



**the energy** to make the world a better place

# 2003 First Half Results

*Paris, 2 October 2003*



**the energy** to make the world a better place



# Agenda

**First Half Developments  
and Outlook**

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**François Roussely**

**Financial Results**

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**Daniel Camus**

**Questions and Answers**

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# Summary of First Half Results

1. Net current income is robust in France and improved abroad
2. Adoption of IAS accounting standards compatible with French system
3. Very large non-recurring items
4. Balance Sheet and Cash Flow: Improvement in financial ratios
5. Charting the Group's financial course
  - Figures improved from the low point reached in 2002
  - Clearer and more transparent accounts
  - Drive for greater profitability

# EDF... A company in transformation

**Market opening**

**Flexibility and cost structure**  
**Funding of pensions**  
**Mix of regulated  
and deregulated activities**

**Internationalisation**

**Financial integration and  
valuation at Group level**

**Transparency**

**International accounting  
standards**  
**Focus on operating  
performance**

**Fully transparent explanations and communication**

# Financial transparency

- **First ever half yearly accounts from EDF**
- **Implementation as from 01.01.2003 of all IAS standards that are applicable and compatible with French standards**
  - Presentation of all changes to the COB, the stock market regulator
- **Presentation of the income statement, cash flow and balance sheet in the standard IAS format for the first half of 2003; complete restatement of 2002 accounts in line with the new standards**
  - Clearer Group accounts
  - Greater comparability with our major European competitors
  - Gradually establishing EDF as a financial benchmark



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**Net current income:  
Robust in France,  
and improved abroad**

# Consolidated Results

<i>In € million</i>	1st Half 2003	2002 Pro-forma	2002 Published	Comments
<b>Sales*</b>	<b>23,189</b>	<b>41,817</b>	<b>48,359</b>	<b>Solid operating results</b>
<b>EBITDA</b>	<b>6,258</b>	<b>10,585</b>	<b>11,216</b>	
<b>EBIT</b>	<b>5,659</b>	<b>5,147</b>	<b>5,179</b>	<b>Impact of accounting changes</b>
<b>Net income</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>Up in spite of the impact of amortisation</b>
<b>Net current income **</b>	<b>1,330</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Very positive</b>
<b>Net financial debt</b>	<b>24,540</b>	<b>26,863</b>	<b>25,829</b>	<b>Improvement in the financial structure</b>
<b>Shareholders' equity (EDF share)</b>	<b>19,644</b>	<b>19,286</b>	<b>13,883</b>	

**Results reflect the initial effect of the powering up of Group performance**

\*As from 2003, only the trading margin is included in the sales figure

\*\*Net current income = income before extraordinary items and changes to the accounting standards



# Sales Growth

<i>In € million</i>	1st Half 2003	1st Half 2002	Reported Growth as %	Activity as %	Consolidation as %	Foreign Exchange as %
<b>Sales</b>	<b>23,189</b>	<b>21,242</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>- 3.0</b>
▪ France*	14,688	14,530	1.1	1,1		
▪ Rest of Europe	6,370	4,372	45.7	12.3	38.3	-5
▪ Rest of the world and other activities	2,131	2,340	-9	12.4	-3.6	-17.7

- **4.7% increase in sales excluding consolidation and foreign exchange impacts**
- **96% of sales generated in Europe**

\*attributable to parent company

# Operating Results

	1 <sup>st</sup> Half 2003	2002 Pro-forma	2002 Published
<i>In € million</i>			
<b>Sales</b>	<b>23,189</b>	<b>41,817</b>	<b>48,359</b>
External charges	-11,272	-19,582	
Personnel expenses	-4,848	-9,218	
Taxes and duties	-1,282	-3,716	
Other operating revenues and costs	471	1 284	
<b>EBITDA</b>	<b>6,258</b>	<b>10,585</b>	<b>11,216</b>
Net depreciation expenses	-2,163	-5,399	
Net provisions	1,564	-39	
<b>Operating results (EBIT)</b>	<b>5,659</b>	<b>5,147</b>	<b>5,179</b>

