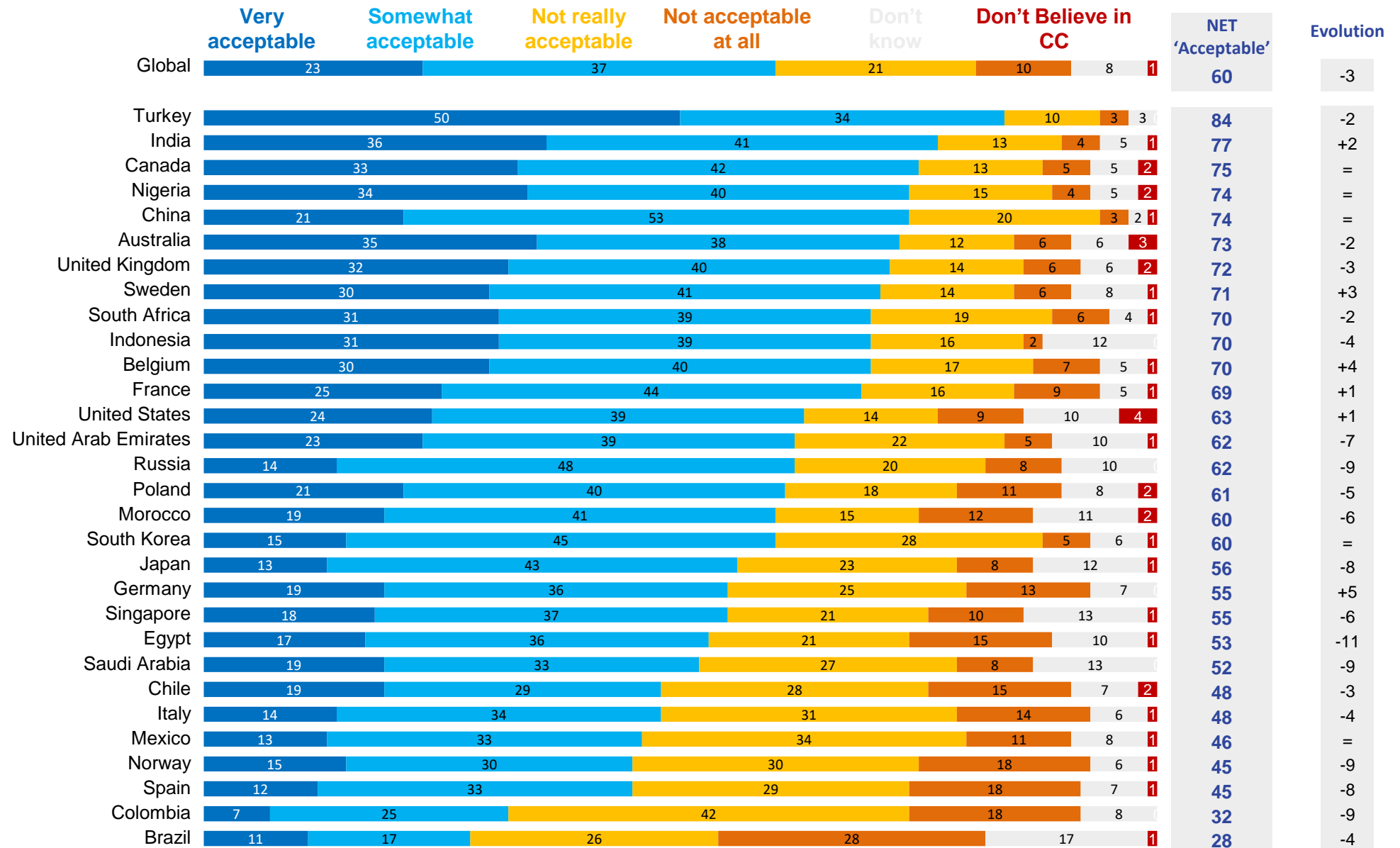
Replacing coal- or fuel-oil-fired power plants with gas fired power plants

Q. Here are some measures that could be adopted in your country to reduce greenhouse gas emissions. For each one, tell me whether it seems to you to be :