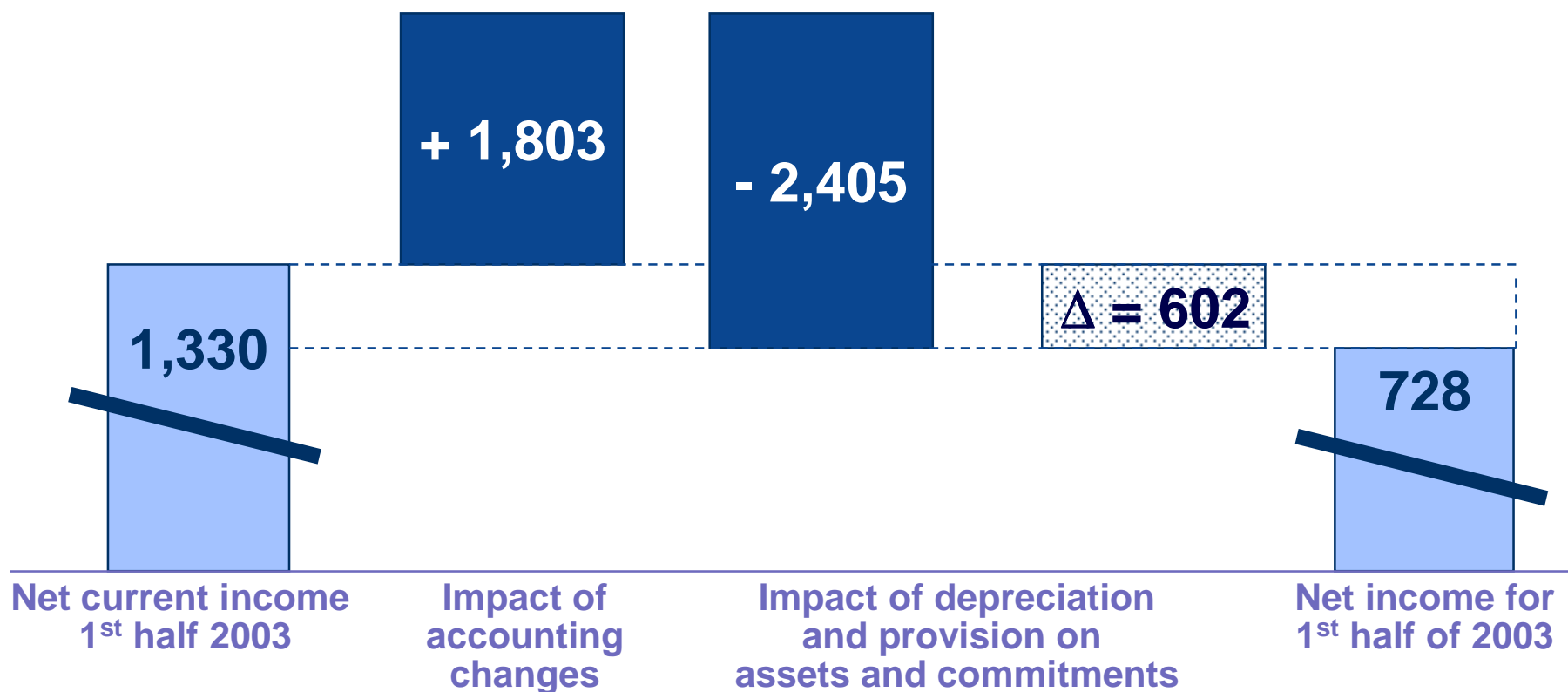
# Net Income

*In € million*

	1 <sup>st</sup> Half 2003	2002 Pro-forma	2002 Published
<b>Operating results (EBIT)</b>	<b>5,659</b>	<b>5,147</b>	<b>5,179</b>
Net interest expenses	-768	-1,651	
Foreign exchange gain/loss	111	-90	
Other financial revenues and expenses	-1,586	-1,726	
<b>Pre-tax income of consolidated companies</b>	<b>3,416</b>	<b>1,680</b>	<b>1 668</b>
Income tax	-1,878	-825	
Net depreciation expenses and provisions for goodwill	-732	-714	
Share in income of companies accounted for by the equity method	-29	25	
<b>Net income (EDF and minority interests)</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>415</b>
Minority interests	-49	65	66
<b>Net income (Group share)</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>481</b>

# Net income and net current income

*In € million*



# Group net current income as at 30 June 2003

*In € million*

<b>Net current income</b>	<b>1,330</b>
-Effect of accounting changes	+ 1,803
-Provisions for risks on Edison, Italy	- 900
-Impairment Fenice, Italy	- 175
-Impairment Light, Brazil	- 830
-Impairment and restructuring of EnBW, Germany	- 500
<b>Net income (Group share)</b>	<b>728</b>

**A solid net current income based on operating  
improvements in France and abroad**



## - Results by country

# Geographic breakdown of consolidated results

*In € million*

	Total	France EDF*	United Kingdom	Germany	Italy	Latin America	EDF Trading	Rest of world and other activities
<b>Sales</b>	<b>23,189</b>	<b>14,688</b>	<b>2,656</b>	<b>2,579</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>174**</b>	<b>1,789</b>
<b>EBITDA</b>	<b>6,258</b>	<b>4,576</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>466</b>
<b>EBIT</b>	<b>5,659</b>	<b>5,303</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>-128</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>-459</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>327</b>
<b>Net income</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>1,841</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>-561</b>	<b>-139</b>	<b>-804</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>149</b>
<b>Net current income</b>	<b>1,330</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>-61</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>152</b>

**96% of EBITDA and 96% of Net Current Income generated in Europe**

\* *Attributable to parent company* \*\* *Gross margin*

# EDF France\*: Robust operational performance

<i>In € million</i>	1 <sup>st</sup> Half 2003	2002 Pro-forma	2002 Published
Sales	14,688	28,239	27,825
EBITDA	4,576	7,729	8,229
EBIT	5,303	3,702	3,921
Net income	1,841	1,246	1,461
Net current income	926	-	-

- **Company is gearing up for 1st July 2004 (70% of French market to be opened up to competition)**

- **Rising to the challenge of competition**
  - 37% of the market “open” in February 2003
  - EDF kept 83% market share in this “open” market
- **Good fundamentals**
  - Electricity generation up by 2.5% to 248 Twh
  - Energy mix 96% based on nuclear and hydraulic power
- **Initial powering up of EDF performance has paid off**

\*Parent company attributable



# United Kingdom: EDF Energy continues its integration process

*In € million*

	1 <sup>st</sup> Half 2003	2002 Pro-forma	2002 Published
Sales	2,656	4,502	4,451
EBITDA	599	952	1,010
EBIT	455	582	600
Net income	154	107	114
Net current income	154	107	114

## ■ Growth in income

- Net income doubled on first half 2002 (including Seaboard consolidation)

## ■ Critical mass achieved

- 11% of energy customers
- Needs of residential and small and medium-sized business customers met by our own generation resources

## ■ Major synergies

- 3 adjacent networks (London + East + South)
- As from 2003, the synergies will generate £40 million (goal =£100 million/year)

# Germany: EnBW restructures its portfolio

<i>In € million</i>	1 <sup>st</sup> Half 2003	2002 Pro-forma	2002 Published
Sales	2,579	3,178	3,161
EBITDA	227	252	426
EBIT	-128	50	2
Net income	-561	-174	-174
Net current income	-61	-174	-174

- **High growth in core business (consolidation impact)**

- Strong growth in gas business (GVS): 19.5% of sales compared with 6.3% in first half 2002