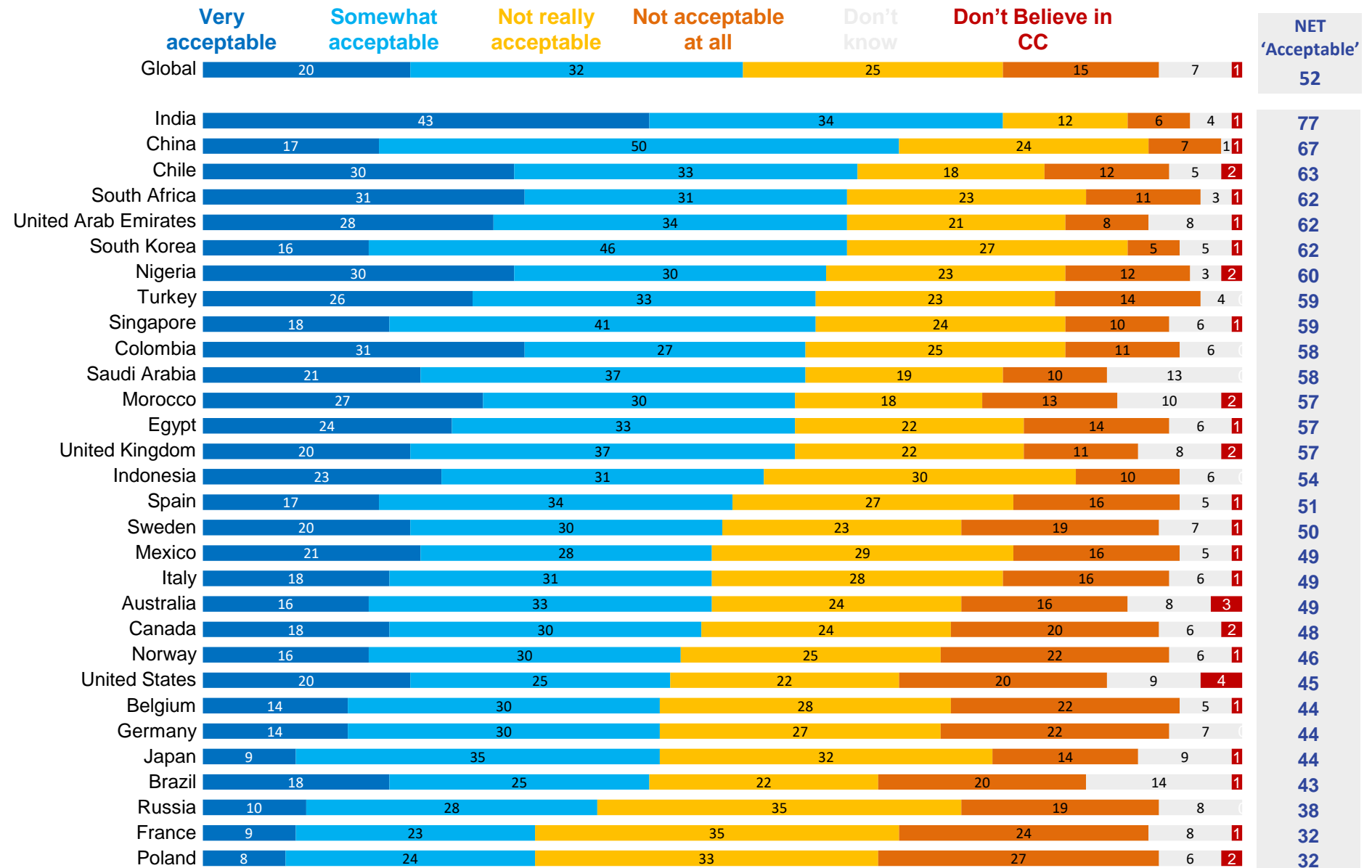
Obliging owners to insulate their home

Q. Here are some measures that could be adopted in your country to reduce greenhouse gas emissions. For each one, tell me whether it seems to you to be :



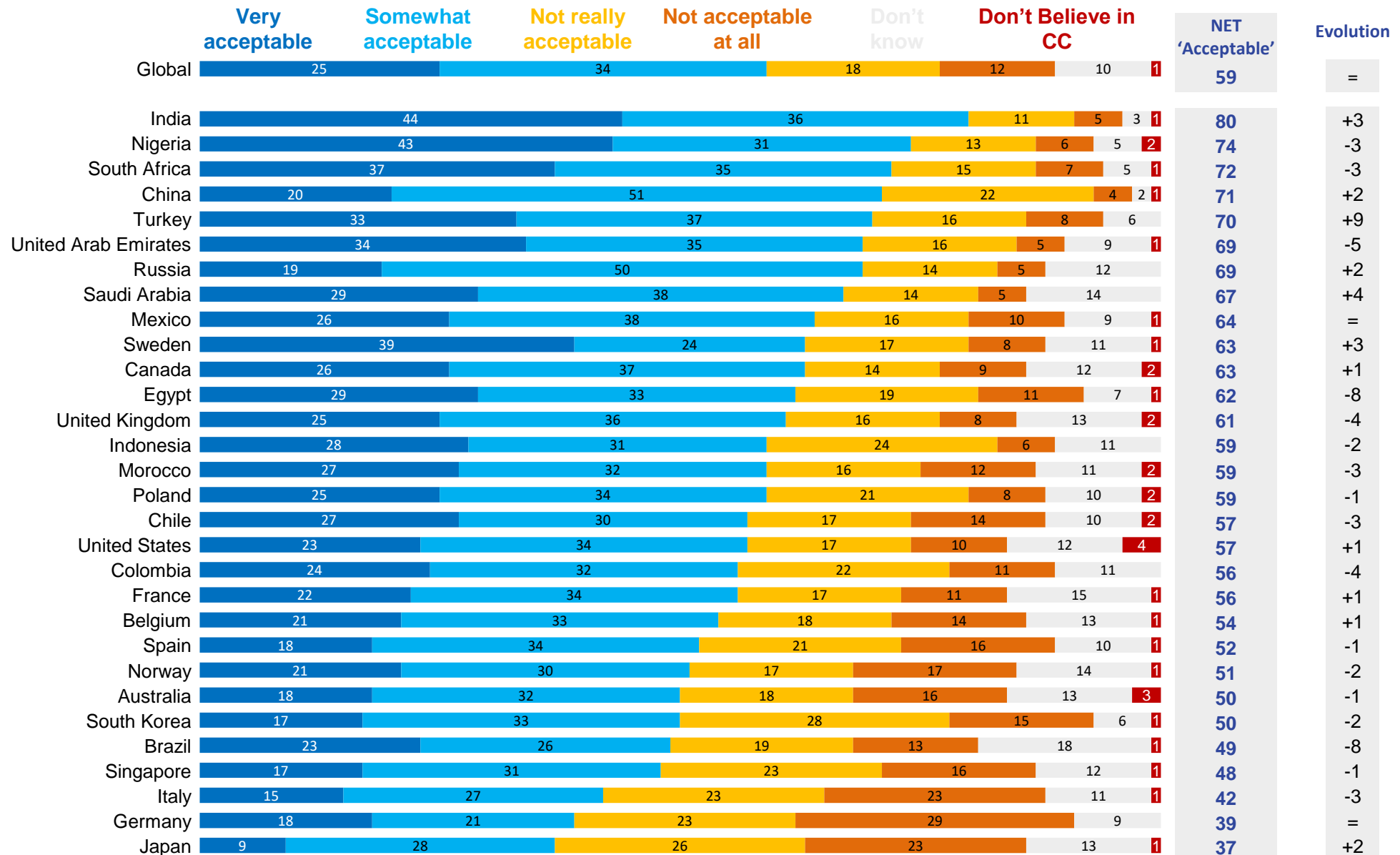
Making energy sources that produce CO₂ more expensive, like gas, gasoline, etc.