- **Significant non-recurring items**

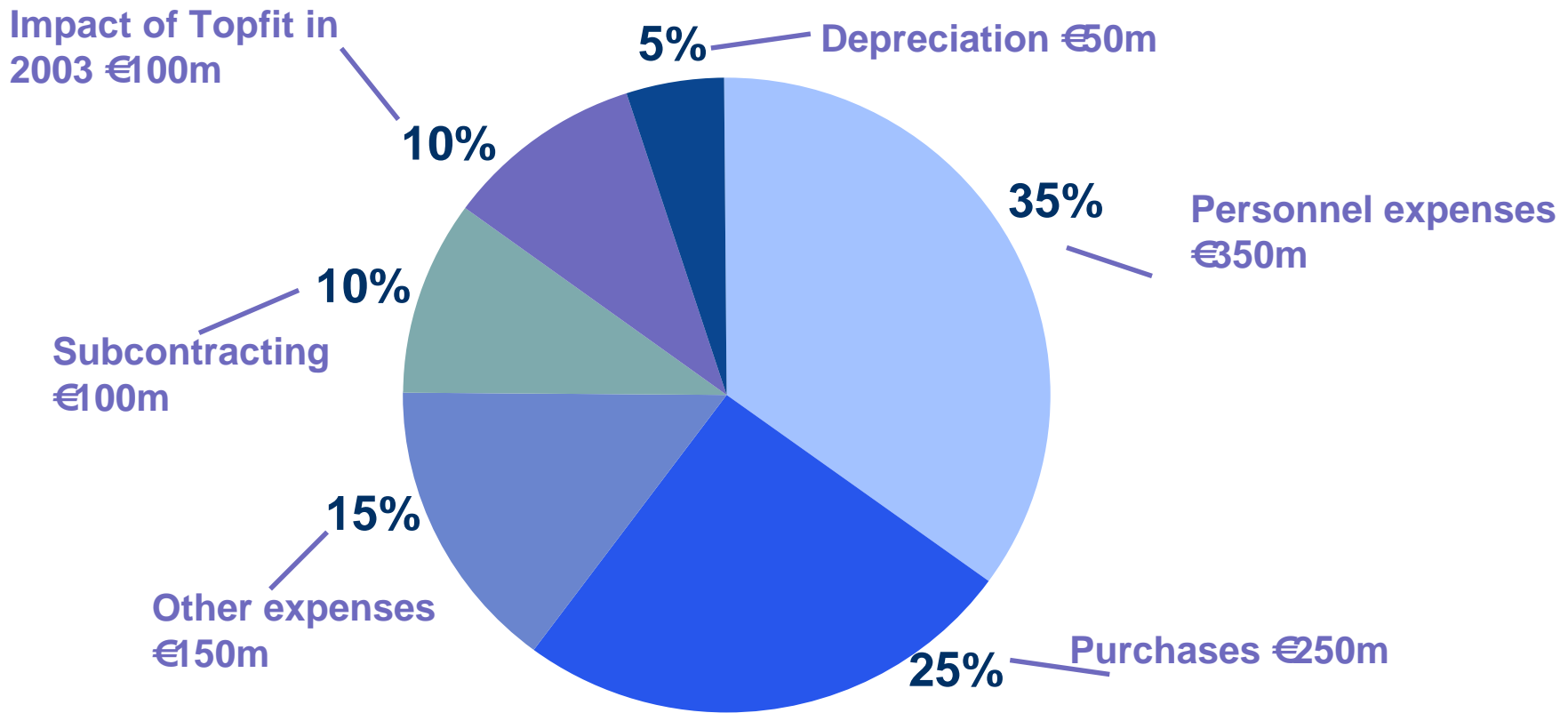
- Impact on result – 1.1 € billion (100%): SWDüsseldorf, Thermoselect, Salamander, Zeag, restructuring charges...

- **TOPFIT objective 2003-2006 = €1 Billion**

- Ambitious cost cutting plan

- **Dispose of non-strategic assets and cut capital expenditure sharply**

# EnBW: €1 Billion Top-fit cost reduction programme in 2003 - 2006



**€60.8 million worth of cost-cutting achieved in first half 2003**

## Italy: Edison Situation has improved significantly

- **Edison not consolidated in 1st half 2003**
  
- **Edison has returned to profitability:**
  - Net income of €141million compared with a loss of €129 million in the first half 2002 and a loss of €697million over the whole of 2002
  - As against year end 2002, net debt was reduced by over a third to €4.1 billion
  
- **Energy-focused business plan in an attractive market**
  - 12% increase in energy sales (eligible market)
  - Target for Italy in 2007: 20% of eligible electricity market and 22% of eligible gas market, mainly through organic growth
  - Develop gas-electricity convergence

# Argentina: Edenor profitable in 1st Half 2003

*In € million*

	1 <sup>st</sup> Half 2003	2002 Pro-forma	2002 Published
Sales	137	274	274
EBITDA	40	84	76
EBIT	24	35	37
Net income	105	-307	-307
Net current income	105	-307	-307

- Operating result remains positive
- Favourable impact of foreign exchange in first half
- Economic stabilisation
- Electricity prices expected to rise since early 2002

Debt rescheduling necessary

# Brazil: Stabilisation of operational performance and Light's refinancing

*In € million*

	1 <sup>st</sup> Half 2003	2002 Pro-forma	2002 Published
Sales	539	1 301	1 301
EBITDA	130	399	465
EBIT	-478	105	95
Net income	-913	-715	-715
Net current income	-80	-274	-274