Q. Here are some measures that could be adopted in your country to reduce greenhouse gas emissions. For each one, tell me whether it seems to you to be :



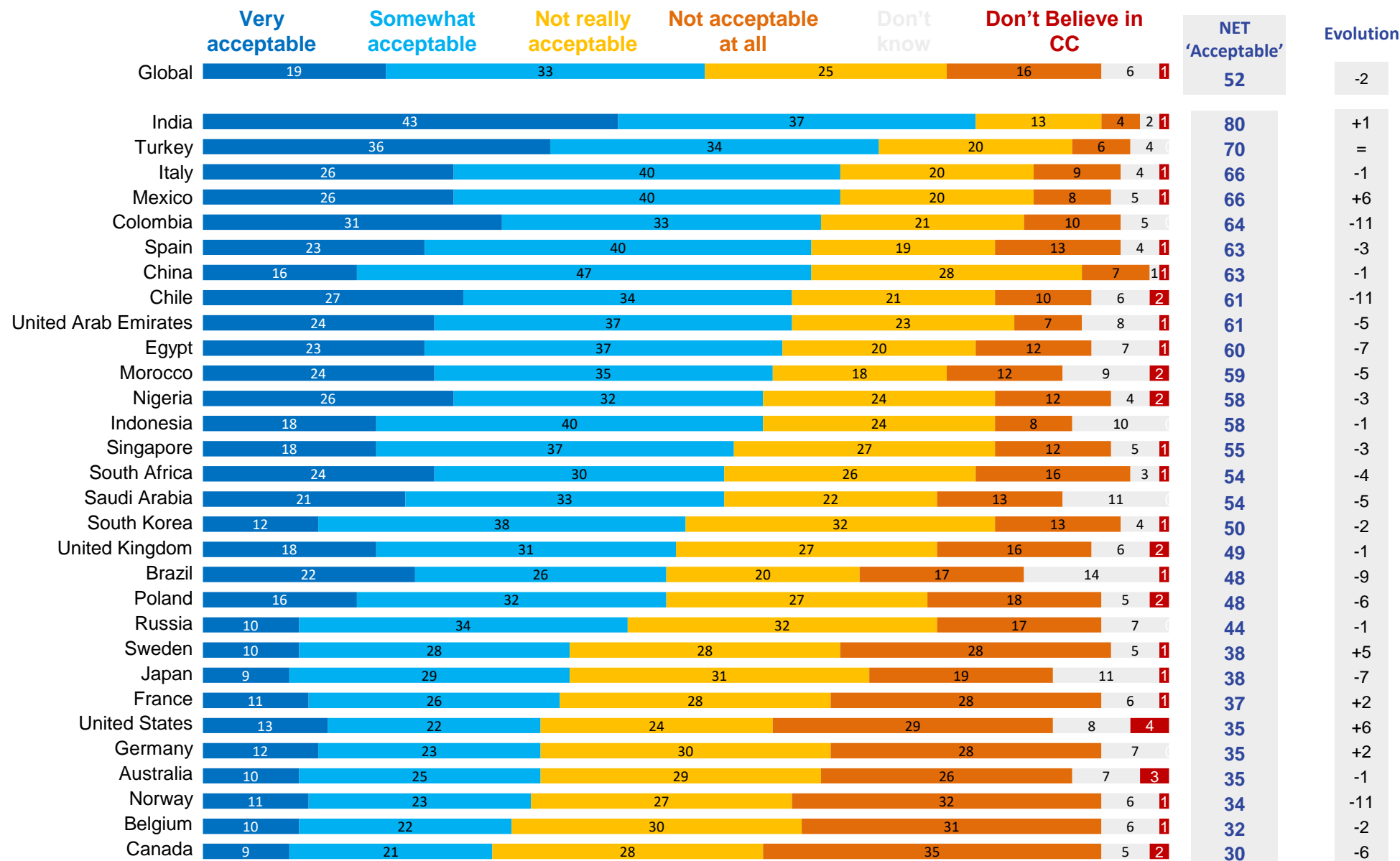
Replacing coal- or fuel-oil-fired power plants with nuclear power plants