- Stable performance in local currency, but short of Business Plan
- Slow reduction in non-technical losses (22%) Objective: -1.5% per annum
- Proposal to raise prices in November 2003 (+6.15%)
- Plan announced to help the electricity sector in Brazil, which should stabilise supply costs

➤ Debt rescheduling necessary

# EDF Trading: A valuable core asset for the group

*In € million*

	1 <sup>er</sup> Half 2003	2002 Pro-forma	2002 Published
<b>Non consolidated sales</b>	5,759	8,338	8,338
<b>Consolidated sales</b>	174	214	7,238
<b>EBITDA</b>	127	99	95
<b>EBIT</b>	118	99	94
<b>Net income</b>	88	45	43
<b>Net current income</b>	88	45	43

- **A leading European energy trading company (Electricity, Gas, Coal) in less than three years thanks to:**
  - A resilient and sophisticated risk management system and corporate culture,
  - Advanced skills
- **Very good results in first Half 2003 in very volatile markets**
- **Wholly-owned by EDF since August 2003**



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**First half accounts already meet international standards**



# New Accounting Standards

- **EDF has positioned itself in advance for the mandatory implementation in 2005 of IAS / IFRS standards by European companies making public offerings**
- **In 2003, EDF adopted the current IAS standards (except for IAS 19 on pensions), which are compatible with French accounting principles**
- **Early implementation of new French legislation incorporating IAS standards**

# Accounting changes in 3 steps

## -1- Financial Statements 2002

## Adoption of the regulation governing provisions (IAS 37)

## -2- Financial Statements 2003

### Changes of Method:

- Method for depreciating assets (IAS 16)
- End to capitalisation of interim interest payments (IAS 23)
- Restatement of leasing contracts (IAS17)

### Change of estimates:

- Lengthening of the depreciation period for nuclear power stations from 30 to 40 years

## -3- Changes to be implemented by 2005

- Pensions (as soon as the pension scheme has been reformed)
- Financial instruments (IAS 39 not applicable in France to date)
- Concessions (pending a new IAS standard)

# Changes in 2003: Depreciation of nuclear power stations

Until 2002, accelerated depreciation over 30 years

Change of method  
Adoption of IAS 16

From 2003, straight line depreciation  
(retroactive implementation:  
impact on shareholders' equity)

Change of estimate

- Lessons drawn from operating experience
- Technical studies of non-replaceable parts
- In USA, licences for the same technology are renewed for 60 years
- Discussions with the Safety Authority

From 2003, switch to 40 year depreciation  
(forward implementation:  
impact on future results and on provisions for decommissioning)

## Other accounting changes in 2003

- **Ten-year servicing costs capitalised as an item on the asset side of the balance sheet (under IAS 16)**
  - Write-back of provisions made earlier for maintenance and servicing
- **Depreciation of major components over their useful life (under IAS 16).**
- **Cancellation of the capitalisation of interim interest payments (preferred method under IAS 23)**
- **Capitalisation of leasing contracts (under IAS 17)**

**These changes accounted for retroactively.  
Impact on shareholders' equity as at 1 January 2003**

# Impact of accounting changes in 2003

*In € million*

**Shareholders'  
equity as at  
1 January 2003**

**Results  
1st Half 2003**

Depreciation and provision for power stations and networks	5,713	1,799
Major components/ten-year servicing/maintenance	1,851	(39)
Interim interest payments and others	(2,161)	43
<b>Total after tax</b>	<b>5,403</b>	<b>1,803</b>

Taxes: €90 million on First Half results 2003



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**Updated estimate for the  
valuation of some Group  
assets and commitments**

## Depreciation, restructuring and risks (1)

- **Light (Brazil) = €830 Million**  
Taking into account of contingency plan execution risk  
and of macro-economic environment
  - Depreciation of remaining goodwill = €296 Million
  - Depreciation of fixed assets = €534 Million
  
- **EnBW (Germany) = €500 Million (EDF share)**
  - Restructuring measures taken by the new management team (SWD, Thermoselect, Salamander, ZEAG, etc.)