Q. Here are some measures that could be adopted in your country to reduce greenhouse gas emissions. For each one, tell me whether it seems to you to be :



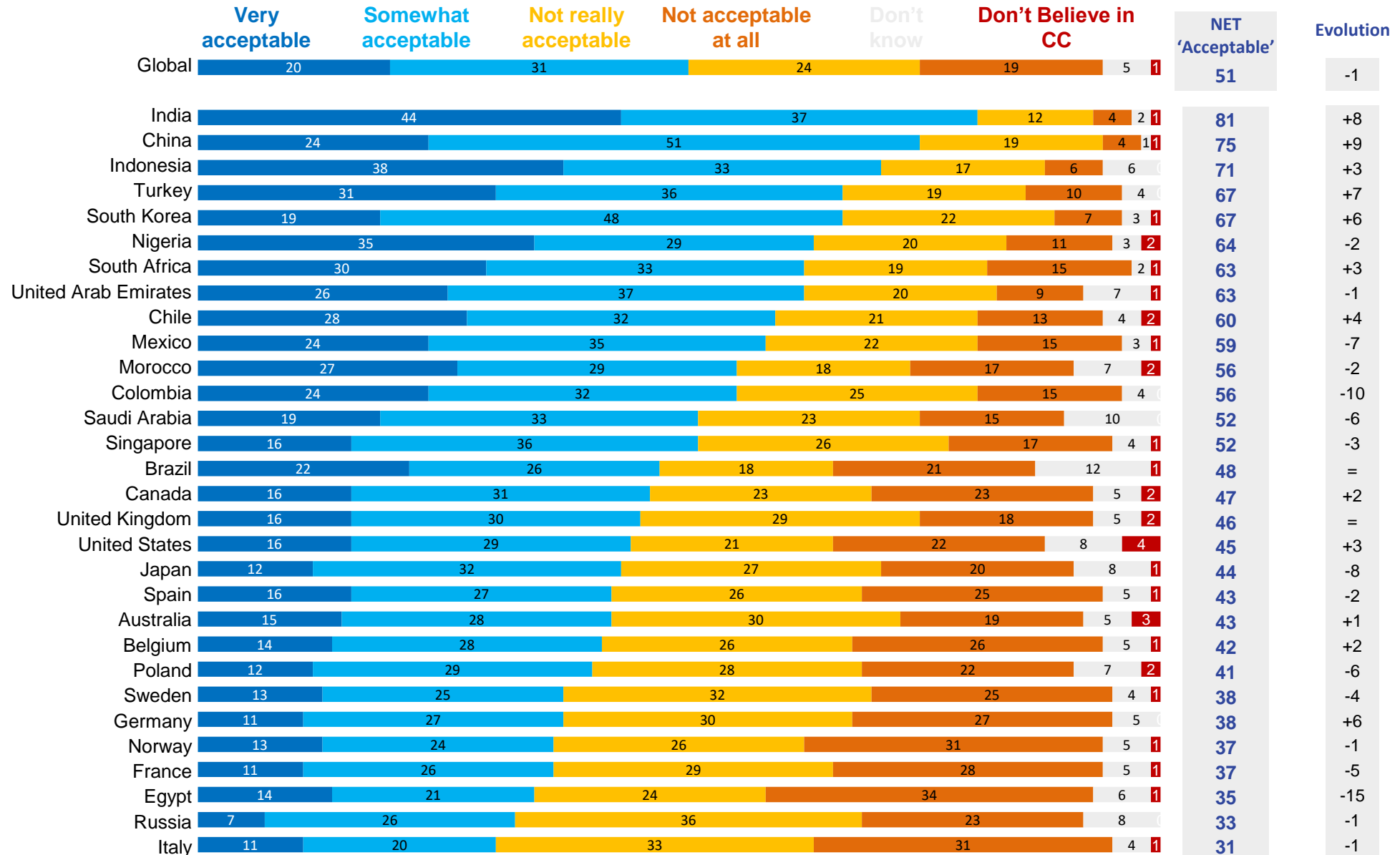
Limiting access to city centers to electric or hybrid cars only

Q. Here are some measures that could be adopted in your country to reduce greenhouse gas emissions. For each one, tell me whether it seems to you to be :



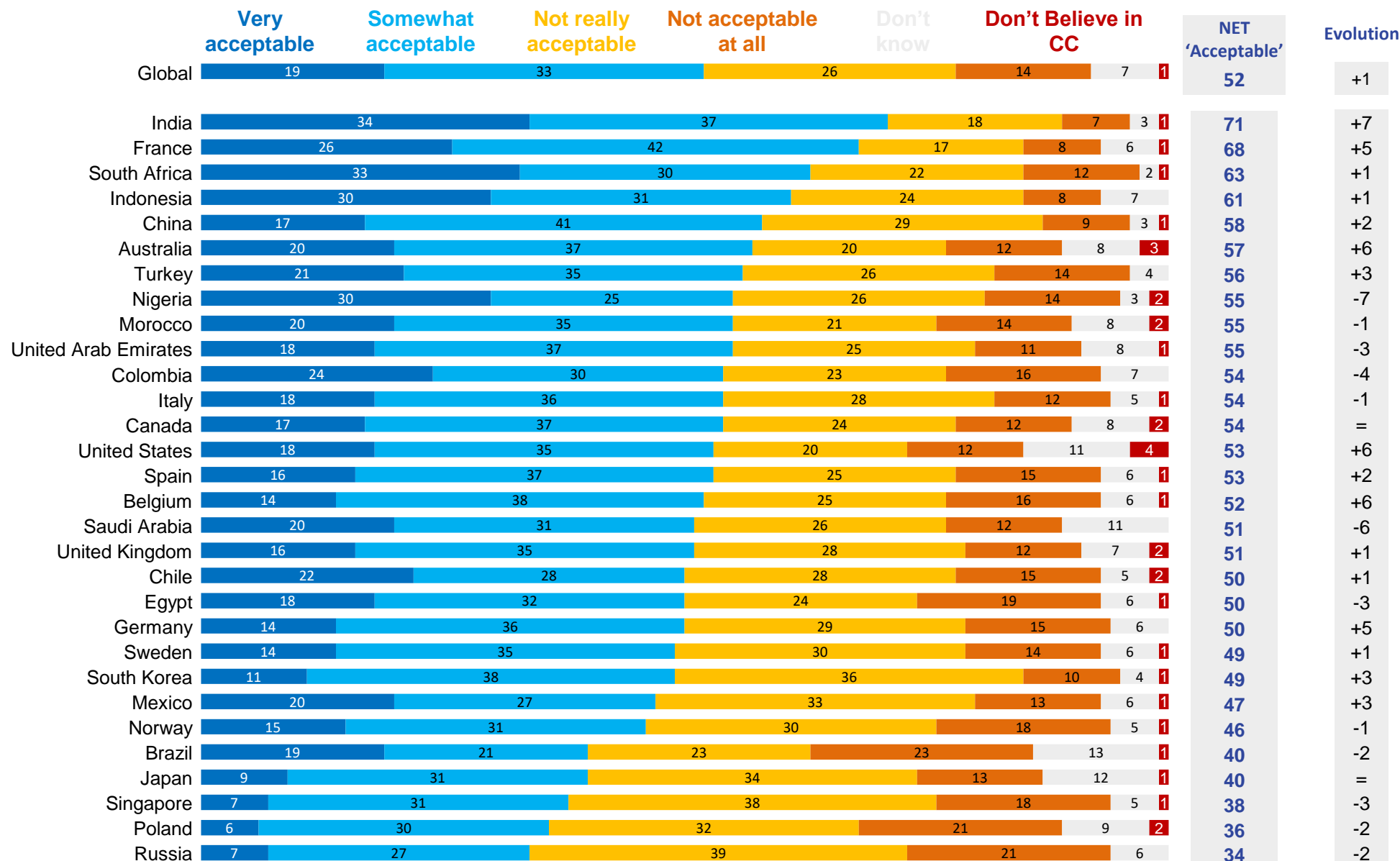
Increasing the tax on household waste to encourage people to waste less

Q. Here are some measures that could be adopted in your country to reduce greenhouse gas emissions. For each one, tell me whether it seems to you to be :