## Depreciation, restructuring and risks (2)

### ■ Edison Group (Italy) = €900 Million

- of which €855 Million relating to purchase and sale options
- Implementation of a method for valuing options at “market rate”, comparing the market value of shares in 2003 with the option strike prices, discounted back in 2003,
- and, to a lesser extent, account taken of the latest assumptions of Edison Group’s business plan

### ■ Fenice (Italy) = €175 Million

- Depreciation of part of goodwill
- Cautious assumptions regarding the long-term implementation of Fenice’s business plan.  
Its main customer is Fiat





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## **Balance Sheet and Cash Flow: Improved financial ratios**

# Consolidated Balance Sheet

*In € million*

	1 <sup>er</sup> Half 2003	2002 Pro-forma		1 <sup>er</sup> Half 2003	2002 Pro-forma
Goodwill and intangible assets	6,802	7,770	Shareholders' equity	19,644	19,286
Tangible assets	101,063	102,184	Minority interests	963	943
Financial assets and equity consolidated subsidiaries	9,606	9,736	Specific concession accounts	20,767	20,822
Inventory & work in progress	7,380	7,661	Provisions for contingencies & liabilities	45,788	47,187
Deferred tax assets	169	380	Deferred tax liabilities	5,936	6,199
Customer receivables and other debt	16,862	18,473	Financial debt	30,814	31,544
Short-term financial assets and cash	6,274	4,681	Trade payables and others	24,244	2,904
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>148,156</b>	<b>150,885</b>	<b>Total liabilities</b>	<b>148,156</b>	<b>150,885</b>

# Changes in shareholders' equity

*In € million*

<b>As at 31 December 2002</b>	<b>13,883</b>
<b>Change in accounting methods</b>	<b>5,403</b>
<b>As at 31 December 2002 (pro-forma)</b>	<b>19,286</b>
<b>Net income</b>	<b>728</b>
<b>Dividends paid</b>	<b>(208)</b>
<b>Translation difference</b>	<b>(162)</b>
<b>As at 30 June 2003</b>	<b>19,644</b>

**Increase in shareholders' equity without a cash impact**

# Change in net financial debt

*In € billion*

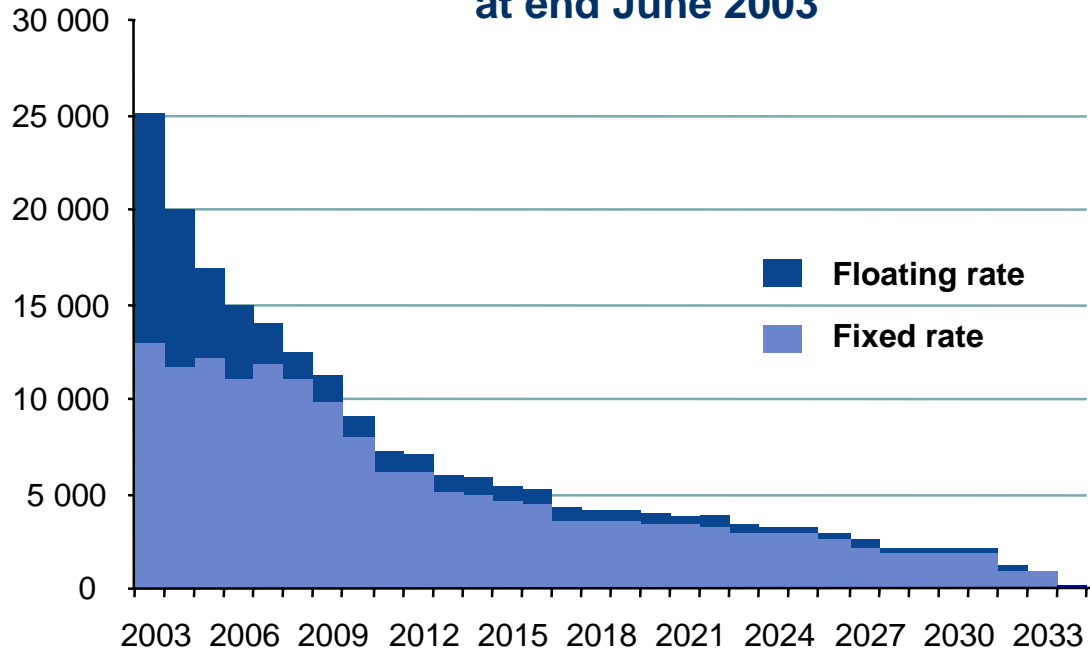
	1 <sup>er</sup> Half 2003	2002 Pro-forma
<b>Net financial debt pro-forma, start of period</b>	<b>-26.9</b>	<b>-23.2</b>
- Net cash flow from operations	4.3	9.3
- Net investments	-2.6	-10.0
- Other financing operations	0.7	-3.0
<b>Net financial debt as at end of period</b>	<b>-24.5</b>	<b>-26.9</b>