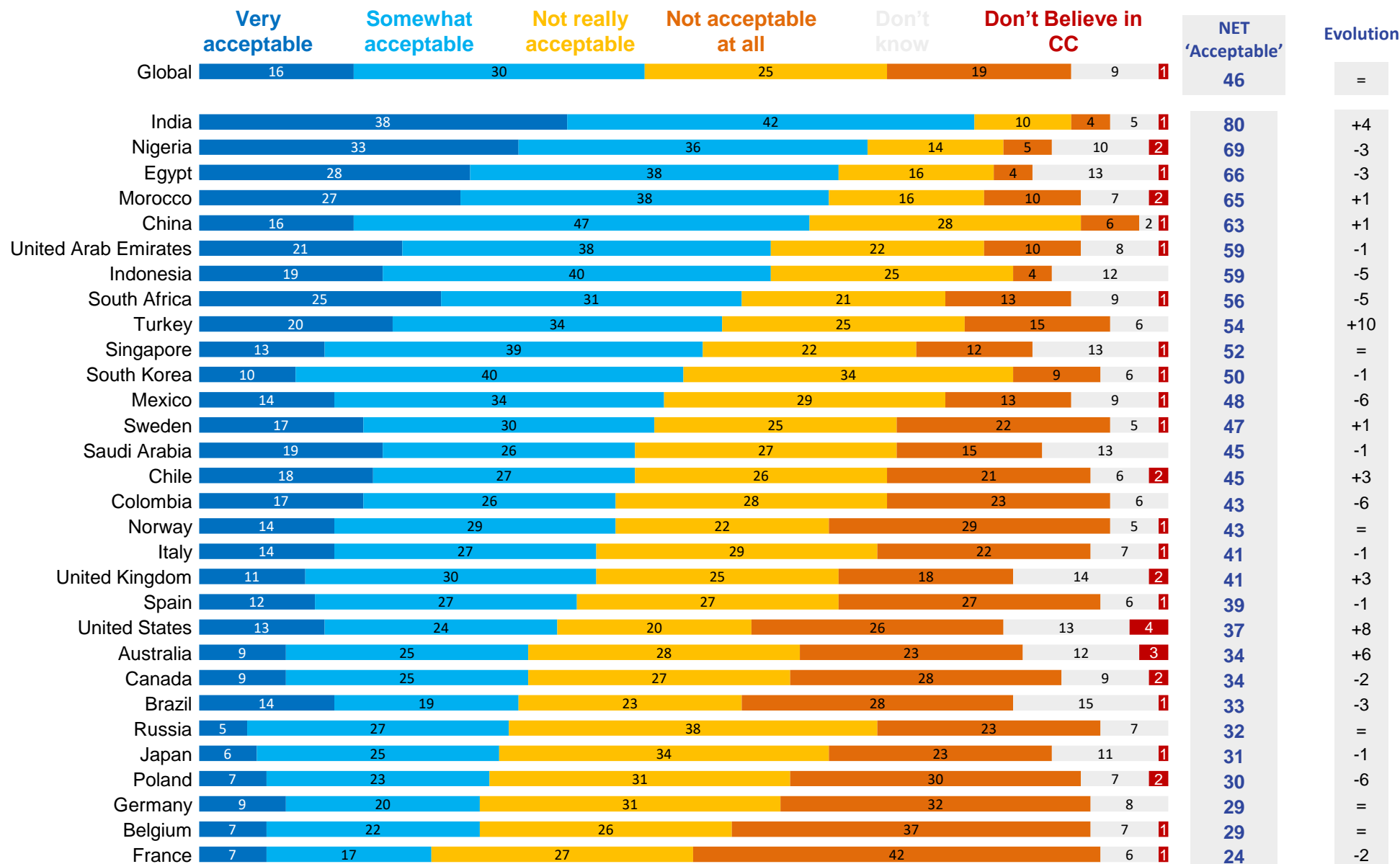
Making products manufactured abroad more expensive

Q. Here are some measures that could be adopted in your country to reduce greenhouse gas emissions. For each one, tell me whether it seems to you to be :



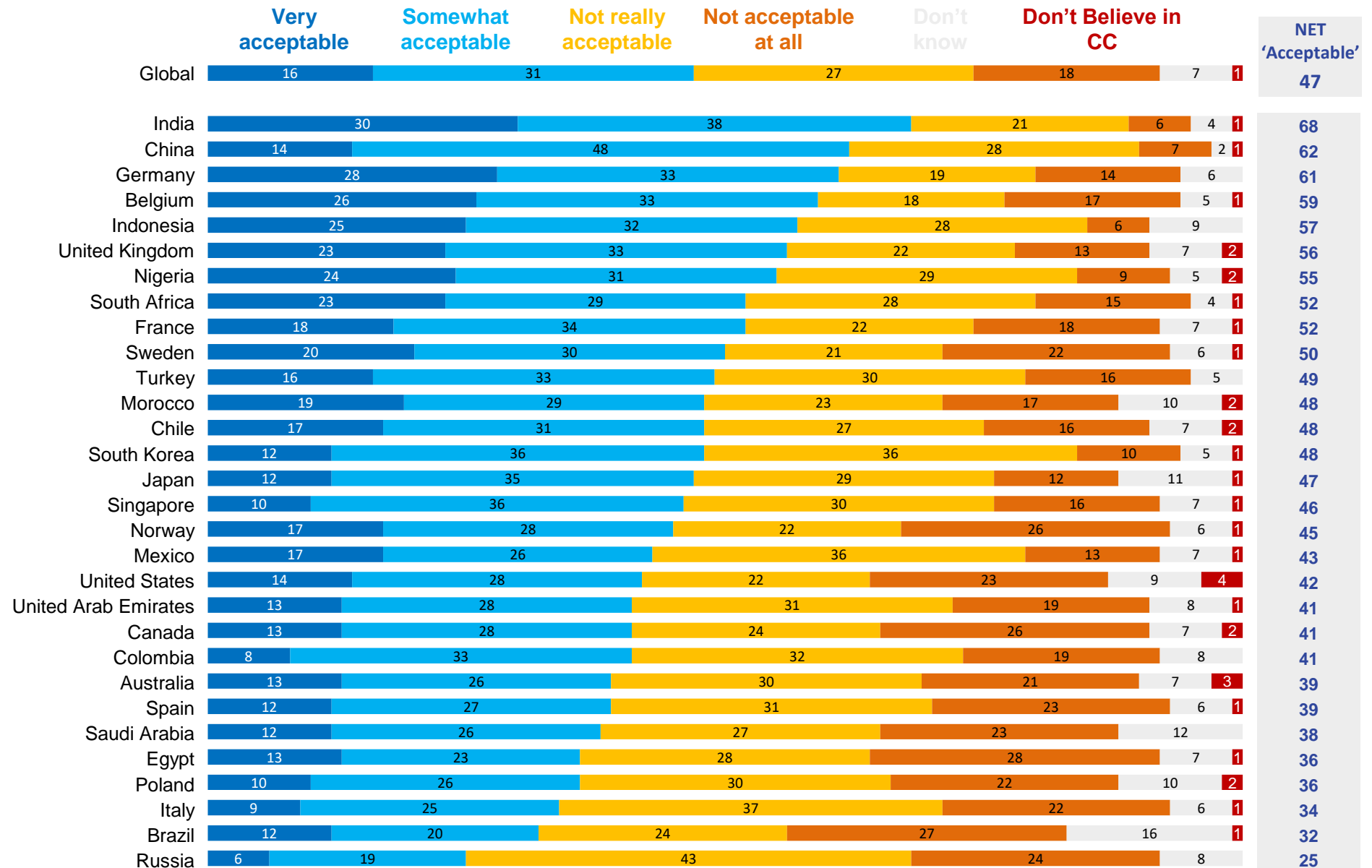
Setting up an urban tollbooth at the entrance to big cities

Q. Here are some measures that could be adopted in your country to reduce greenhouse gas emissions. For each one, tell me whether it seems to you to be :



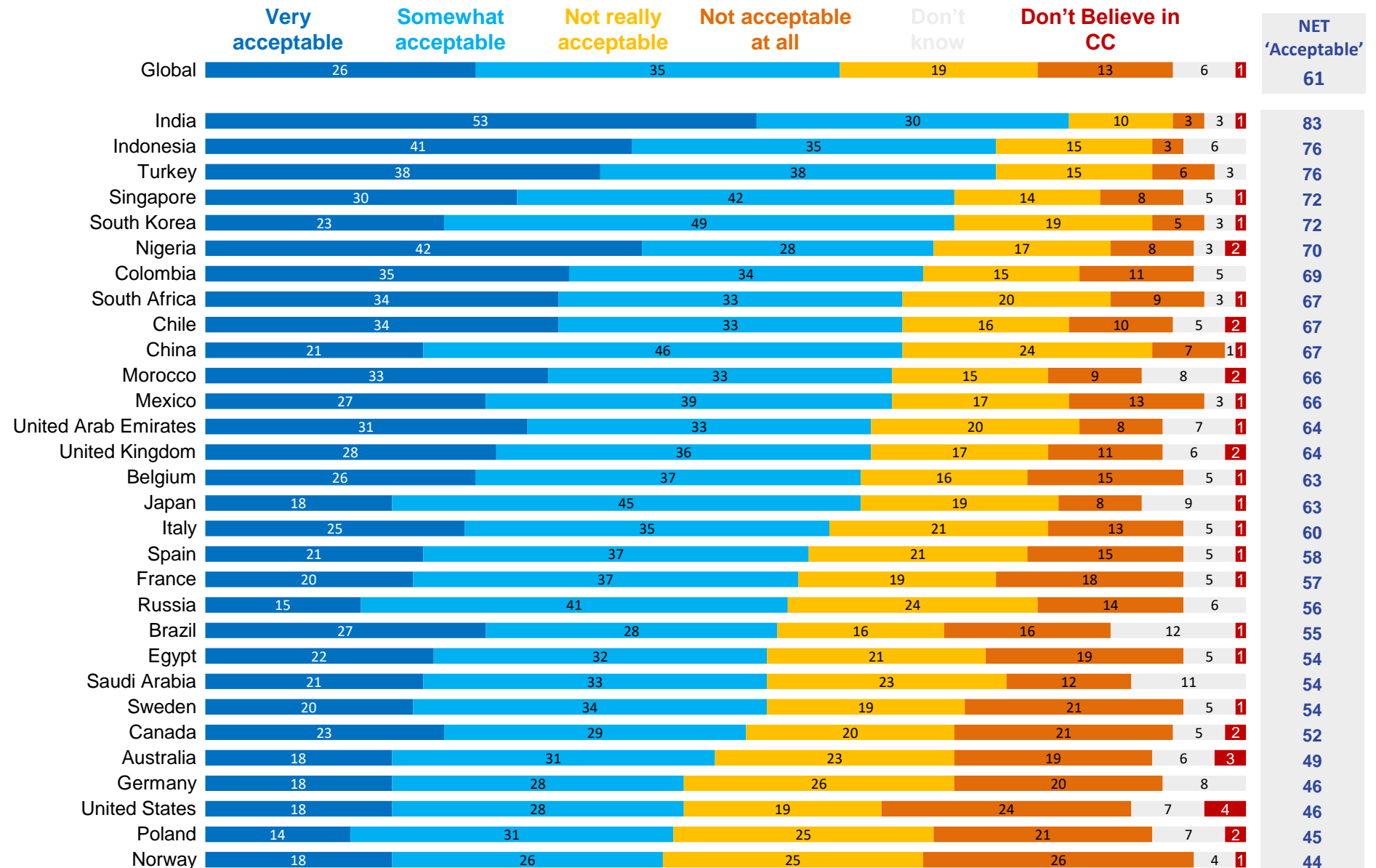
Introducing a tax on plane tickets

Q. Here are some measures that could be adopted in your country to reduce greenhouse gas emissions. For each one, tell me whether it seems to you to be :