**Squeeze on operational cash flow and strict control on investments has reduced debt**

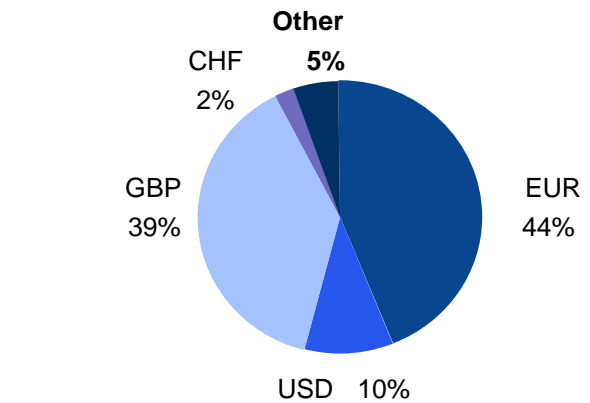
# Structure of Group Net Financial Debt

In € million

**Profile of Group consolidated debt at end June 2003**



**Breakdown of consolidated debt by currency, end June 2003**



Best credit ratings in sector:

- Moodys: Aa3, outlook negative
- S&P : AA-, outlook negative
- Fitch IBCA : AAA, rating watch negative

- Average debt maturity is long term: 8 years for parent company, 6 years for Group
- Little use of short-term finance available and no drawing on syndicated credit lines worth €9 billion

A healthy debt structure

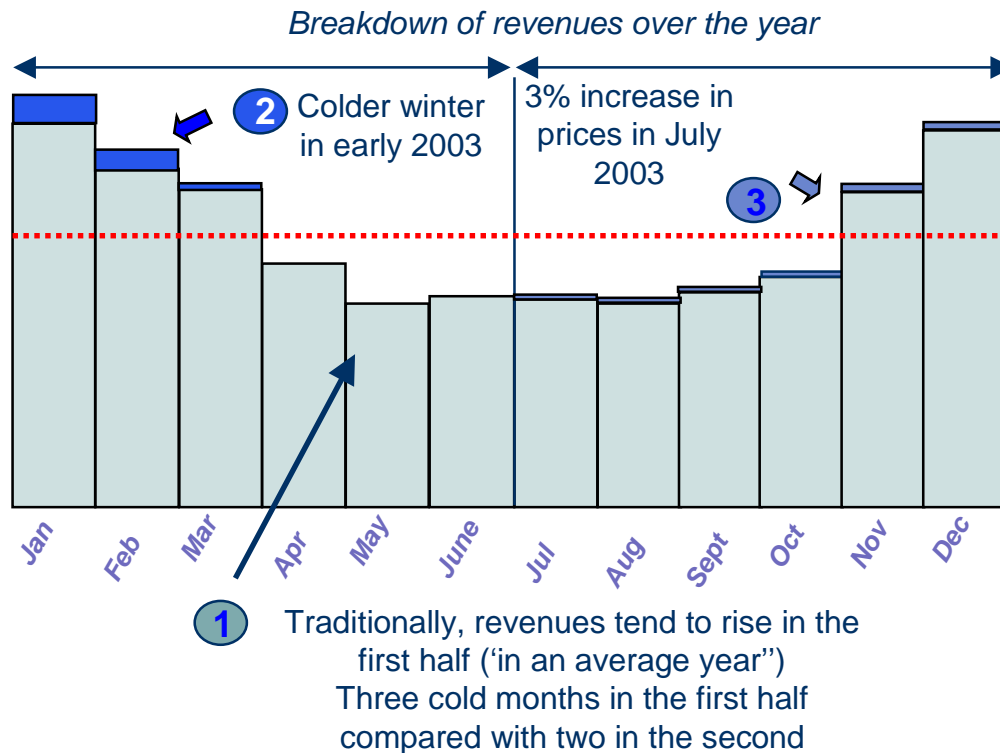


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## **Outlook**

# Outlook 2003: France

The second half features a traditional fall in revenues...