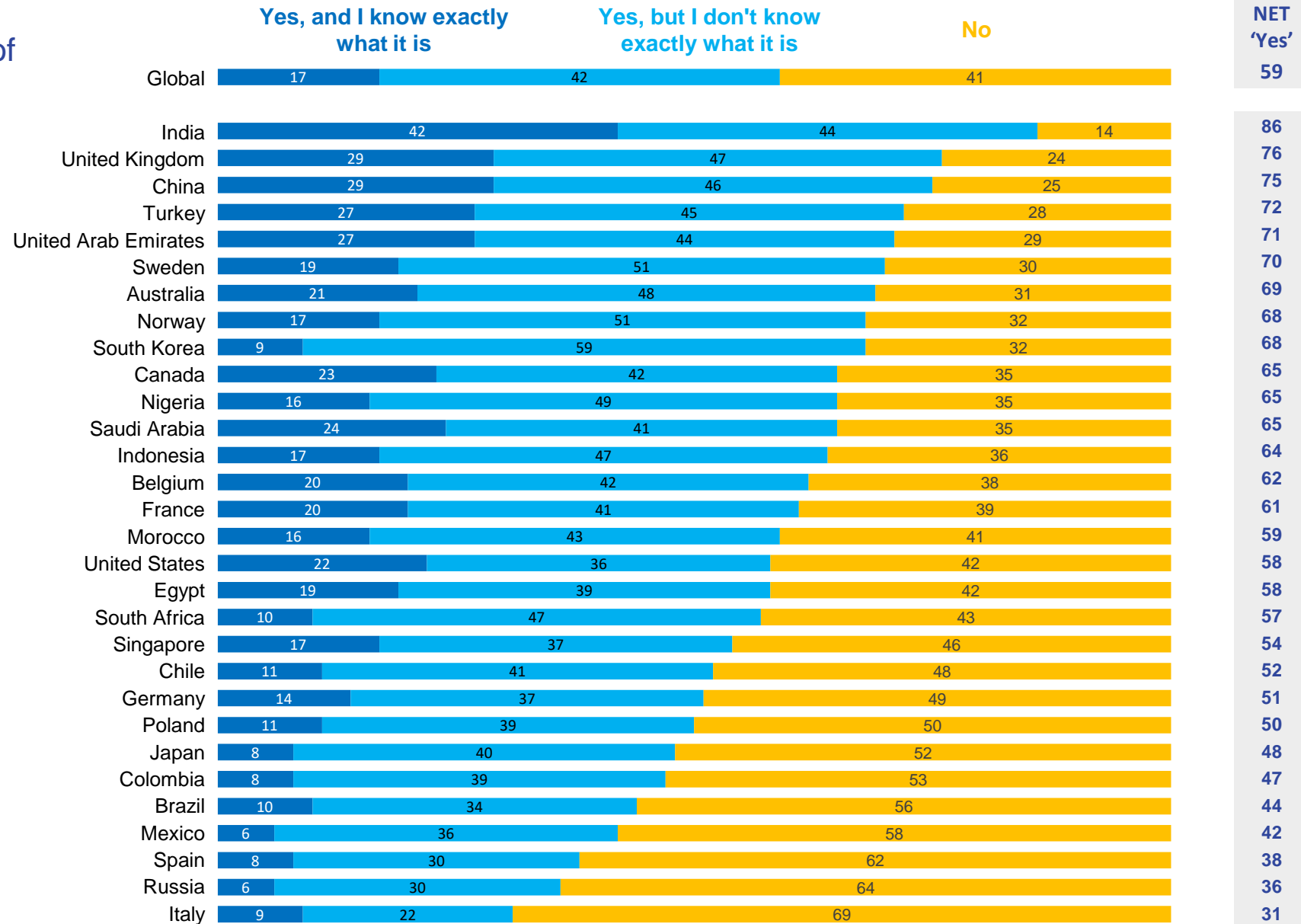
Introducing a tax when purchasing a polluting car

Q. Here are some measures that could be adopted in your country to reduce greenhouse gas emissions. For each one, tell me whether it seems to you to be :



Awareness of carbon neutrality

Q. Have you ever heard of carbon neutrality?



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