... and additional extraordinary costs

- impact of the heat wave
- risk that drought will last longer

... specific expenditures: engineering and maintenance costs, preparation for deregulation of professional markets, etc.

Cost of heatwave and drought estimated to exceed €300 million

Second half will be affected by special weather conditions

## Outlook 2003: Subsidiaries & shareholdings

- **Ongoing programmes to improve operational performance**
  - **EnBW**: implementation of the **TOPFIT** programme
  - **UK**: continuation of efforts to extract **synergies**
  - **Edison**: sustaining the improvement in operational performance
  - **Latin America**: losses due to non-technical factors/price review
- **The refocusing of the asset portfolio is well under way**
  - July 2003: sale of EDF stake in **CNR** to Electrabel (€267million)
  - August 2003: sale of EDF stake in **Granninge** to E.On (€525 million)

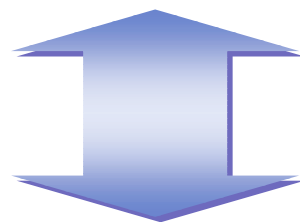
**EDF's entire asset and shareholding portfolio is being systematically reviewed**



## Outlook for 2003

Despite a lower second half because of seasonal factors and weather conditions,

**Our target net current income for 2003 is noticeably up on 2002, thanks to the efforts made by all our branches over the year**



**A group performance programme over the 2003-2006 period**

## Improving profitability and financial flexibility 2003 - 2006

- **Group-wide programme implemented across the organisation**
- **Range of projects implemented at all levels of the organisation**
  - Cuts in purchases
  - Competitiveness of ancillary services
  - Marketing effectiveness
  - Interconnection capabilities
  - Control of investments
  - Improvement in working capital requirements
  - Optimisation of asset portfolio
  - etc.
- **An overall project manager has been appointed with extensive authority**

**By year-end, detailed objectives will be set and explicit action plans will be drawn up by entity**

# Performance Enhancement Project (1) 2003 – 2006

Powering up the group systematically and in depth to achieve sustainable profit growth

Increasing operational leverage by achieving a higher EBITDA/Sales ratio than our competitors

Aiming for a net income to sales margin that matches our major European competitors by 2006

**Integrated programme – France & Subsidiaries**

## Performance Enhancement Project (2) 2003 - 2006

Achieving greater flexibility ahead of our planned financial commitments in order to boost the group's industrial development

### Group Competitiveness

Improving operational performance in France and abroad

### Free Cash Flow managed through clearer resources allocation

Drastic reduction in acquisitions

Improved working capital management

### Reducing and refocusing EDF's asset portfolio in France and abroad

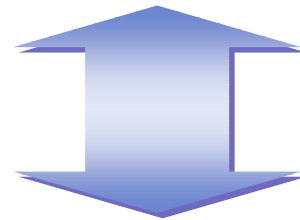
**Objective of €10 to €15 billion improvement  
in our financial flexibility between now and 2006**

## **Discipline – Transparency – Anticipation**

**Raising our level of requirements**

**Enhancing the visibility on EDF's performance**

**Meeting our financial commitments steadily and consistently**



**Charting the Group's financial course**



# Backups

# Off-balance sheet commitments on foreign subsidiaries

1<sup>er</sup> Half  
2003

31 December  
2002

*In € million*

<b>Italy</b>	<b>4,805 <sup>(1)</sup></b>	<b>4,878</b>
<b>Germany</b>	<b>4,585 <sup>(2)</sup></b>	<b>4,862</b>
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>771</b>
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>1,571</b>	<b>1,278</b>

## Stable off-balance sheet commitments

(1) of which €3,736 million shareholder commitment to acquire an additional 82% stake; as at 30 June 2003, provision made for €55 million

(2) of which €2,816 million shareholder commitment to acquire an additional 31% stake

# Goodwill by company

*In € million*

	30/06/03	31/12/02 Pro forma	31/12/02 Published
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>5,808</b>	<b>6,748</b>	<b>6,756</b>
- EDF Energy	2,524	2,780	2,780
- EnBW	1,946	2,091	2,091
- Fenice	219	404	404
- Light	0	297	297
- Edenor	203	189	189
- Others	916	987	995